

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS: Supplementary Materials: A Comparative Study of Penalized Regression and Machine Learning Algorithms in High Dimensional Scenarios

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SM1. Introduction. This document contains all of the figures and tables of the results from our simulation study. Our simulation study used a factorial using the following features as factors:

- The choice of response function (linear or non-linear)
- n , the number of observations (50, 200, and 1000),
- p , the number of predictors (10, 100, and 2000),
- σ , the standard deviation of the random error (1, 3, and 6),
- The correlation matrix structure (independent, symmetric compound, autoregressive, and blockwise), and
- ρ , the correlation between predictors (0.2, 0.5, and 0.9).

The differences among the last three factors can be displayed in a single figure or table. However, each figure only uses a particular value for n and p ; furthermore, each figure only shows the results for one metric for either the linear or non-linear response function.

The four metrics we computed were the **training mean squared error**, **test mean squared error**, **β -sensitivity** and **β -specificity**. The training mean squared error measures how well each model can make predictions using data that was used to train the model. The test mean squared error assesses how well each model makes predictions on data that was not used to train the model. β -sensitivity measures the ability for a model that performs variable selection to recognize predictors that are actually related to the response, while β -specificity measures how well models can recognize predictors that are not related to the response.

We used two different response functions for our simulations. **Model 1** used a linear response,

$$(SM1.1) \quad \mathbf{y} = 1 + 2\mathbf{X}_1 - 2\mathbf{X}_2 + 0.5\mathbf{X}_5 + 3\mathbf{X}_6 + \mathbf{e}$$

where \mathbf{e} is a random error with mean 0 and standard deviation σ (recall that σ is one of our factors).

Our non-linear response function (**Model 2**) used

$$(SM1.2) \quad \mathbf{y} = 6 \times \mathbf{1}_{\mathbf{X}_1 > 0} + \mathbf{X}_2^2 + 0.5\mathbf{X}_6 + 3\mathbf{X}_7 + 2 \times \mathbf{1}_{\mathbf{X}_8 > 0} \times \mathbf{1}_{\mathbf{X}_9 > 0} + \mathbf{e}$$

where $\mathbf{1}_{\mathbf{X}_i > 0}$ is the index function defined by

$$(SM1.3) \quad \mathbf{1}_{\mathbf{X}_i > 0} = \begin{cases} 0, & \mathbf{X}_i \leq 0 \\ 1, & \mathbf{X}_i > 0 \end{cases}.$$

All of the figures appear in this document before any tables. Each section contains the figures or tables for one type of response function, while each subsection contains the figures or tables from one of the metrics we considered. The caption for each figure has a hyperlink to the corresponding table, while each table has a link back to the figure it refers to.

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We note that some results shown in this document use *subset selection* models, which are wrapper methods that iteratively perform ordinary least squares regression with different subsets of the available predictors. These results are not shown or discussed in the main document due to their inability to be used in high-dimensional settings.

Forward stepwise selection (F) starts by fitting a model with none of the predictors (by simply estimating each observation to be the mean of the response). The algorithm then iteratively chooses the predictor that best increases the model fit until a stopping condition is met. *Backward stepwise selection* (B), on the other hand, starts with a model that uses all available predictors and iteratively removes predictors. In addition, *forward stepwise selection* (SF) and *backward stepwise selection* (SB) are hybrid techniques that can either add or remove predictors in each iteration. Forward stepwise selection starts with a model that uses no predictors, while backward stepwise selection starts by considering all available predictors. Note that backward selection and backward stepwise selection can only be used when $p < n$, since they must start with a full OLS model.

Subset selection models using forward, backward, stepwise forward, and stepwise backward selections were fitted using the MASS library. For each of these four algorithms, we fit models using two criteria that determine when to stop adding and removing predictors: Akaike Information Criterion (AIC) and Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC). In general, the AIC will lead to more predictors getting non-zero coefficient estimates.

Backward subset selection algorithms were used only when $p \leq n$. The forward subset selection algorithms were only used when $p \leq n$ and $p \leq 40$. When $p > 40$, the runtimes for forward selection and forward stepwise selection become infeasibly long due to the exponentially increasing number of possible predictor combinations.

SM2. Figures for the simulations Using Model 1.

SM2.1. Figures for the average training MSE for Model 1.

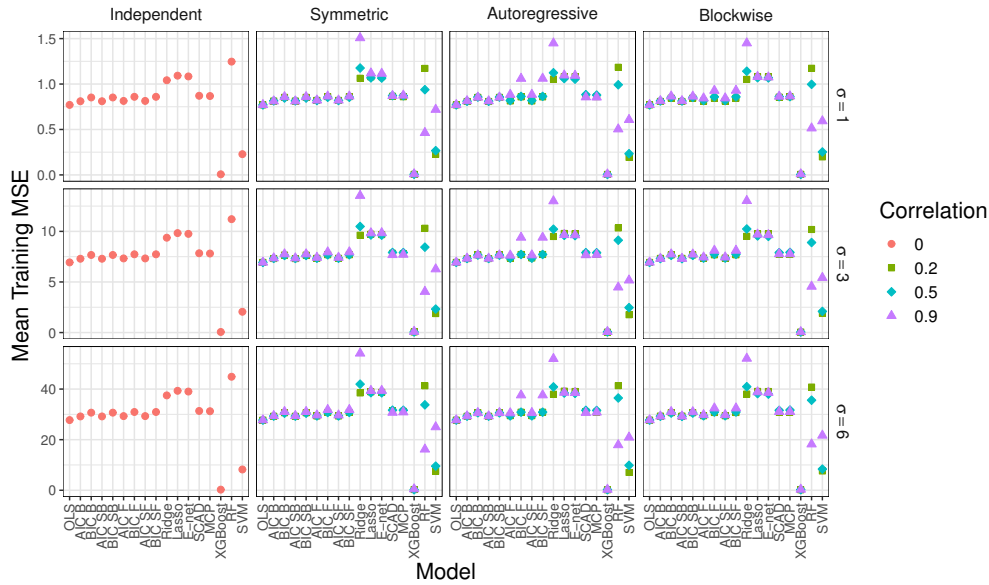


Figure SM1: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM1 for the corresponding data.

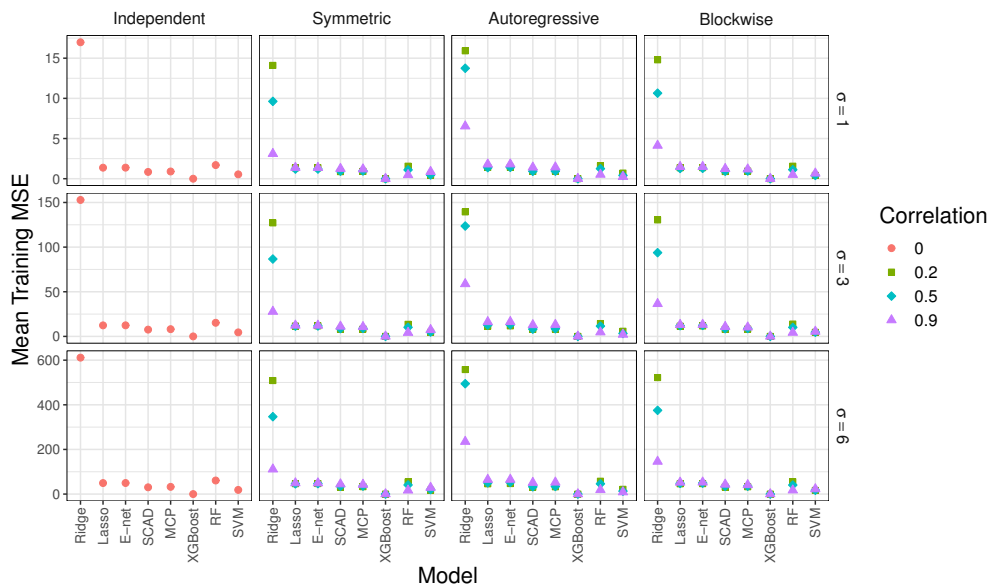


Figure SM2: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM2 for the corresponding data.

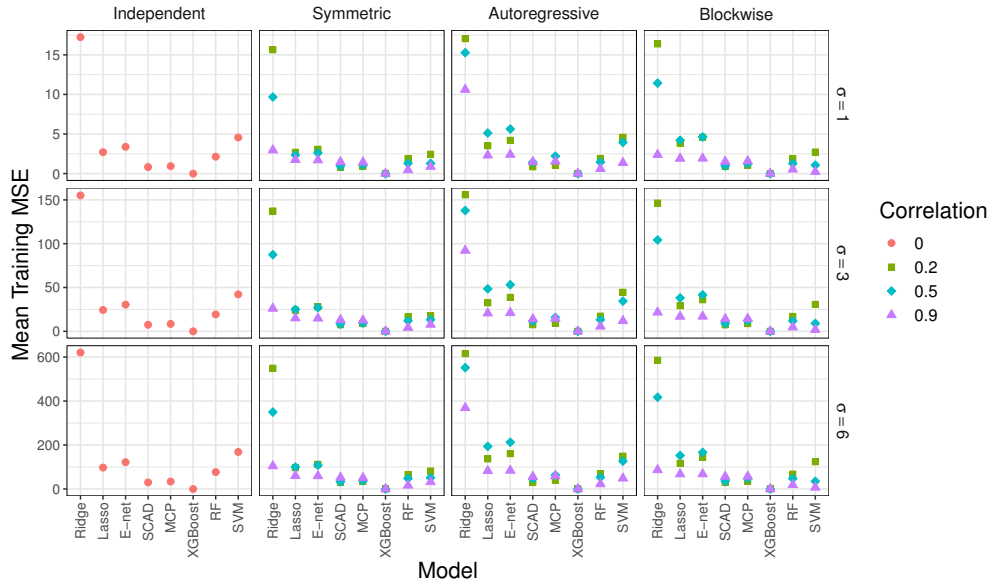


Figure SM3: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM3 for the corresponding data.

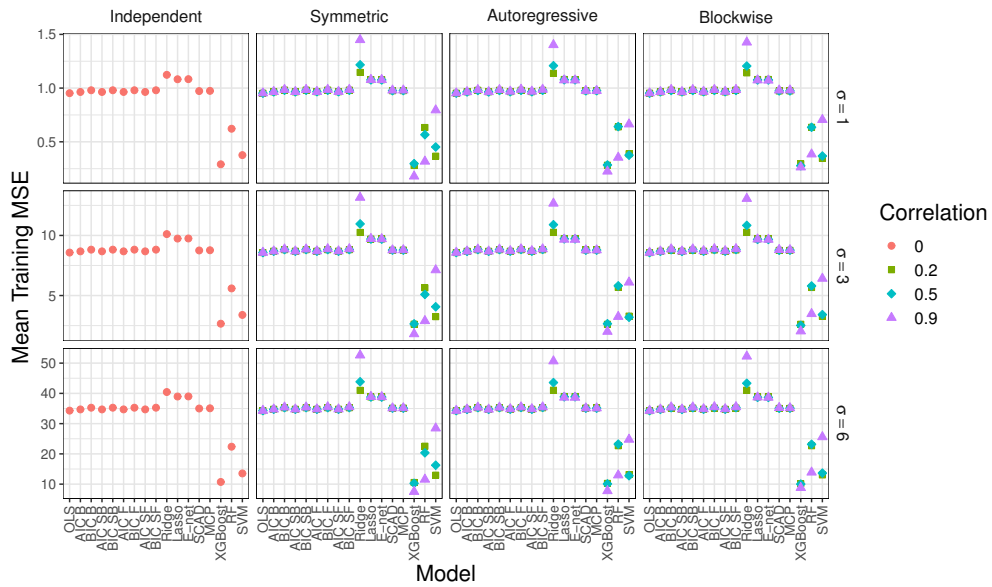


Figure SM4: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM4 for the corresponding data.

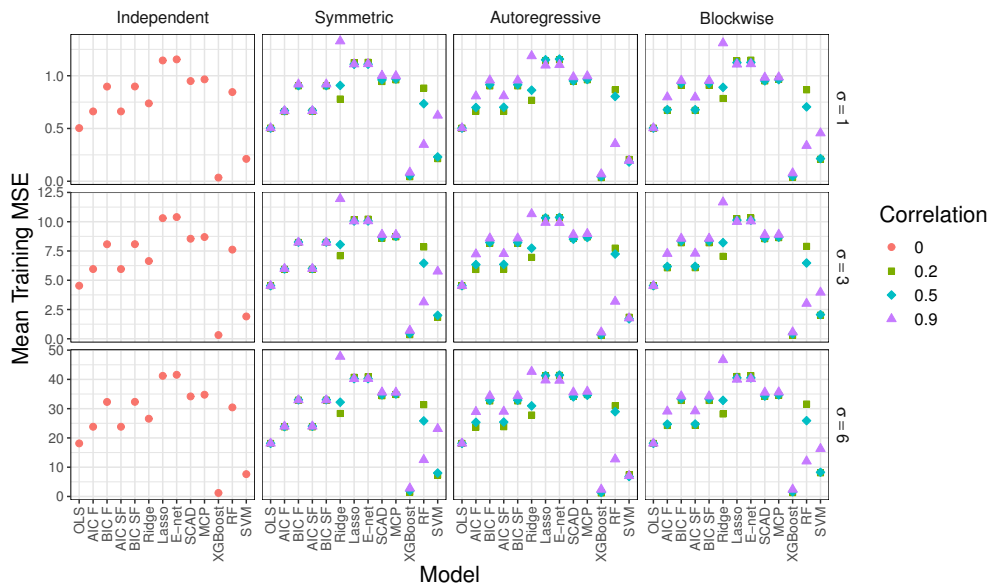


Figure SM5: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM5 for the corresponding data.

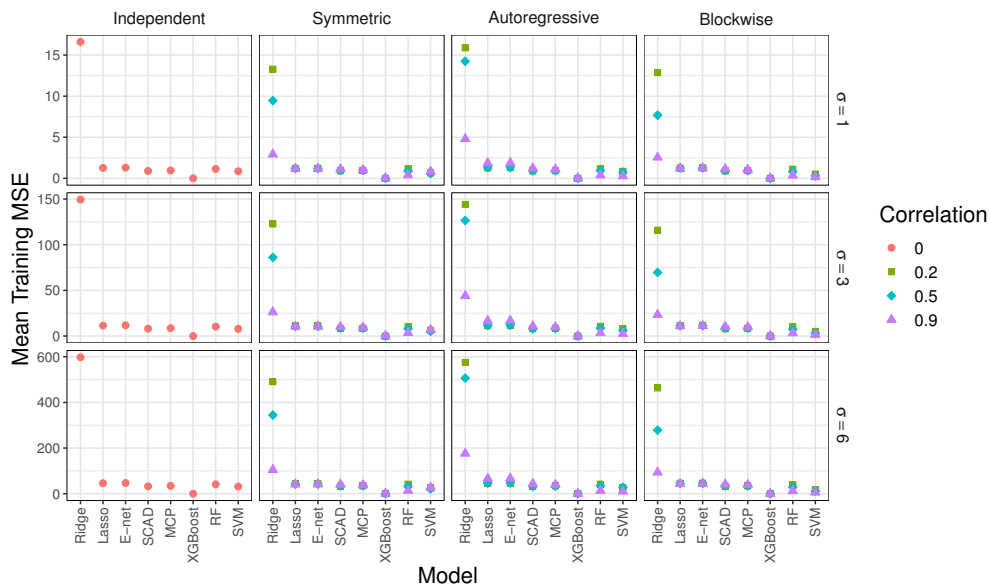


Figure SM6: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM6 for the corresponding data.

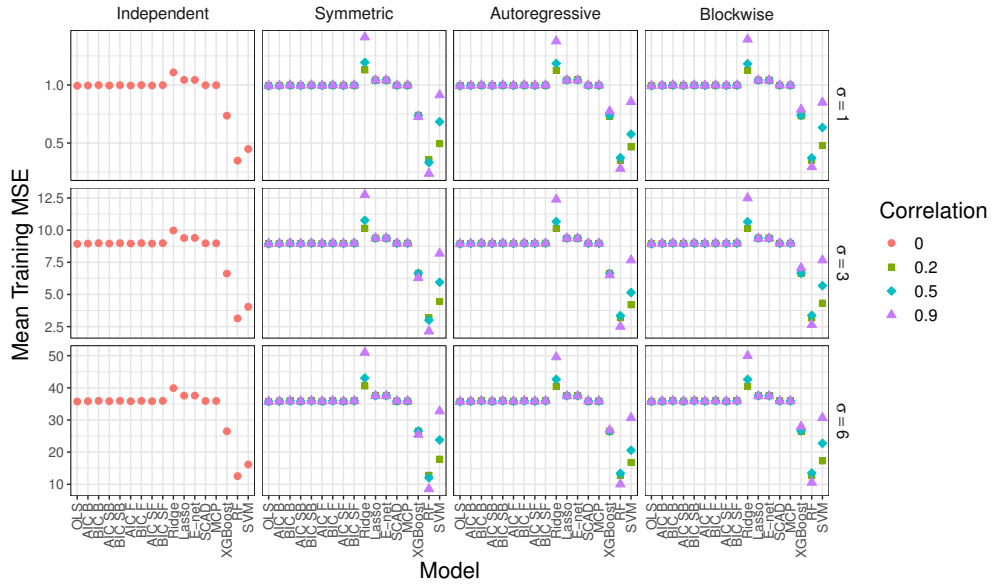


Figure SM7: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM7 for the corresponding data.

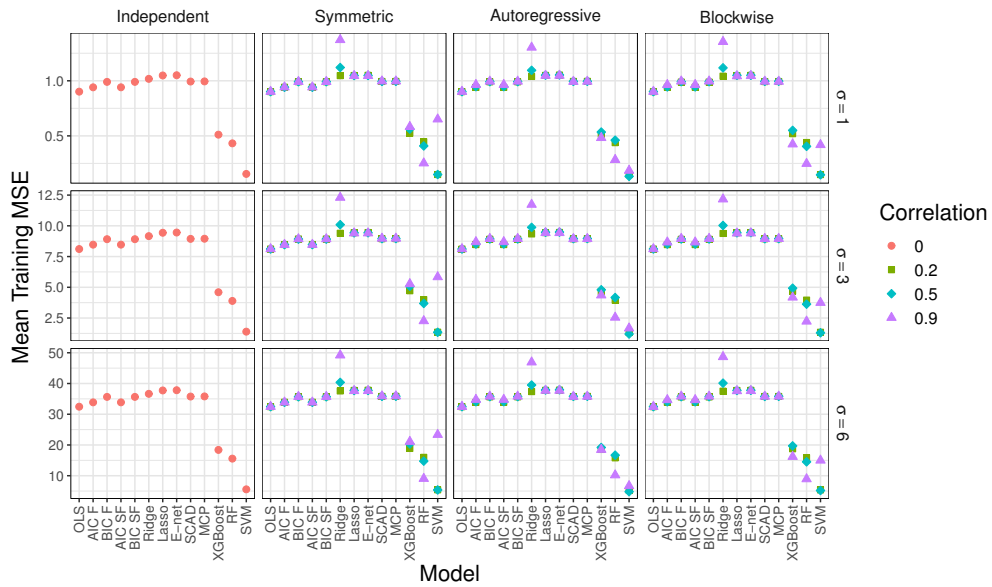


Figure SM8: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM8 for the corresponding data.

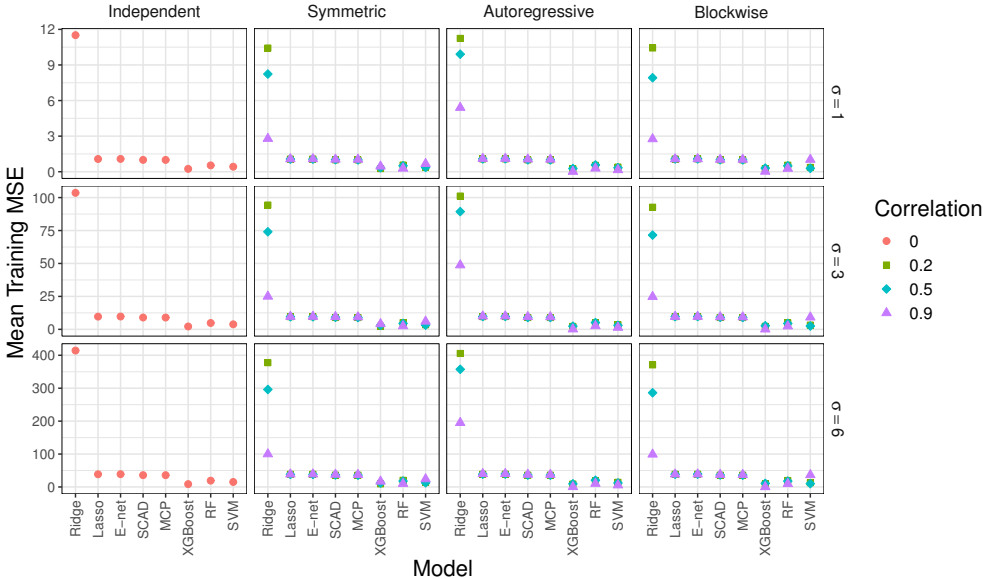


Figure SM9: Average training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM9 for the corresponding data.

SM2.2. Figures for the average testing MSE for Model 1.

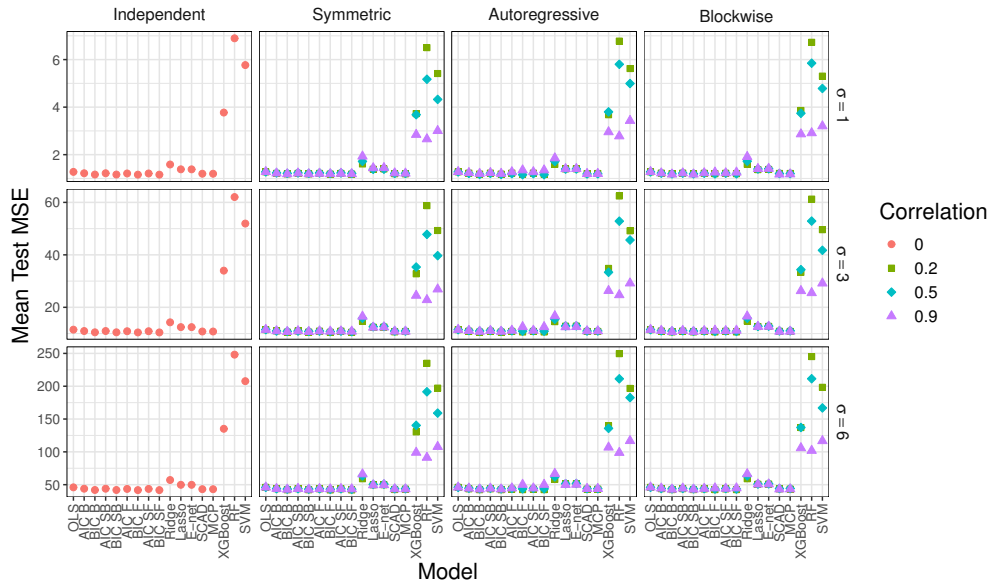


Figure SM10: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM10 for the corresponding data.

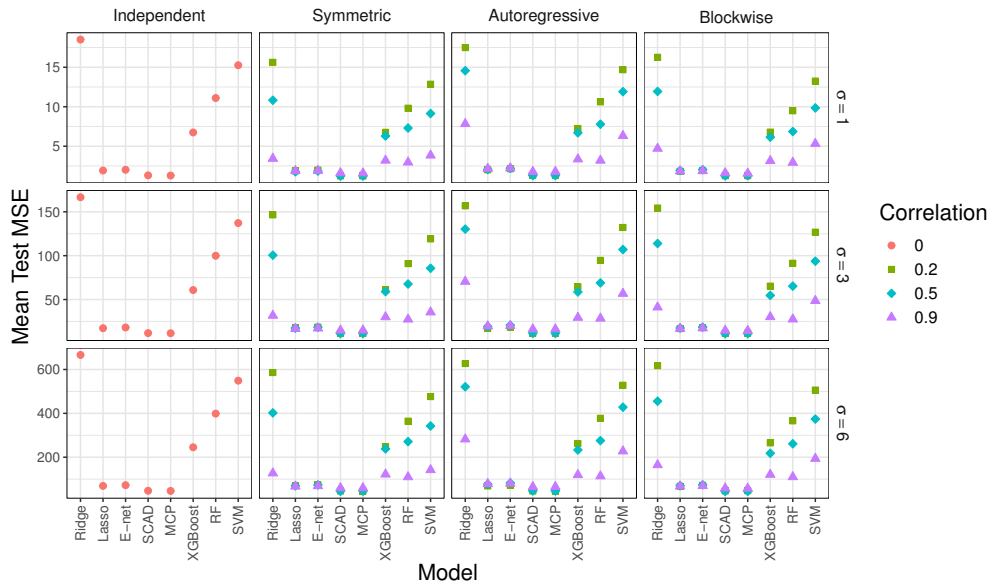


Figure SM11: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM11 for the corresponding data.

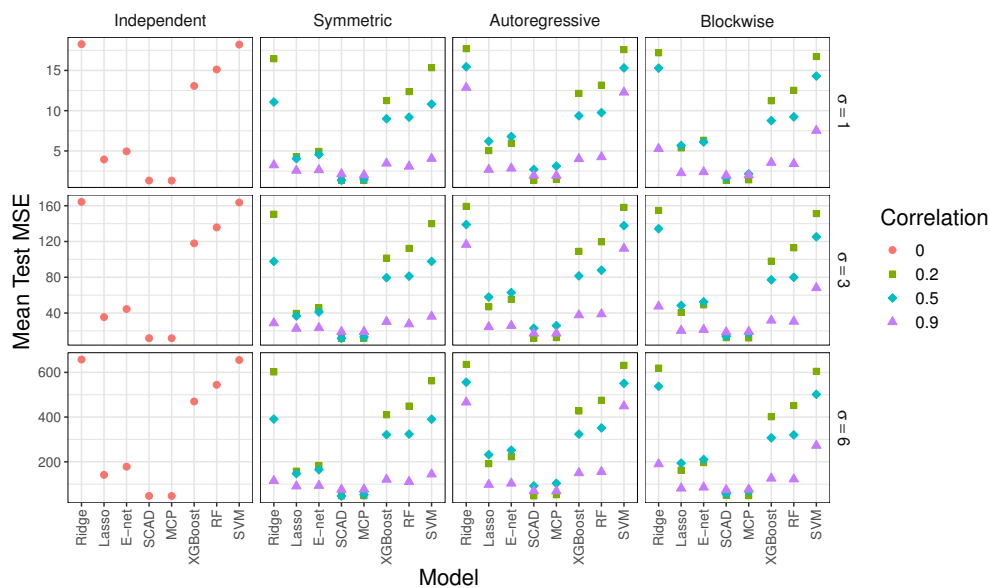


Figure SM12: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM12 for the corresponding data.

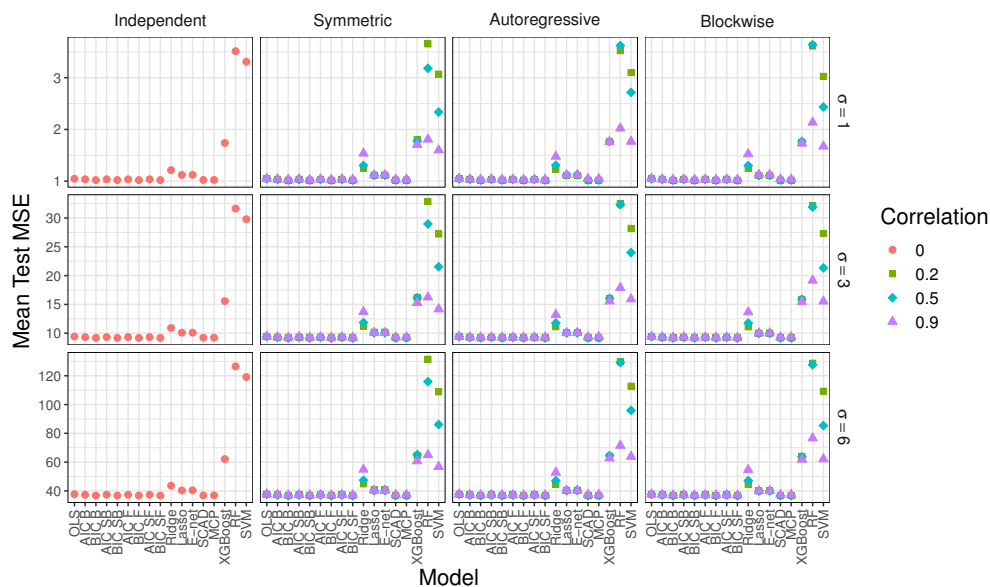


Figure SM13: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM13 for the corresponding data.

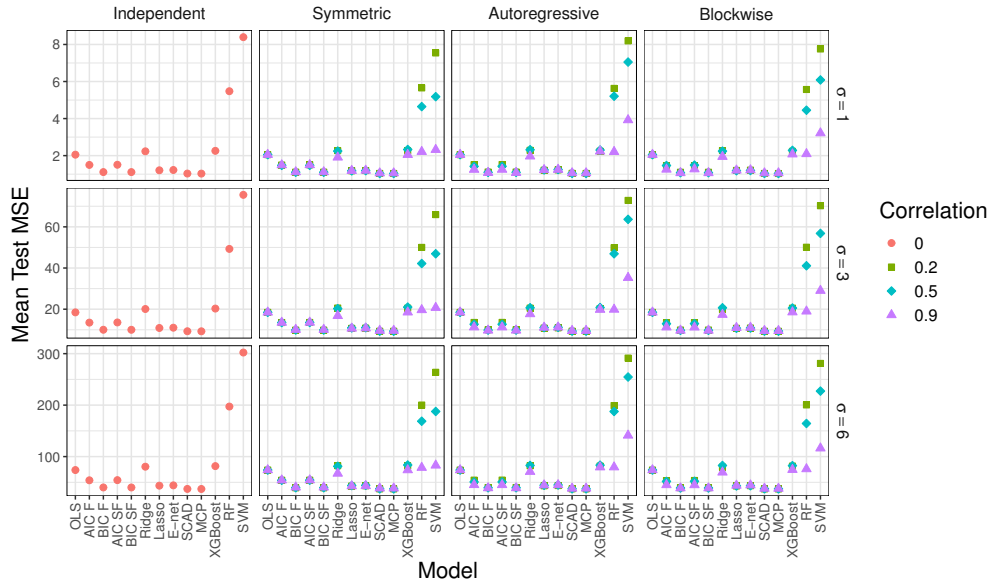


Figure SM14: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM14 for the corresponding data.

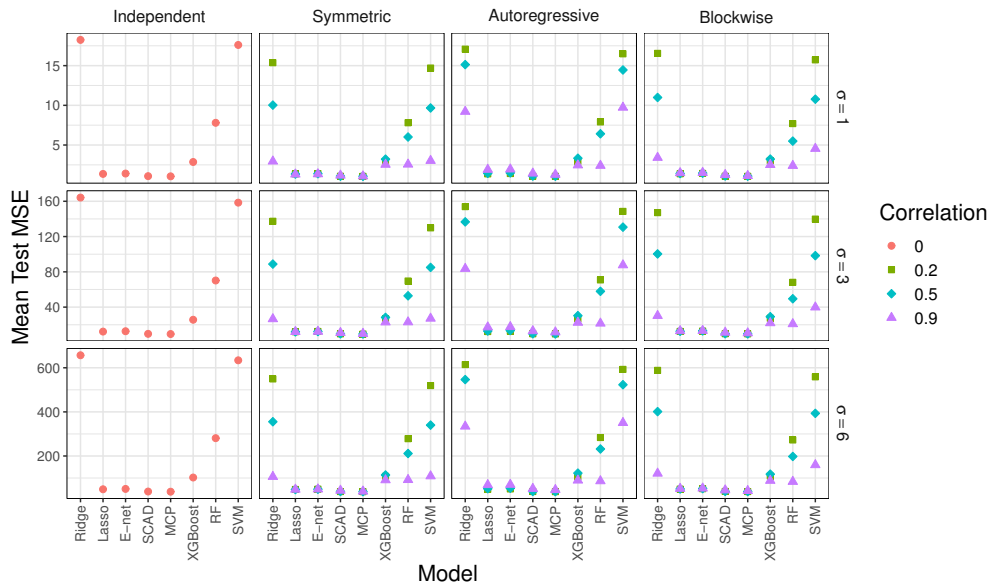


Figure SM15: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM15 for the corresponding data.

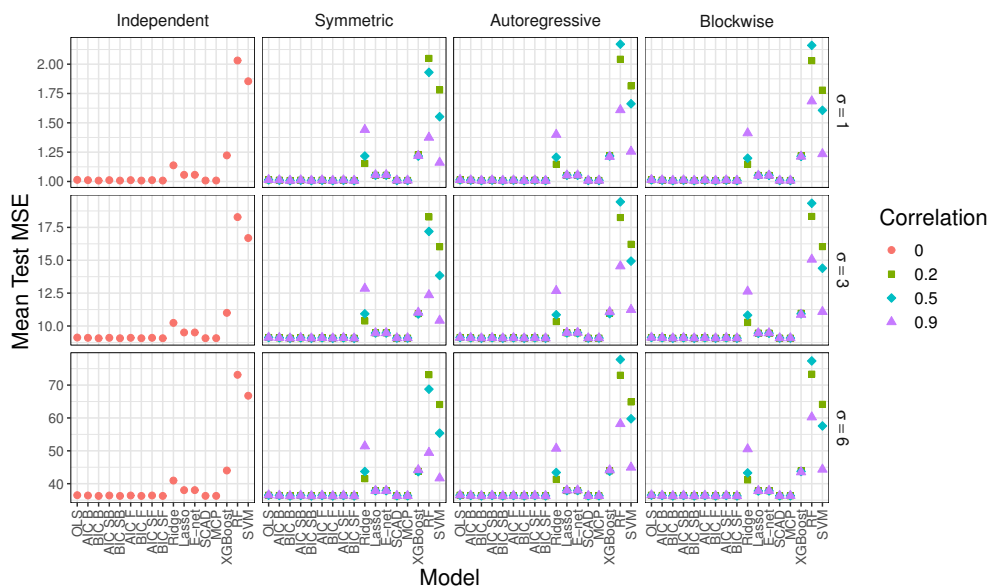


Figure SM16: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM16 for the corresponding data.

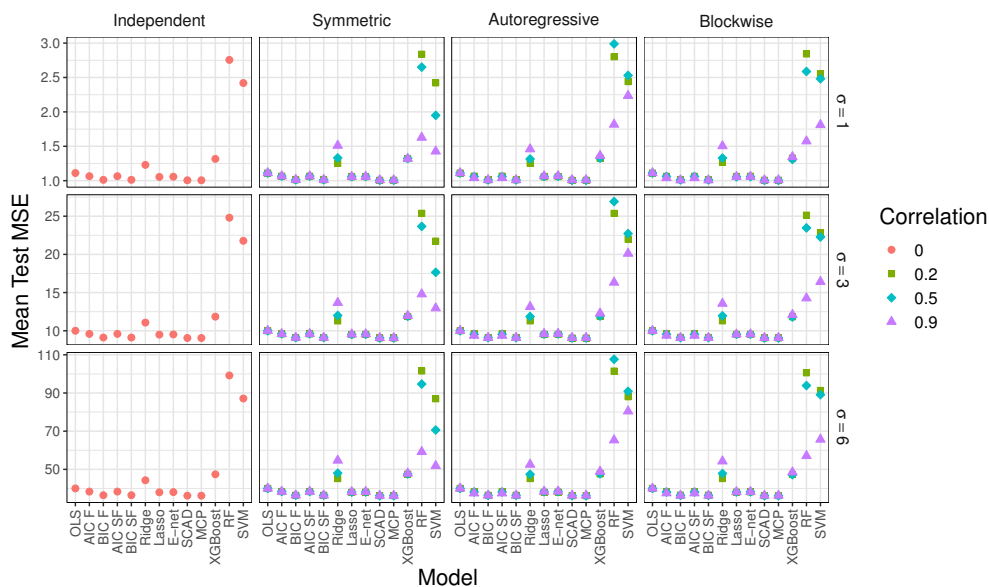


Figure SM17: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM17 for the corresponding data.

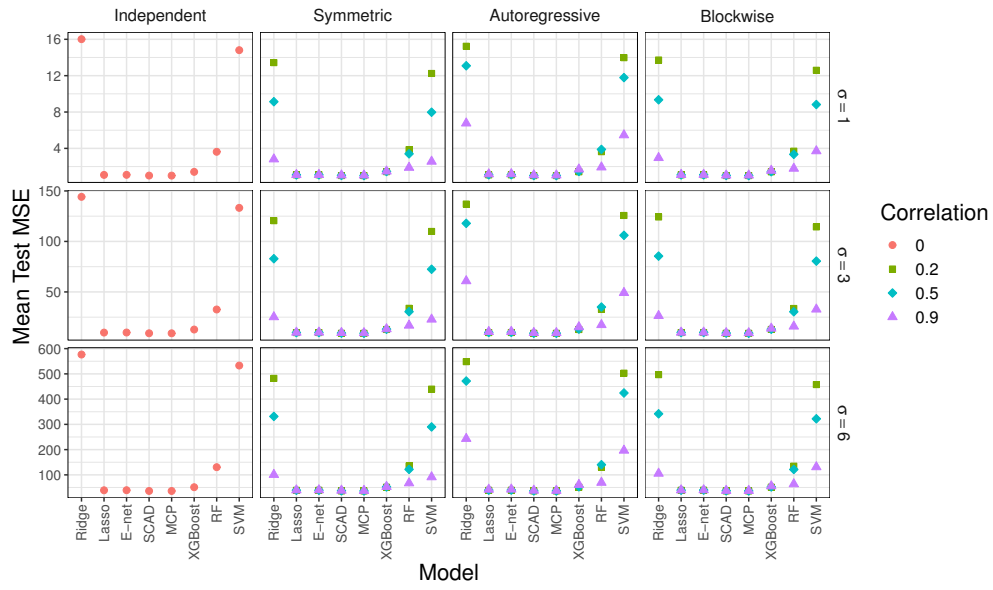


Figure SM18: Average testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM18 for the corresponding data.

SM2.3. Figures for the average β -sensitivity for Model 1.

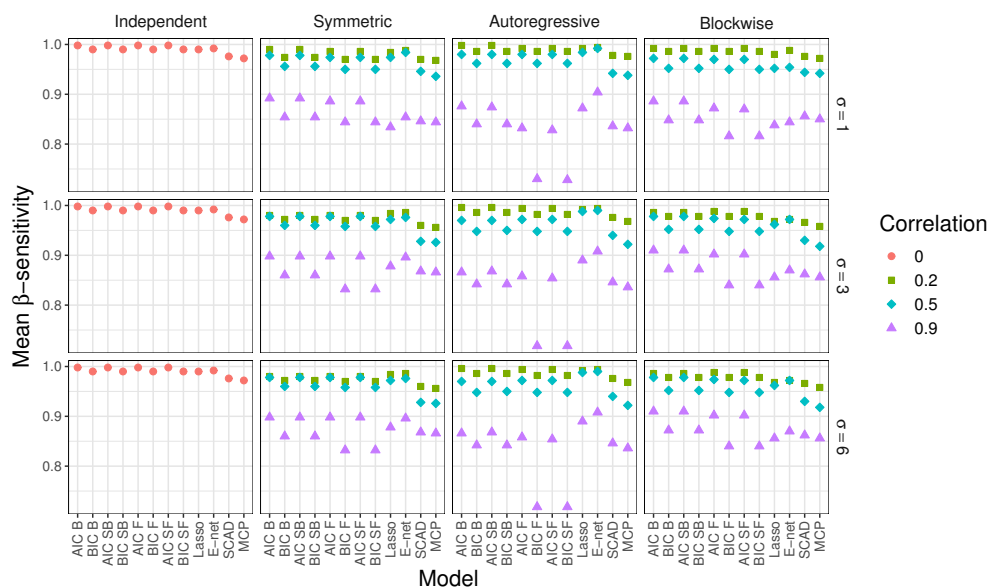


Figure SM19: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM19 for the corresponding data.

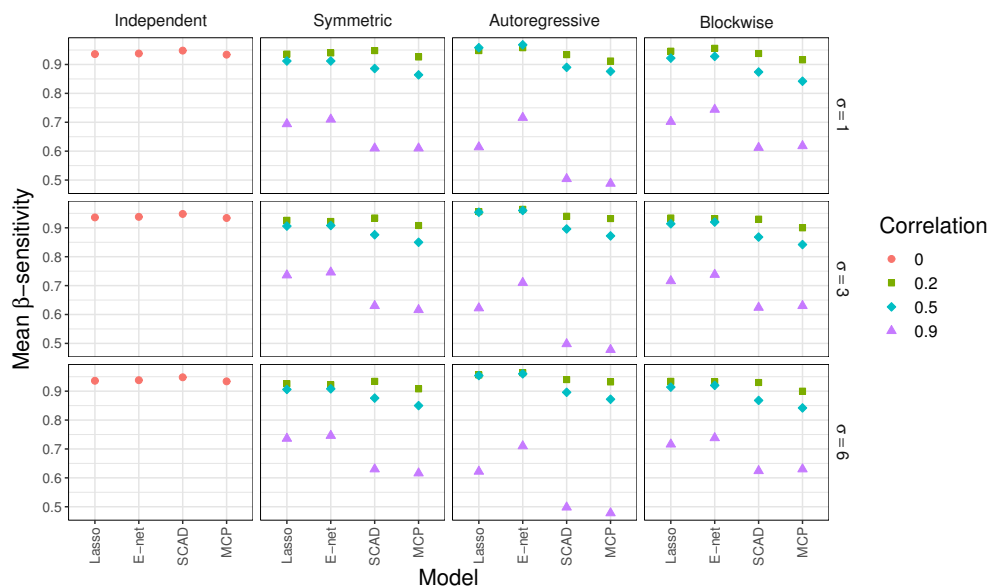


Figure SM20: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM20 for the corresponding data.

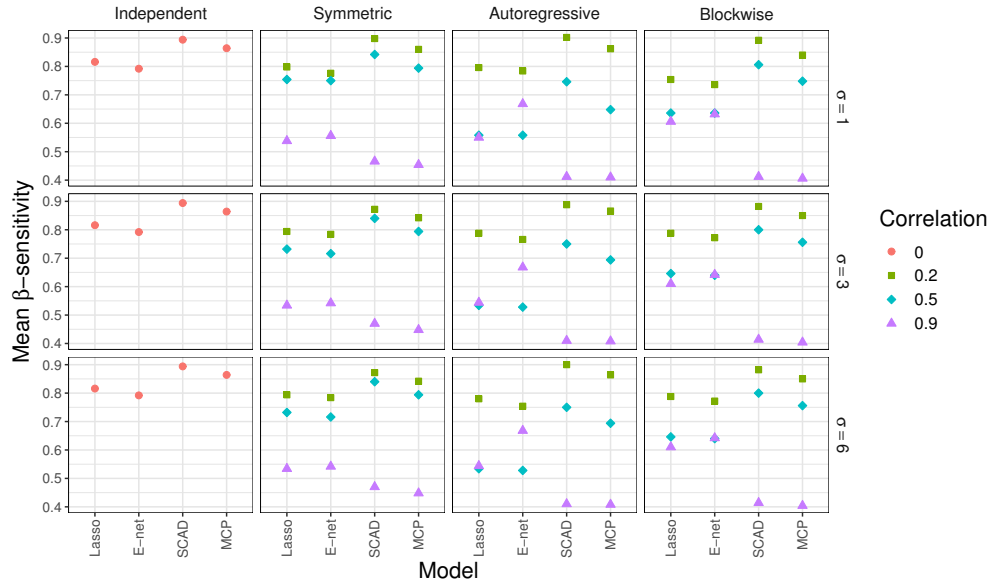


Figure SM21: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM21 for the corresponding data.

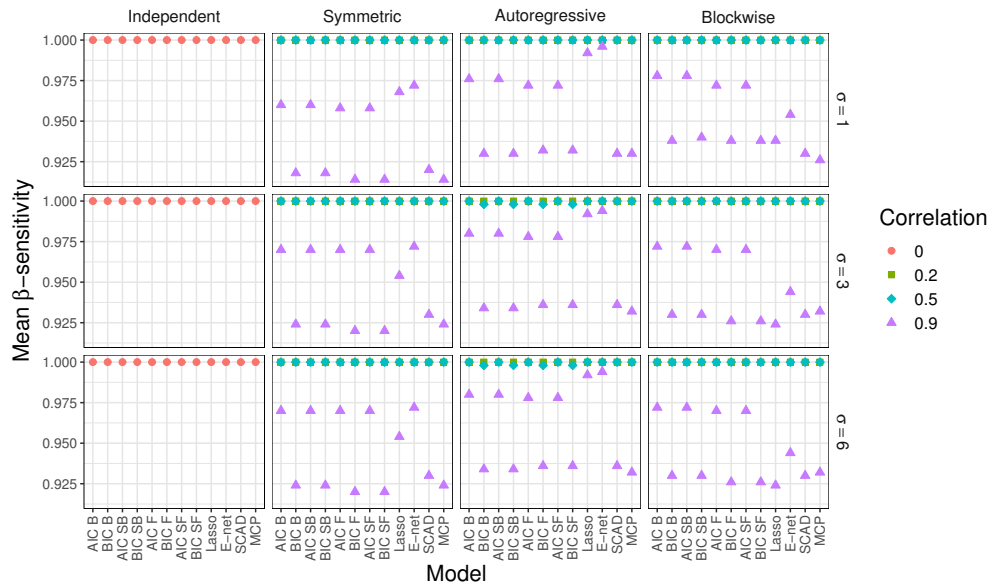


Figure SM22: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM22 for the corresponding data.

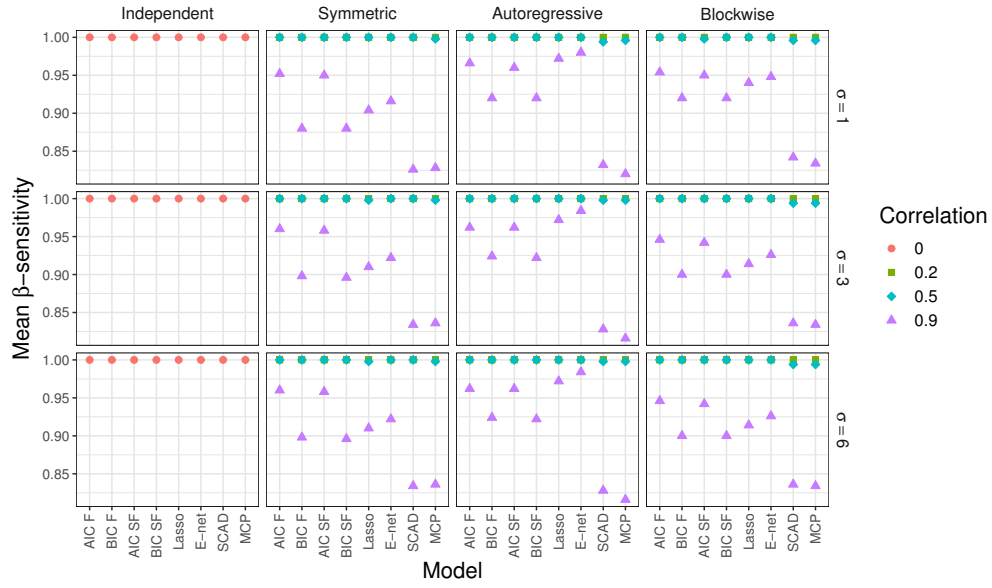


Figure SM23: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM23 for the corresponding data.

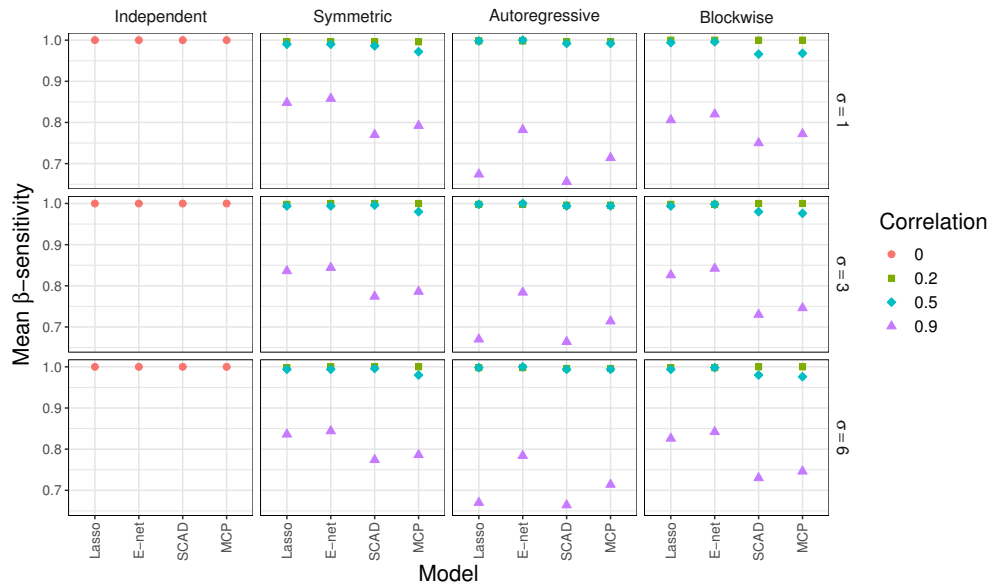


Figure SM24: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM24 for the corresponding data.

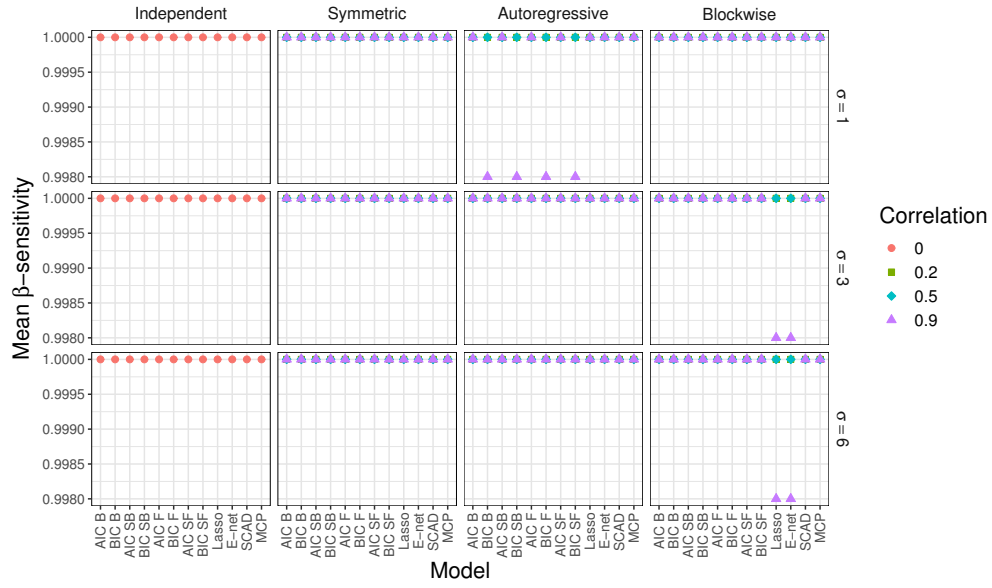


Figure SM25: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM25 for the corresponding data.

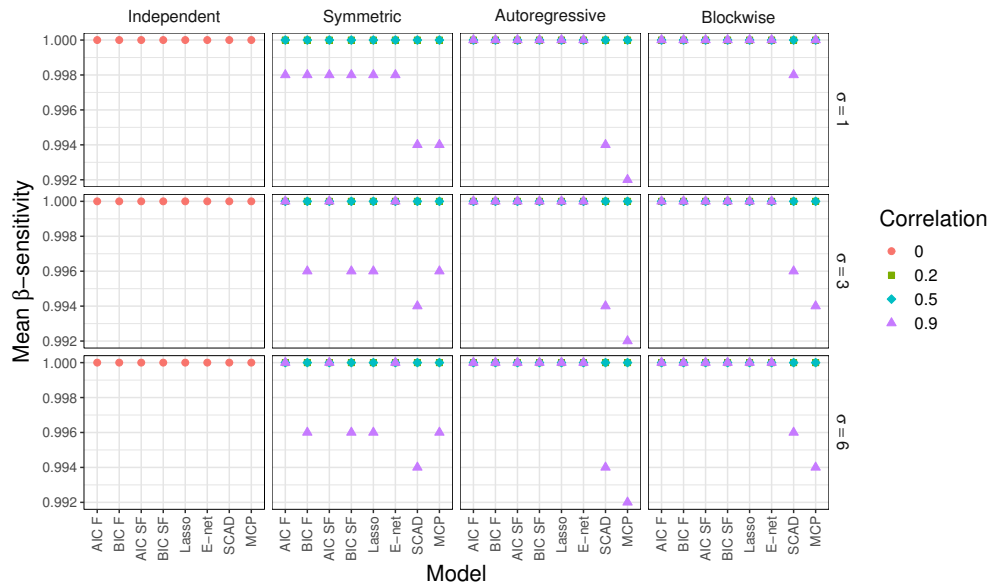


Figure SM26: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM26 for the corresponding data.

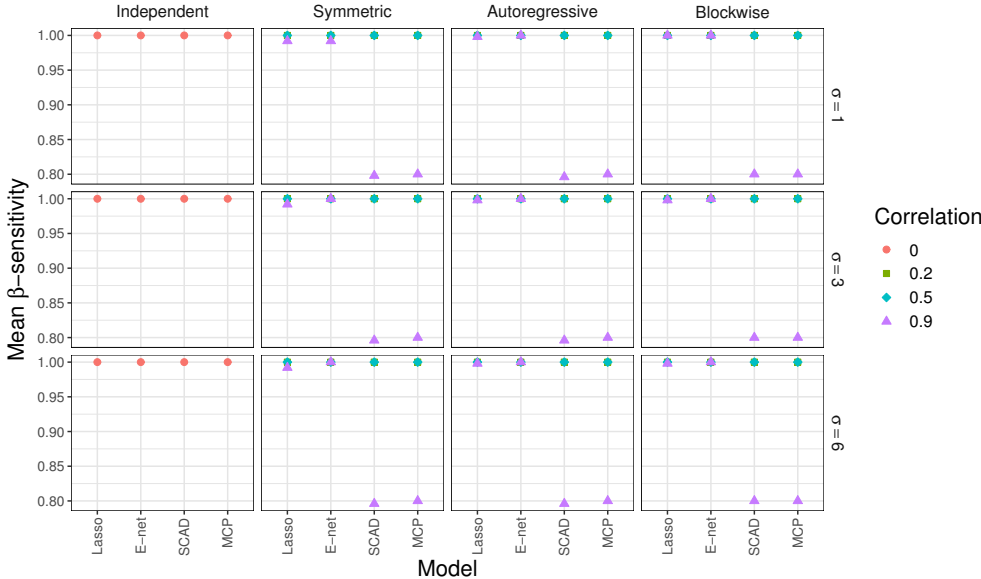


Figure SM27: Average β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM27 for the corresponding data.

SM2.4. Figures for the average β -specificity for Model 1.

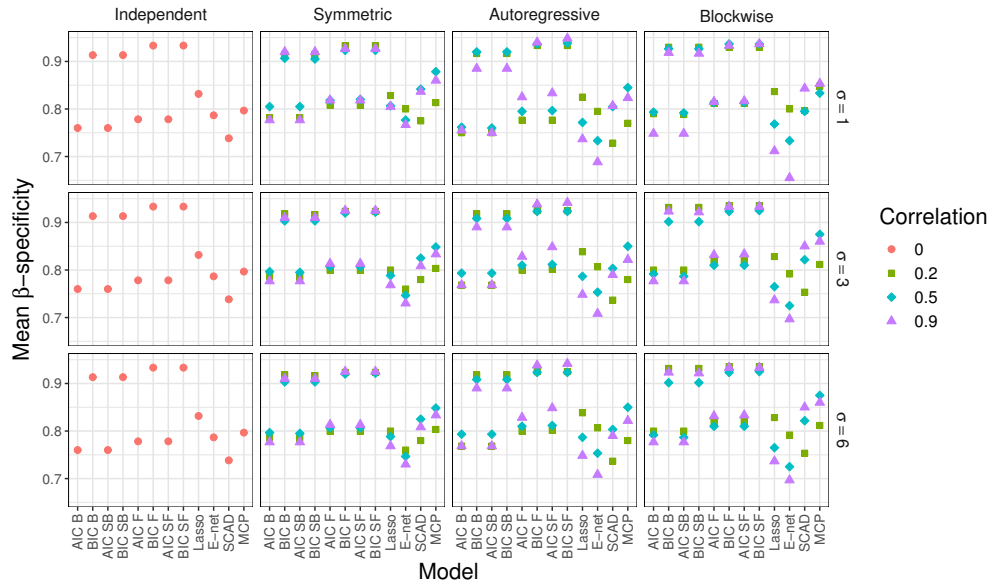


Figure SM28: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM28 for the corresponding data.

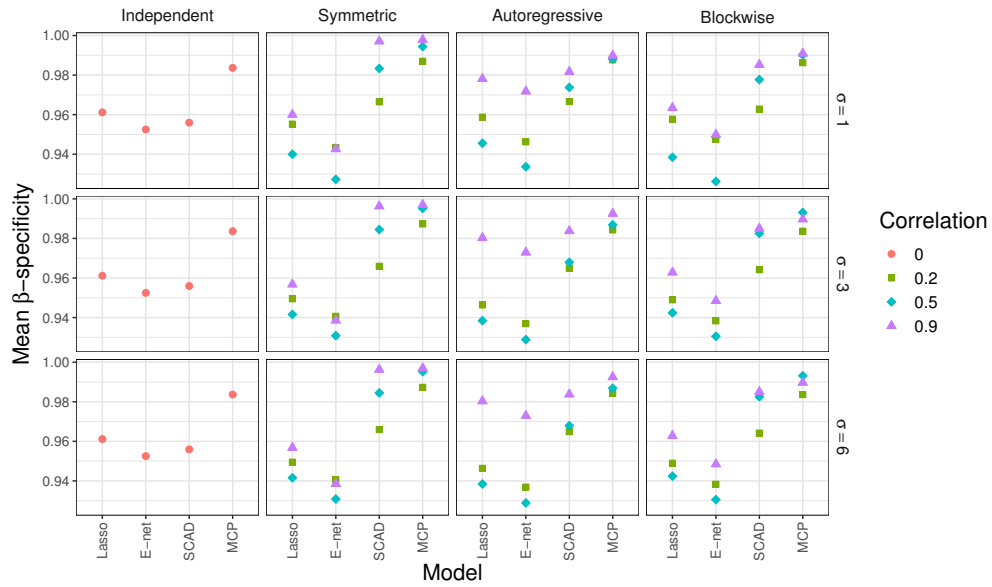


Figure SM29: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM29 for the corresponding data.

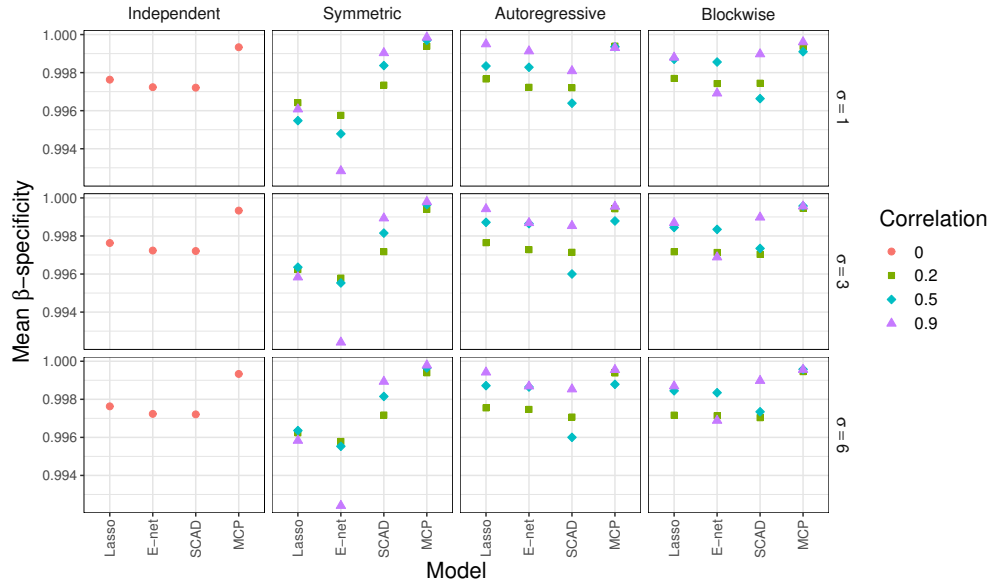


Figure SM30: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM30 for the corresponding data.

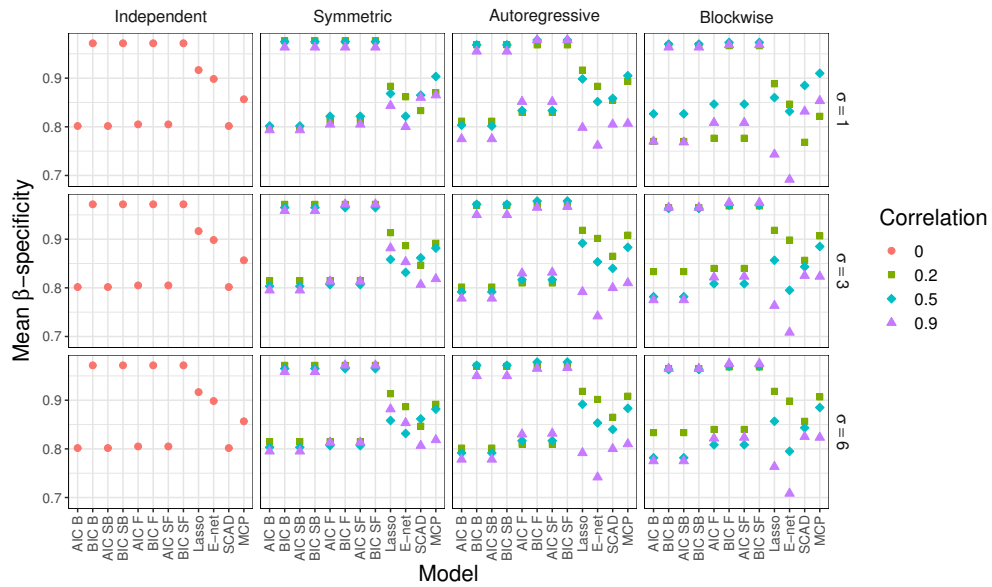


Figure SM31: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM31 for the corresponding data.

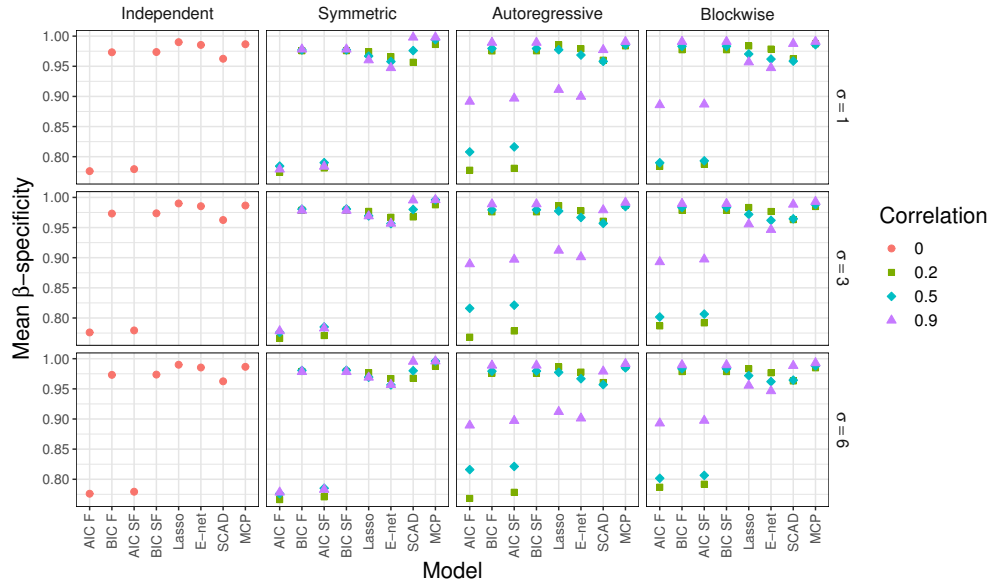


Figure SM32: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM32 for the corresponding data.

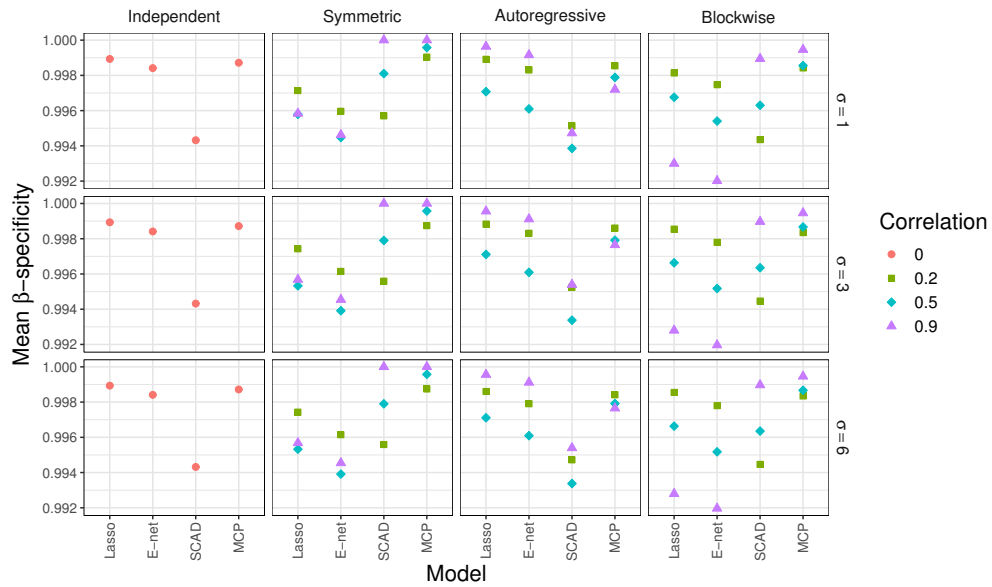


Figure SM33: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM33 for the corresponding data.

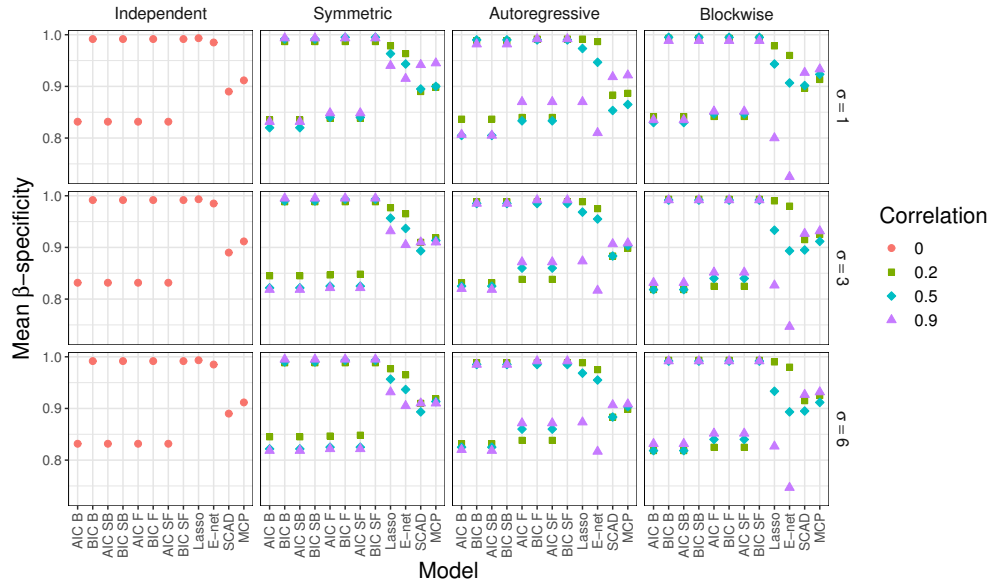


Figure SM34: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM34 for the corresponding data.

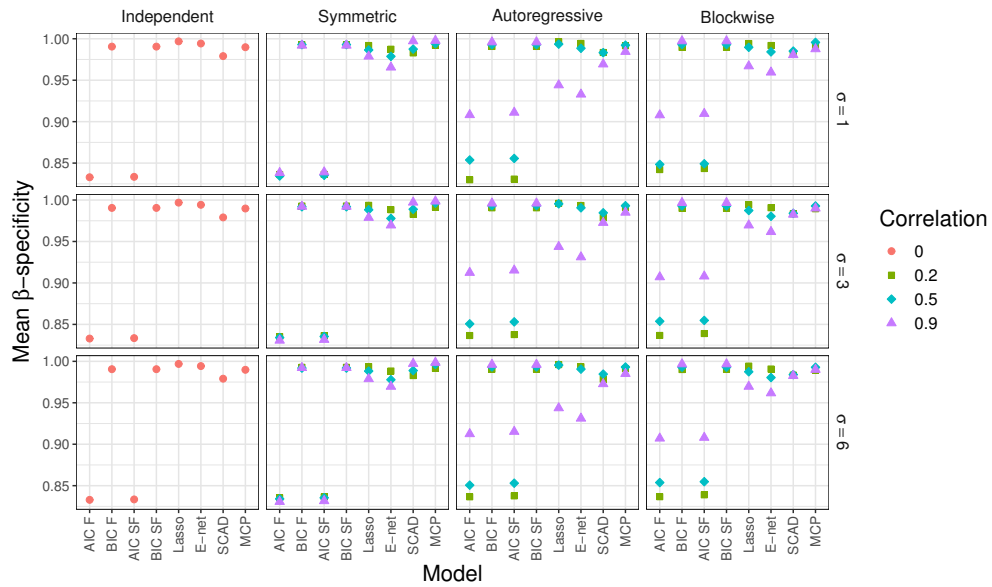


Figure SM35: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM35 for the corresponding data.

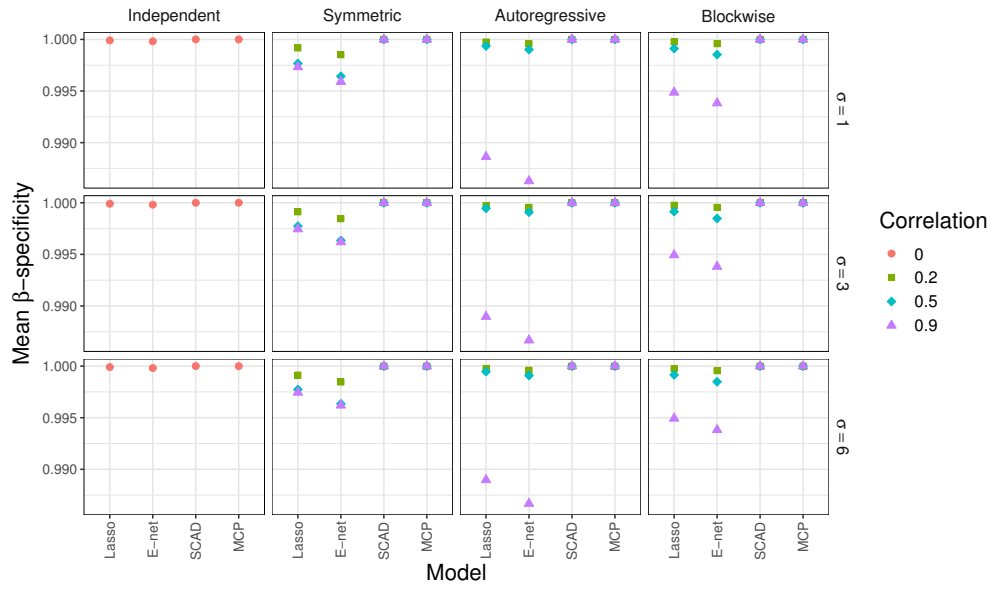


Figure SM36: Average β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM36 for the corresponding data.

SM3. Figures for the simulations Using Model 2.

SM3.1. Figures for the average training MSE for Model 2.

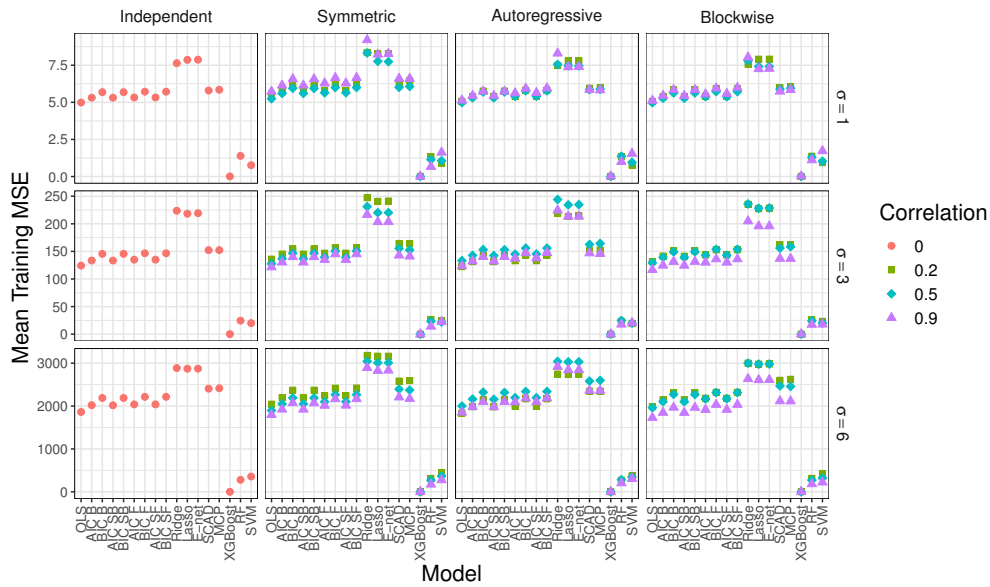


Figure SM37: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM37 for the corresponding data.

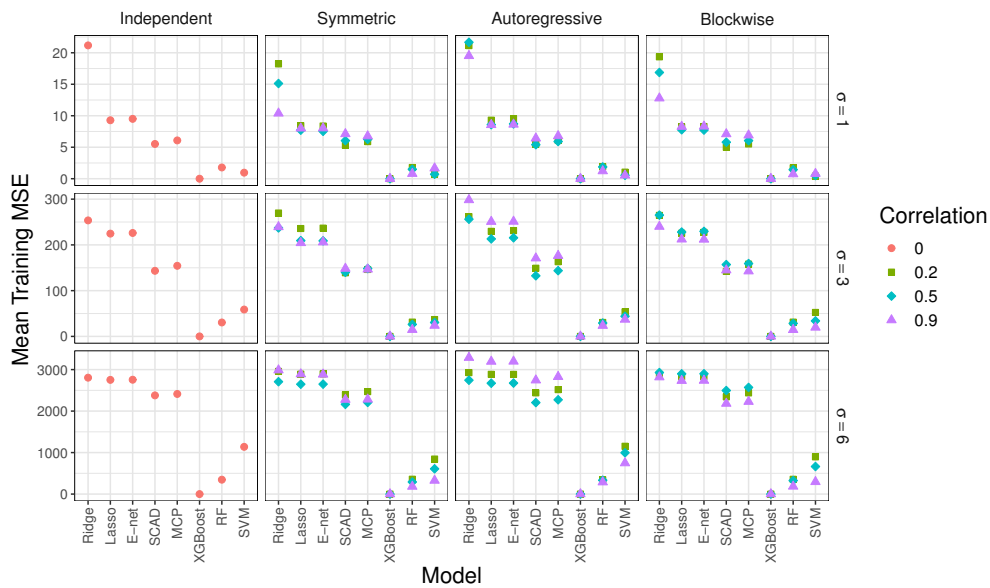


Figure SM38: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM38 for the corresponding data.

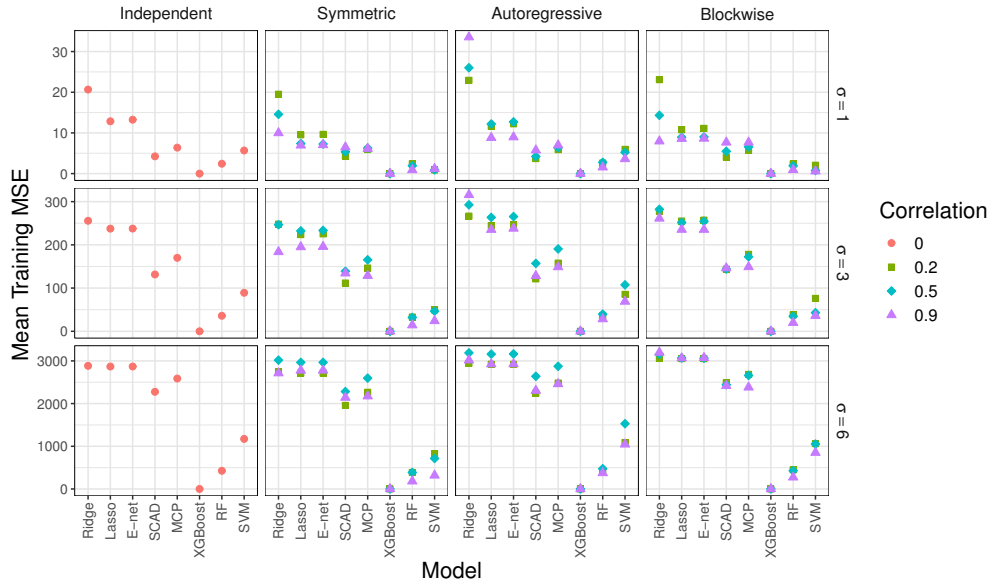


Figure SM39: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM39 for the corresponding data.

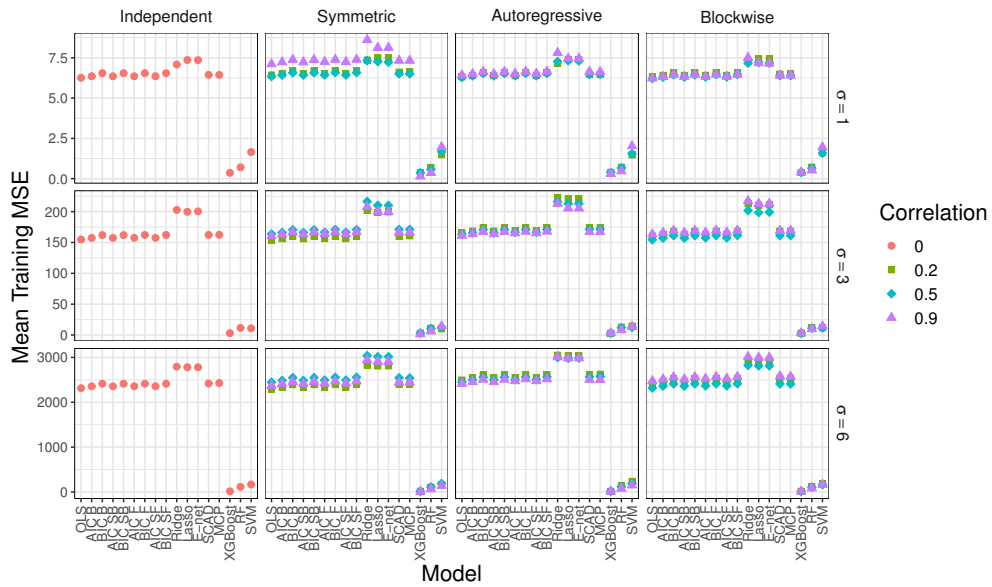


Figure SM40: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM40 for the corresponding data.

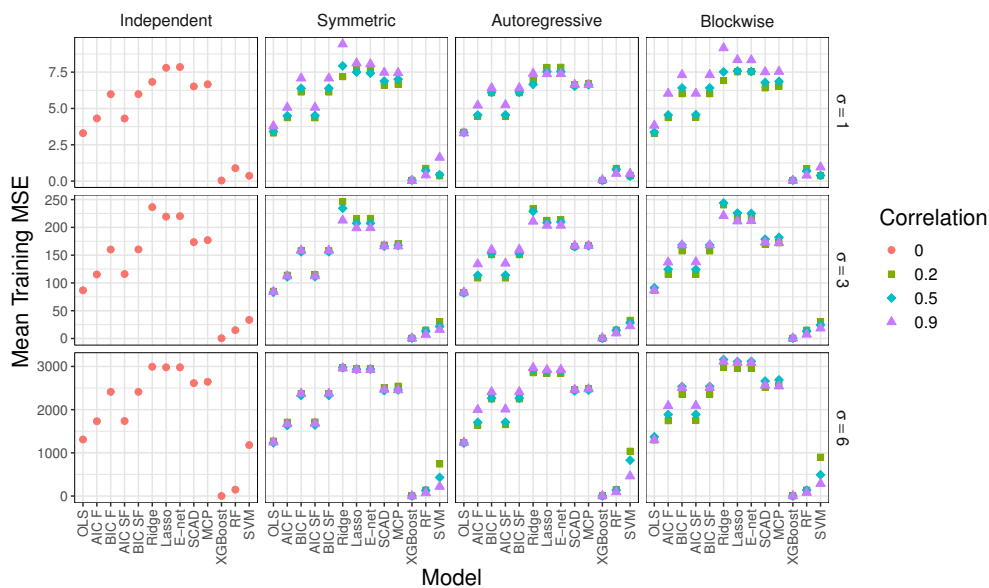


Figure SM41: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM41 for the corresponding data.

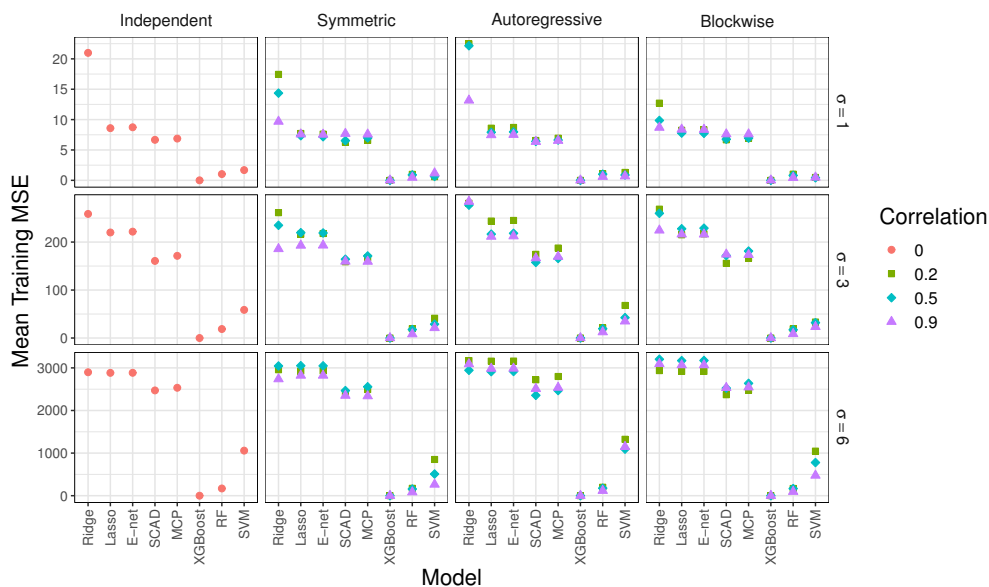


Figure SM42: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM42 for the corresponding data.

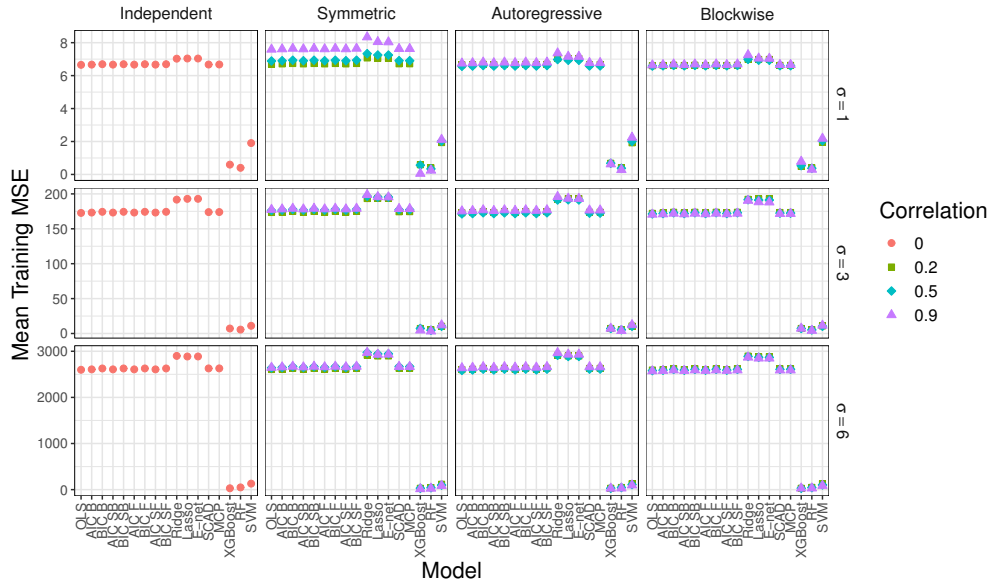


Figure SM43: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM43 for the corresponding data.

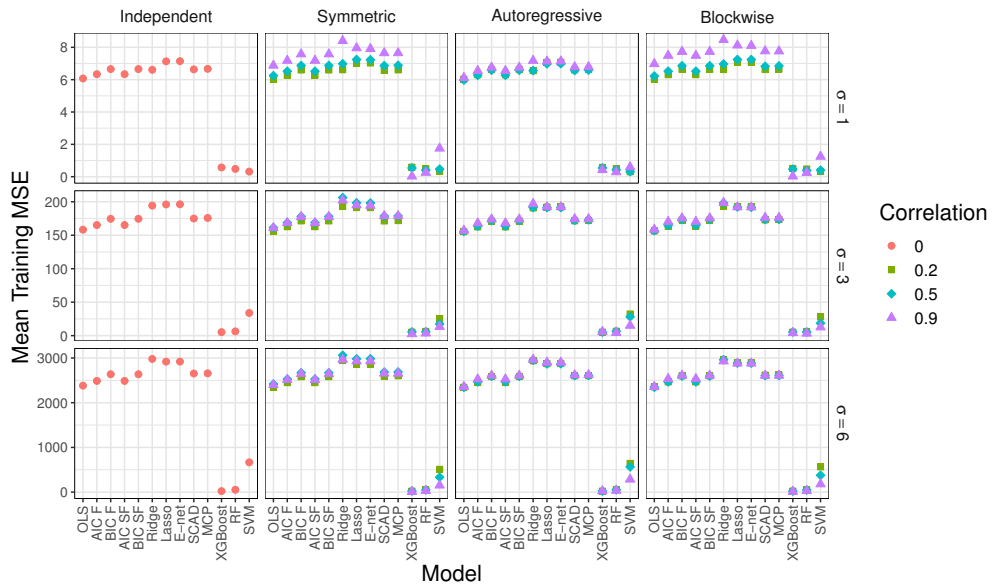


Figure SM44: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM44 for the corresponding data.

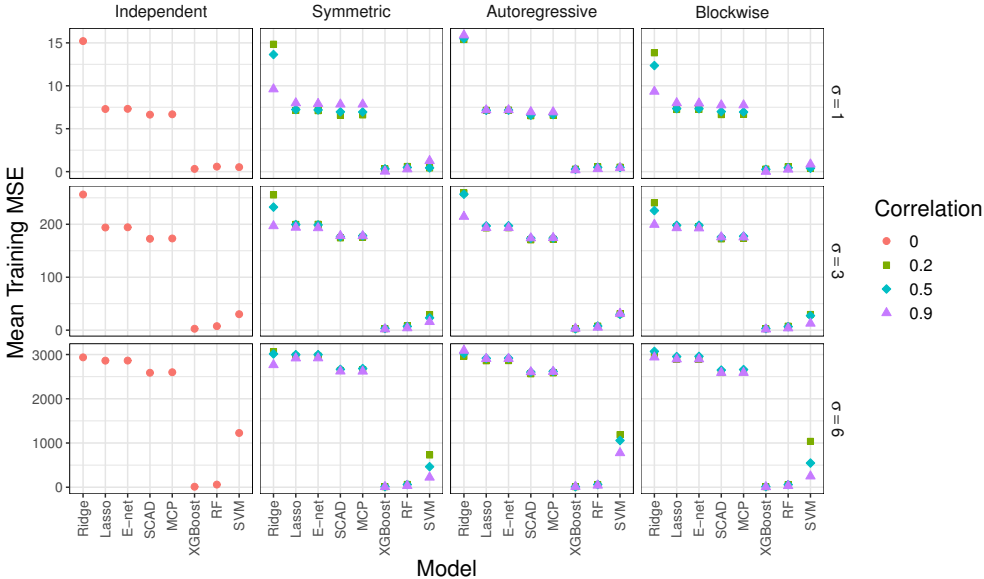


Figure SM45: Average training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM45 for the corresponding data.

SM3.2. Figures for the average testing MSE for Model 2.

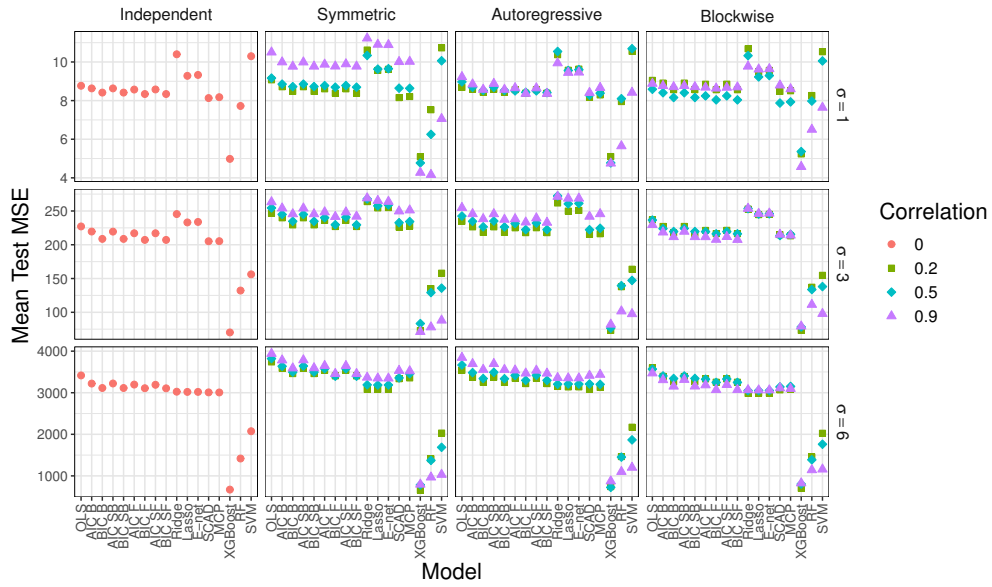


Figure SM46: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM46 for the corresponding data.

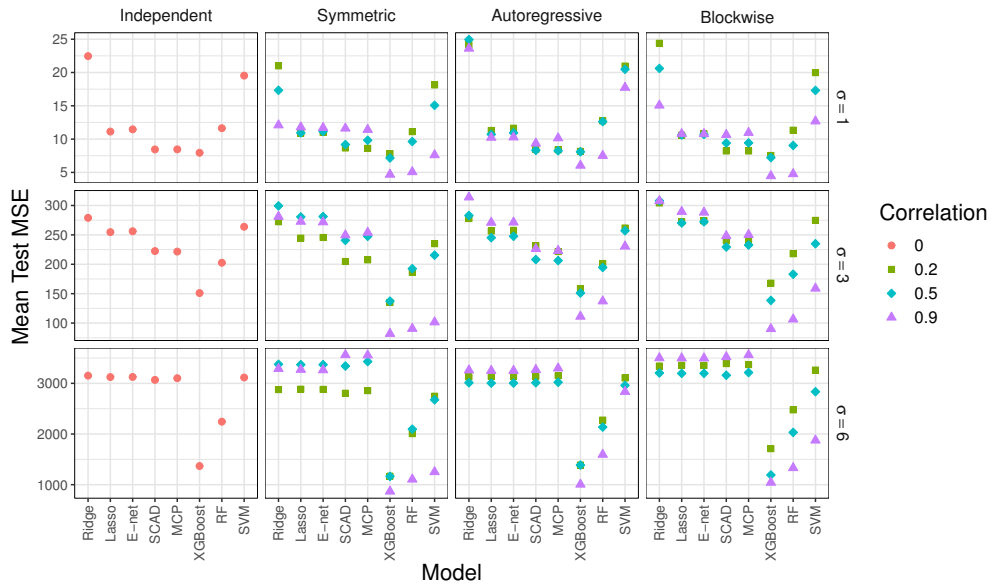


Figure SM47: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM47 for the corresponding data.

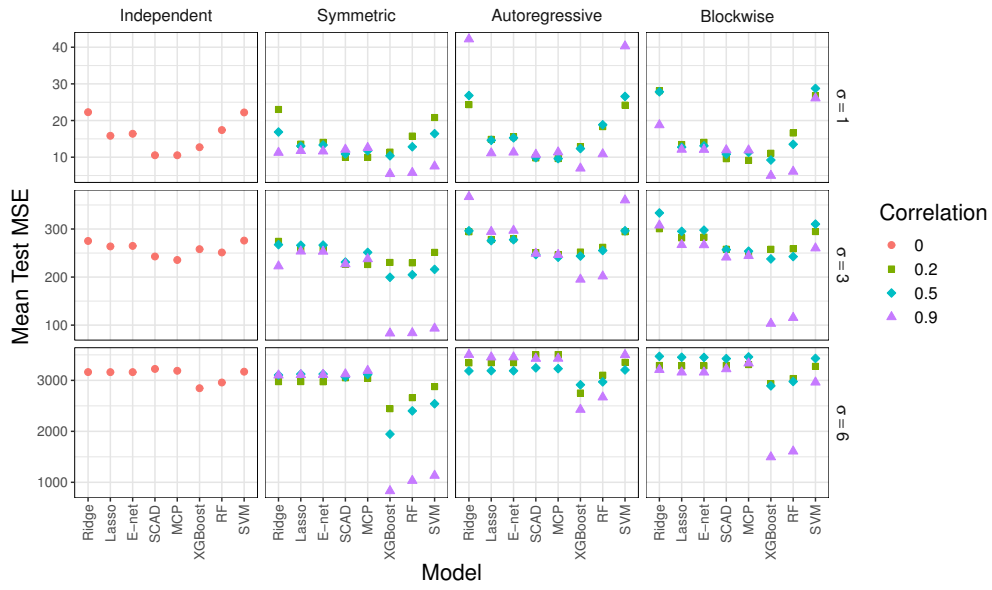


Figure SM48: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM48 for the corresponding data.

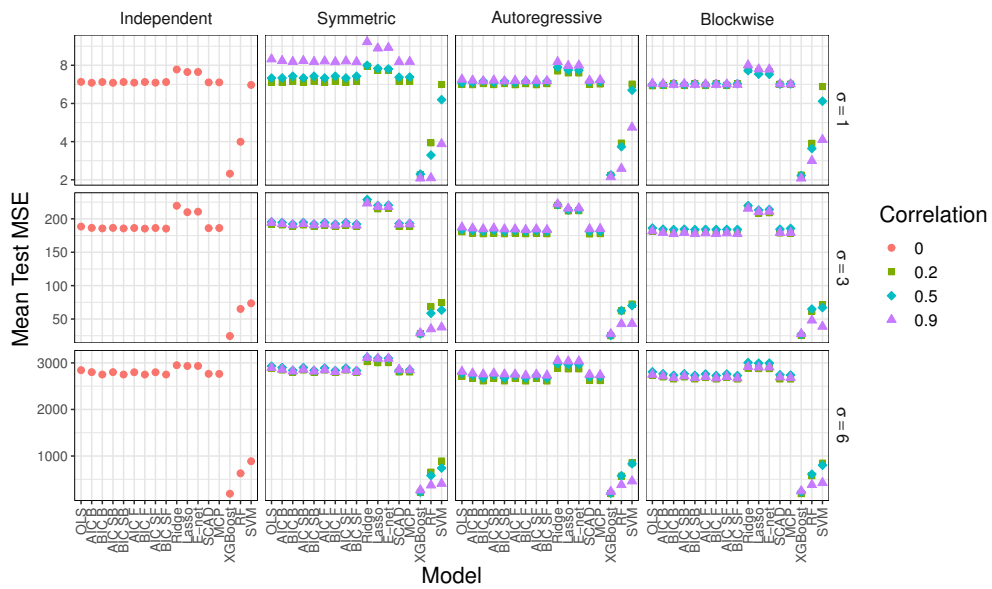


Figure SM49: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM49 for the corresponding data.

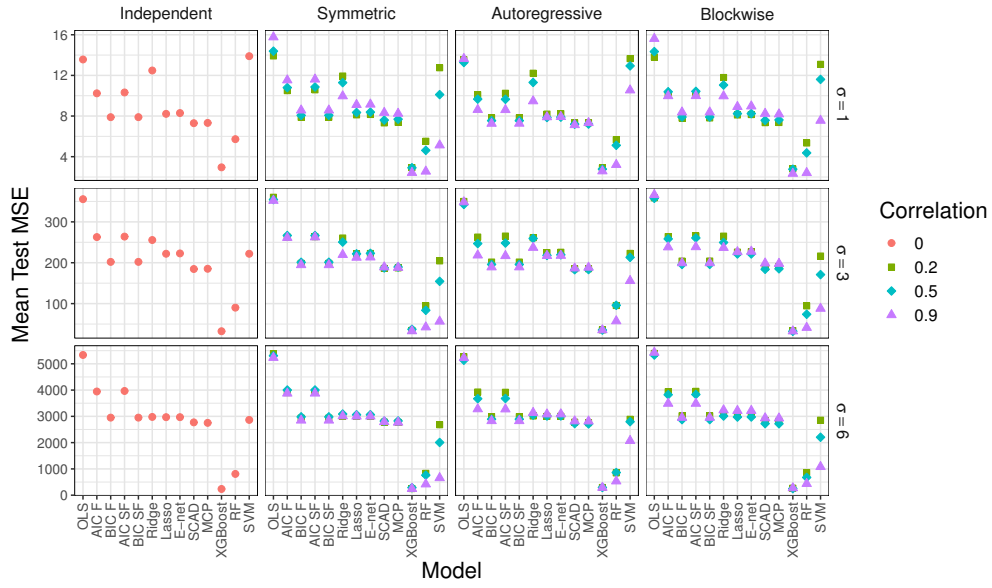


Figure SM50: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM50 for the corresponding data.

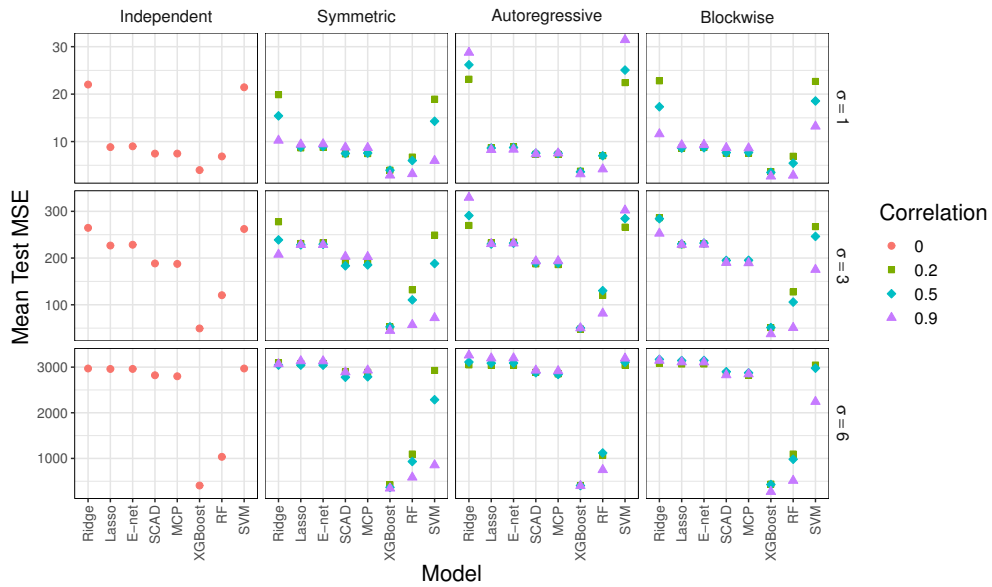


Figure SM51: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM51 for the corresponding data.

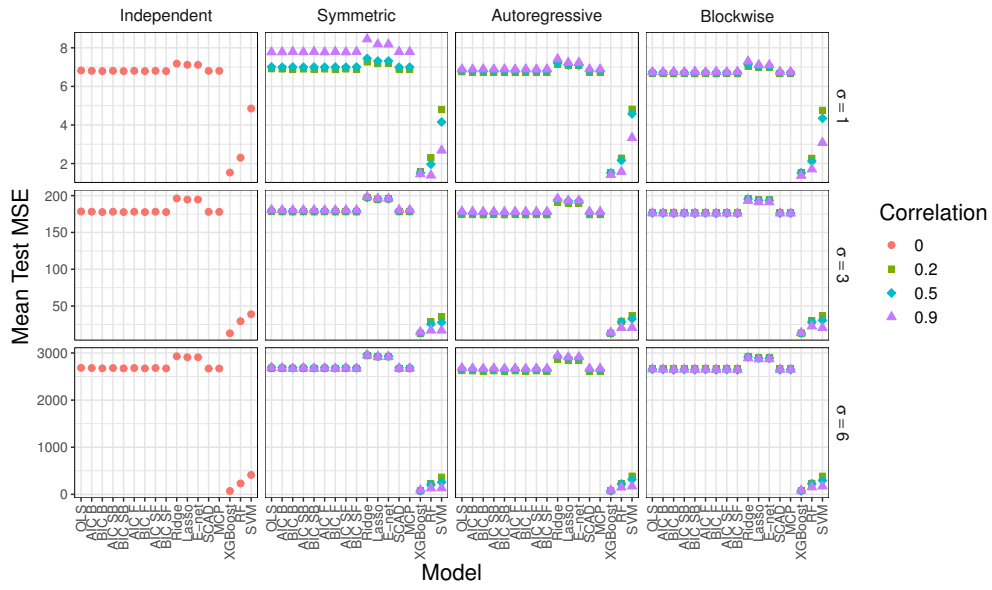


Figure SM52: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM52 for the corresponding data.

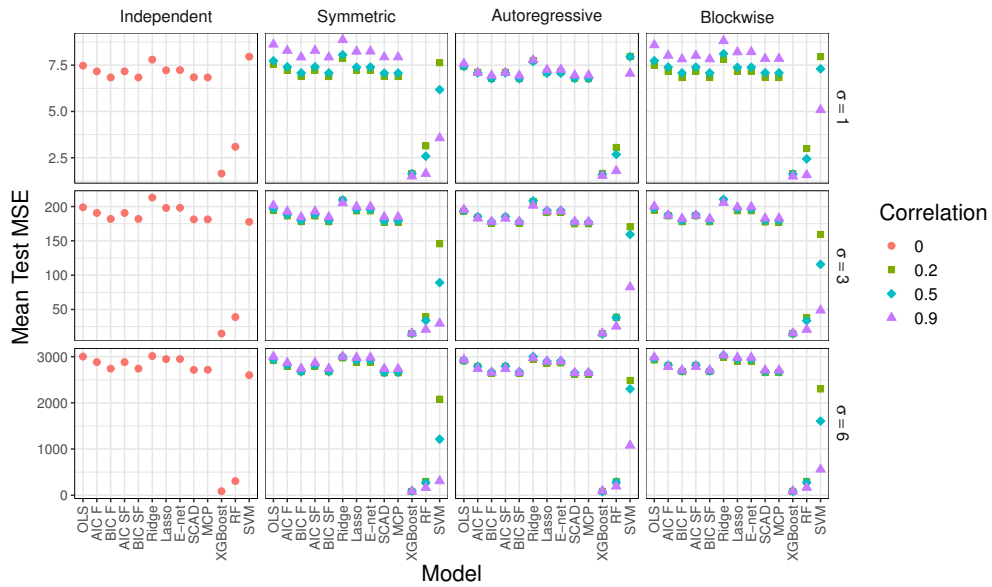


Figure SM53: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM53 for the corresponding data.

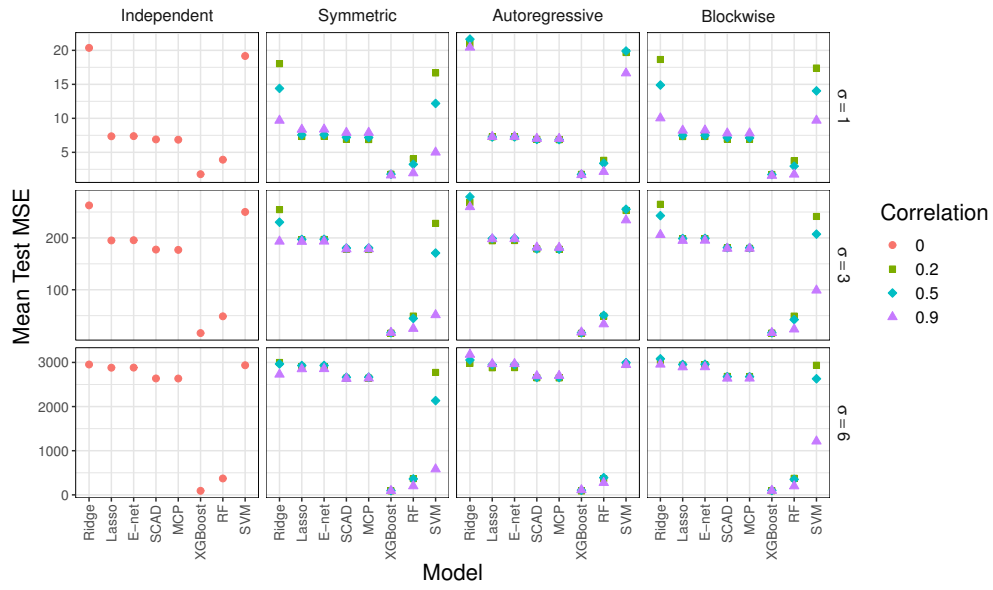


Figure SM54: Average testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM54 for the corresponding data.

SM3.3. Figures for the average β -sensitivity for Model 2.

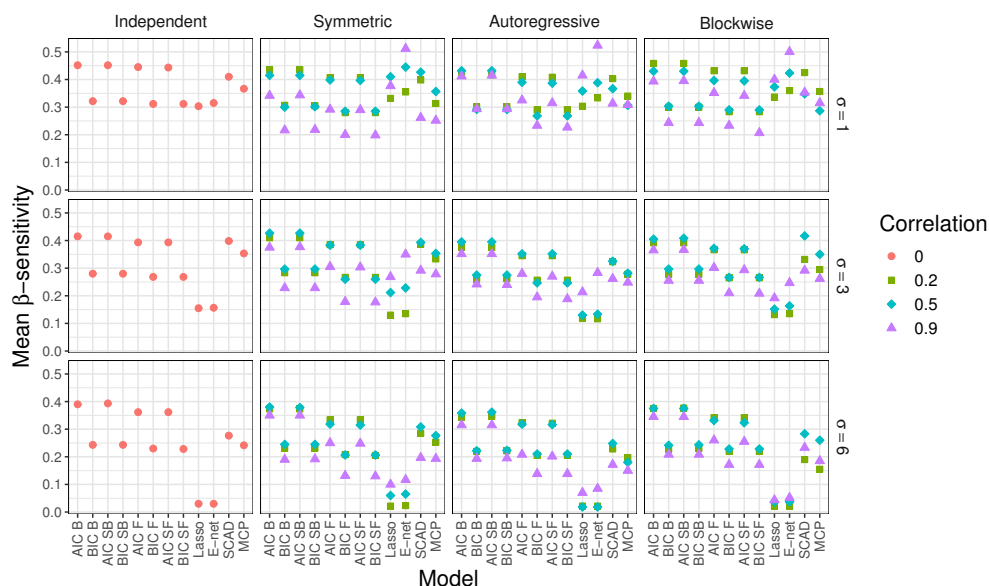


Figure SM55: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM55 for the corresponding data.

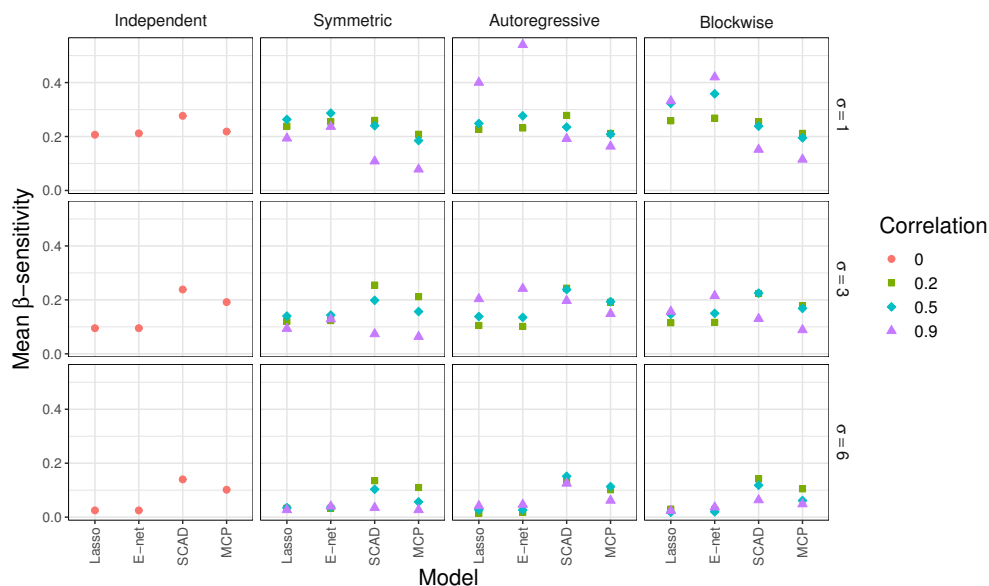


Figure SM56: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM56 for the corresponding data.

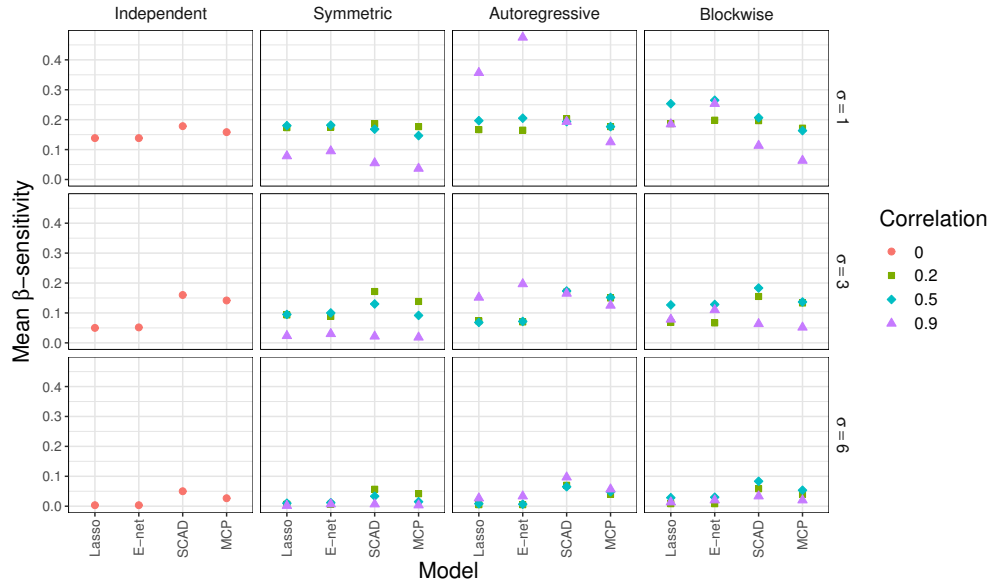


Figure SM57: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM57 for the corresponding data.

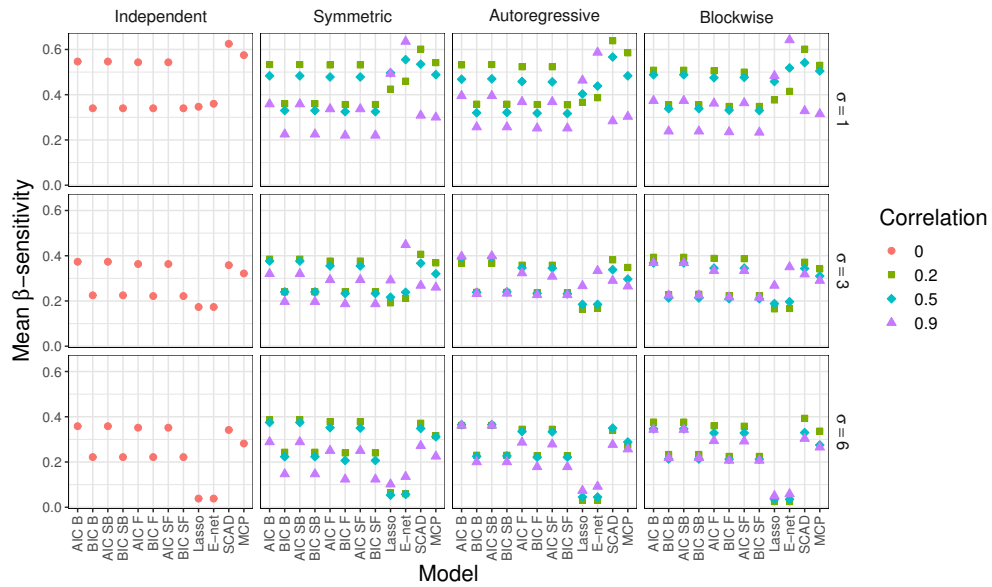


Figure SM58: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM58 for the corresponding data.

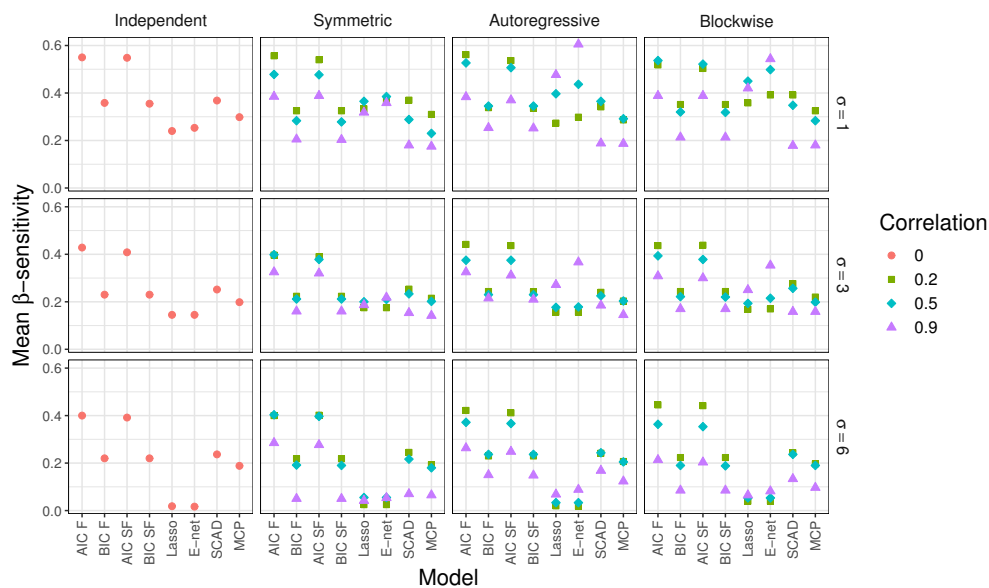


Figure SM59: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM59 for the corresponding data.

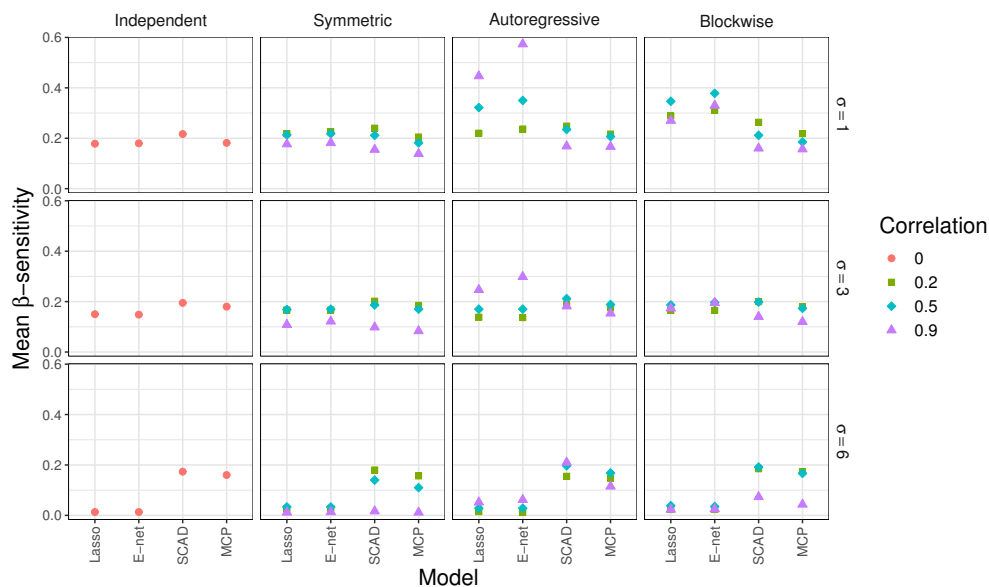


Figure SM60: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM60 for the corresponding data.

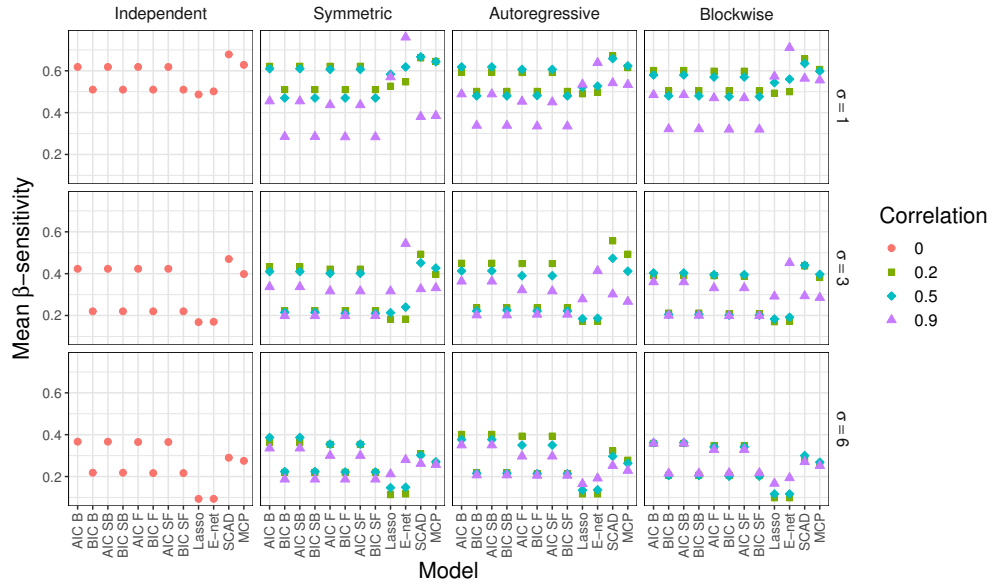


Figure SM61: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM61 for the corresponding data.

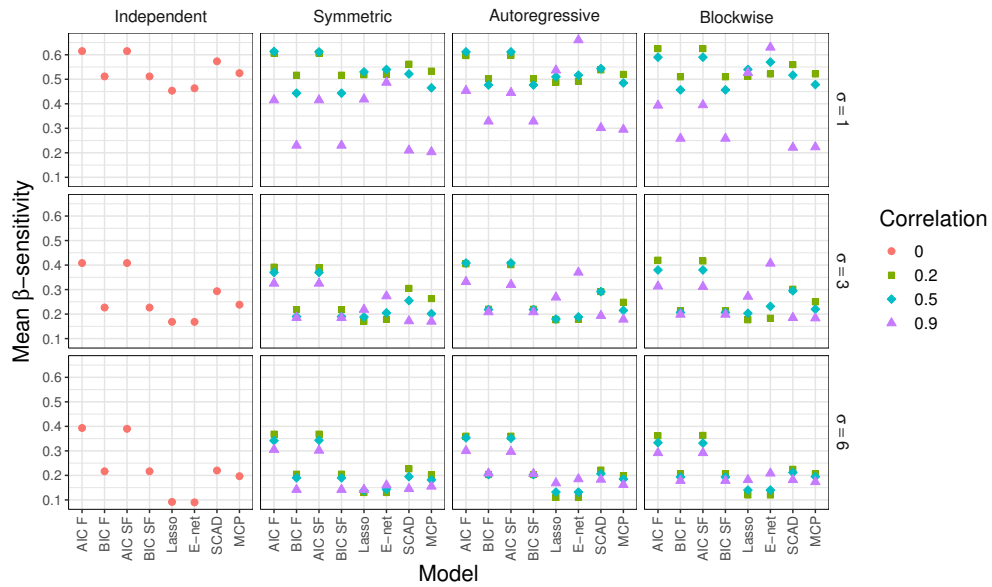


Figure SM62: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM62 for the corresponding data.

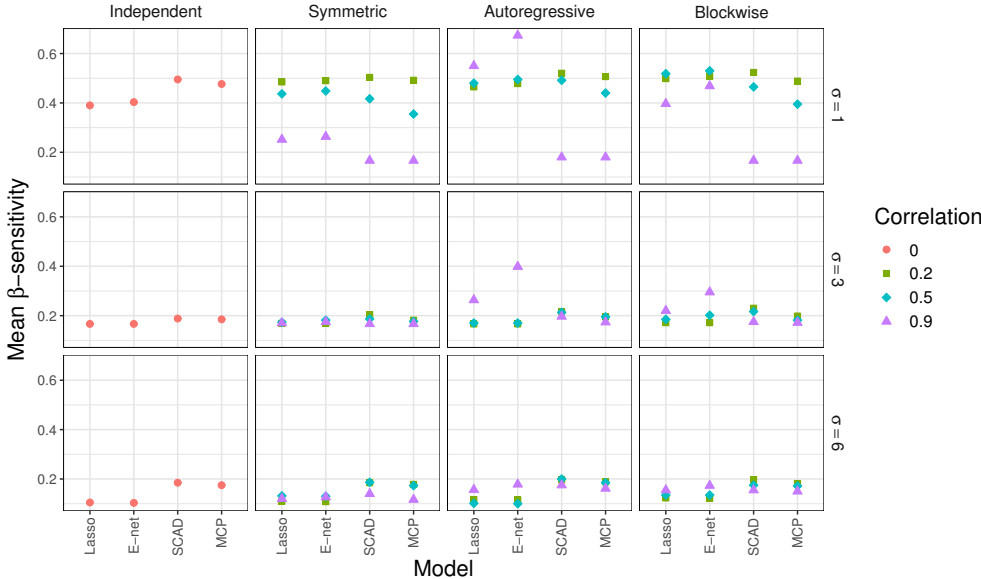


Figure SM63: Average β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM63 for the corresponding data.

SM3.4. Figures for the average β -specificity for Model 2.

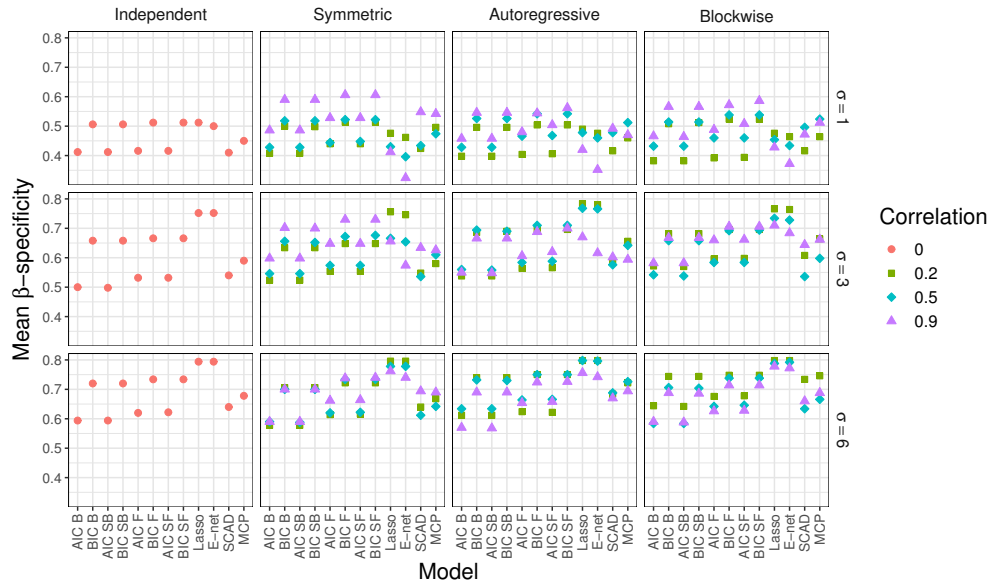


Figure SM64: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM64 for the corresponding data.

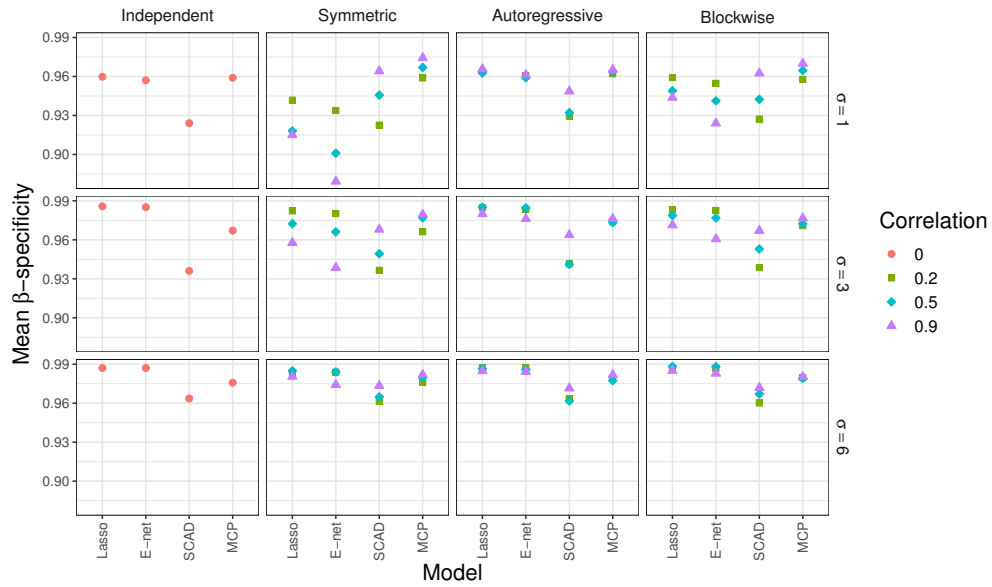


Figure SM65: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM65 for the corresponding data.

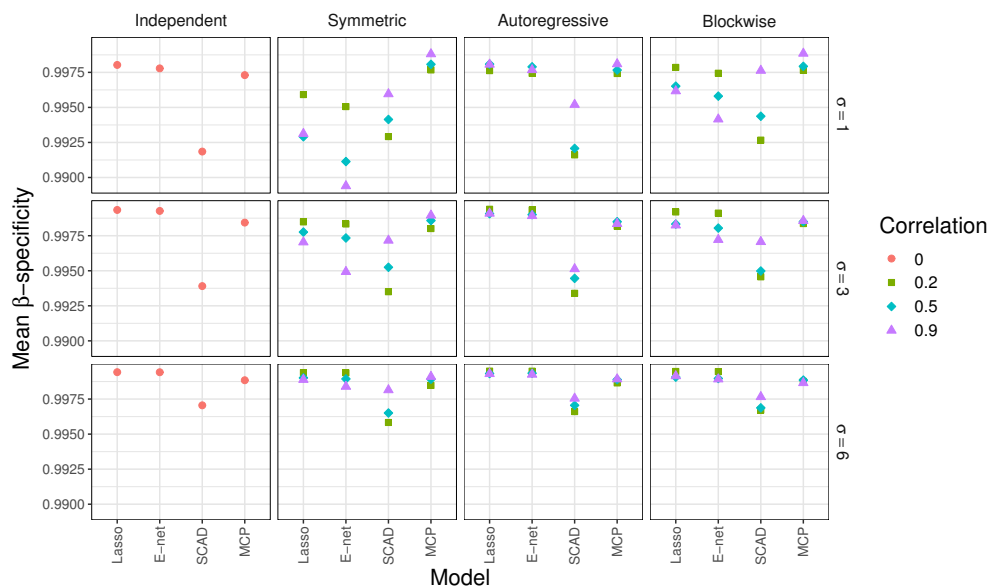


Figure SM66: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM66 for the corresponding data.

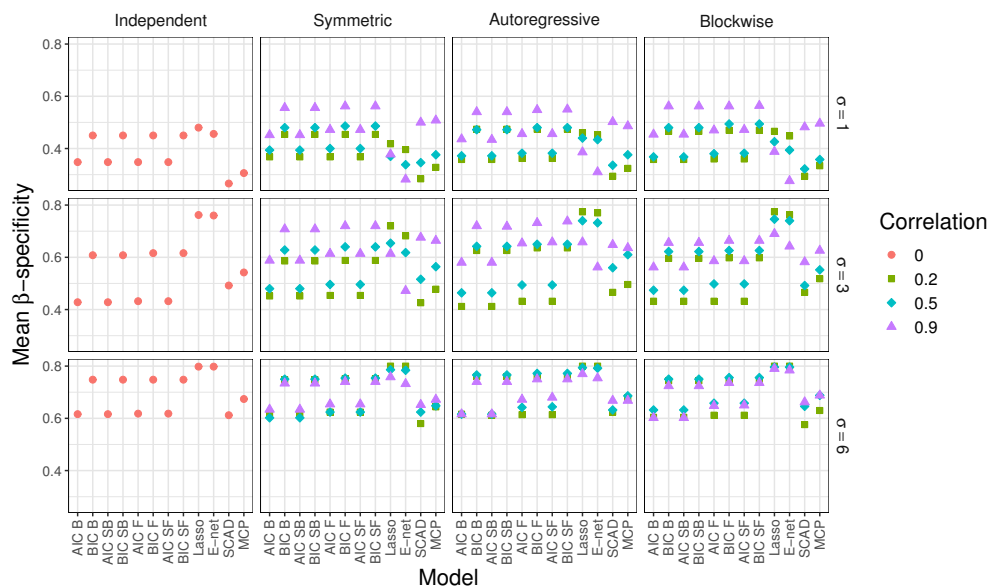


Figure SM67: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM67 for the corresponding data.

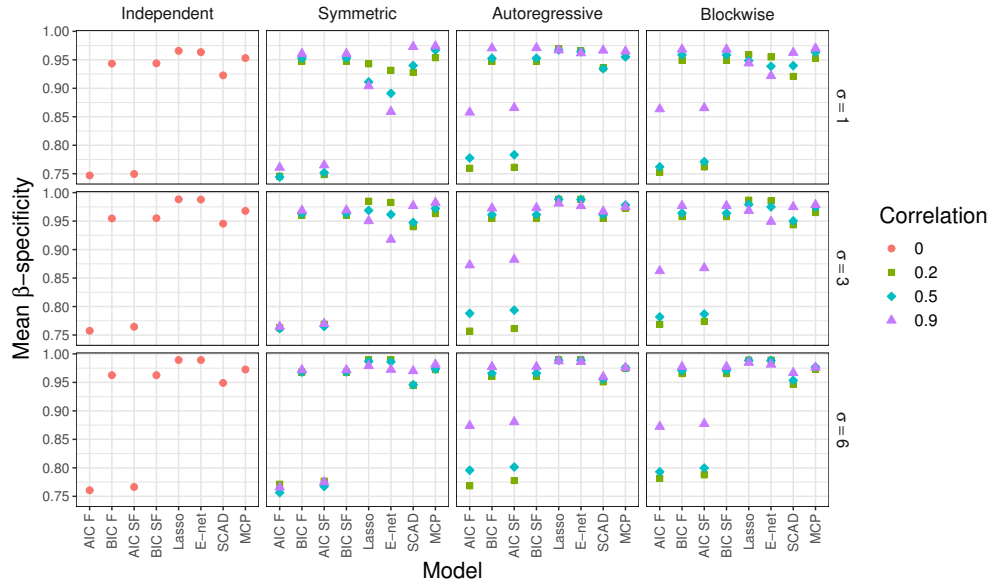


Figure SM68: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM68 for the corresponding data.

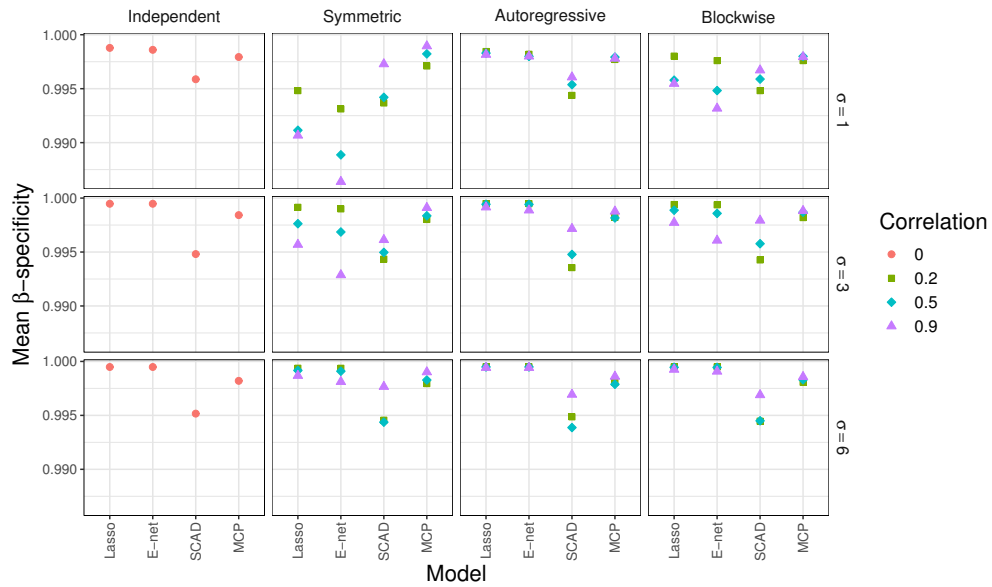


Figure SM69: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM69 for the corresponding data.

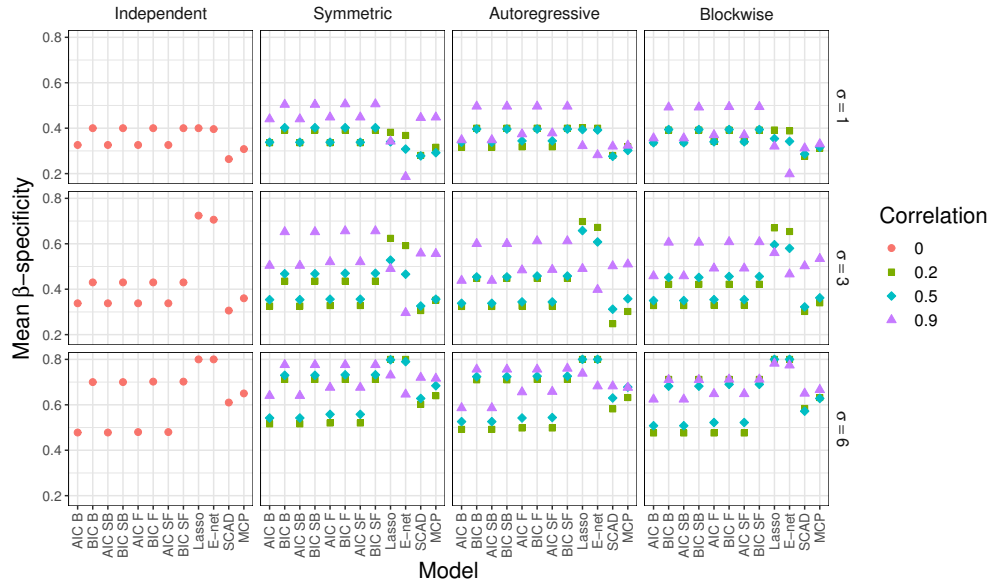


Figure SM70: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Table SM70 for the corresponding data.

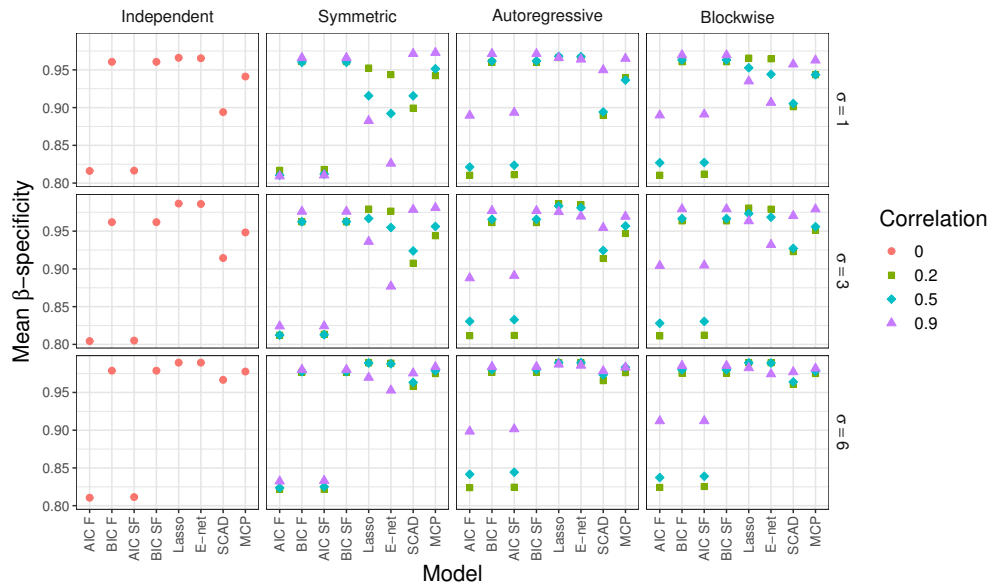


Figure SM71: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Table SM71 for the corresponding data.

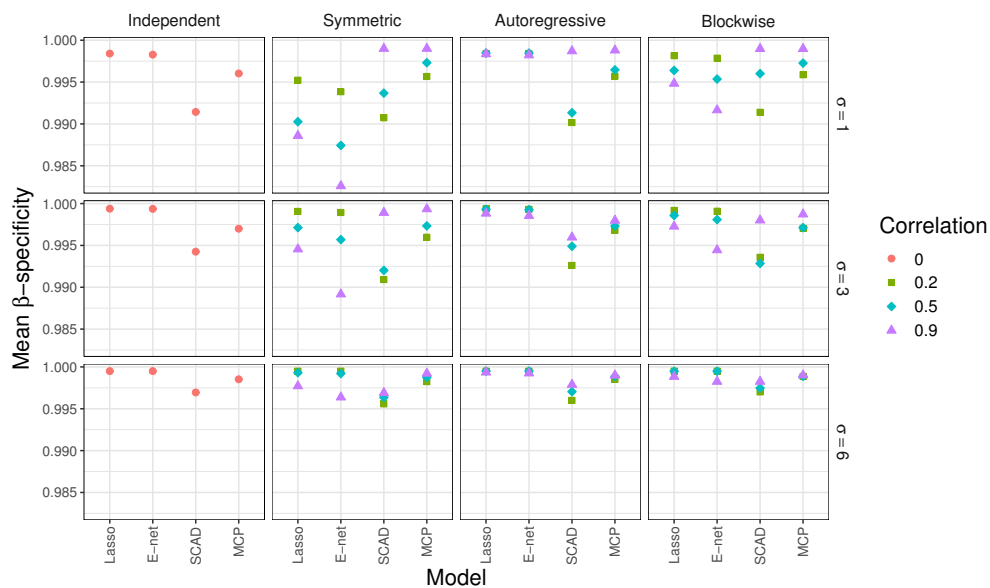


Figure SM72: Average β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Table SM72 for the corresponding data.

Table SM2: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM2 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise						
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD					
1	Ridge	16.98	3.71	14.10	3.02	9.63	1.72	3.11	0.61	15.92	3.74	13.75	2.76	6.53	1.39	14.80	3.09	10.64	2.14	4.13	0.89	
	Lasso	1.37	0.46	1.34	0.45	1.20	0.44	1.38	0.41	1.41	0.50	1.38	0.53	1.79	0.53	1.36	0.43	1.27	0.55	1.48	0.55	
	E-net	1.38	0.48	1.36	0.47	1.20	0.47	1.37	0.39	1.42	0.55	1.41	0.56	1.80	0.56	1.38	0.46	1.29	0.58	1.49	0.55	
	SCAD	0.84	0.29	0.88	0.25	0.94	0.25	1.25	0.39	0.90	0.28	0.93	0.27	1.41	0.44	0.90	0.29	0.94	0.26	1.23	0.43	
	MCP	0.90	0.29	0.92	0.25	0.96	0.24	1.18	0.38	0.95	0.28	0.94	0.29	1.43	0.46	0.96	0.30	0.96	0.28	1.18	0.46	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	RF	1.70	0.29	1.56	0.29	1.10	0.20	0.47	0.09	1.60	0.33	1.25	0.21	0.52	0.13	1.56	0.30	1.12	0.20	0.50	0.11	
	SVM	0.54	0.91	0.46	0.53	0.47	0.61	0.87	0.53	0.70	1.36	0.41	0.45	0.24	0.42	0.42	0.71	0.41	0.40	0.67	0.55	
	3	Ridge	152.82	33.38	127.16	29.14	86.66	18.70	27.80	5.77	139.47	30.76	123.60	25.72	58.74	12.46	130.48	26.46	93.78	21.72	36.47	6.31
		Lasso	12.35	4.12	11.64	4.20	11.51	4.13	12.31	4.03	11.52	4.69	12.66	6.75	16.20	4.87	11.52	4.51	11.97	5.15	13.05	4.69
E-net		12.40	4.33	11.79	4.28	11.71	4.24	12.24	3.99	11.80	4.99	13.10	7.43	16.28	4.73	11.69	4.70	12.28	5.57	13.17	4.74	
SCAD		7.59	2.60	7.91	2.37	8.74	2.22	11.14	3.41	7.88	2.40	8.13	2.38	12.79	4.04	7.90	2.56	8.62	2.33	10.80	3.56	
MCP		8.10	2.61	8.28	2.31	8.96	2.26	10.66	3.47	8.16	2.40	8.55	2.49	13.12	4.02	8.22	2.75	8.84	2.31	10.22	3.28	
XGBoost		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RF		15.26	2.63	13.54	2.57	10.19	1.83	4.18	0.95	14.41	2.58	11.51	2.09	4.70	1.22	13.82	2.55	10.11	1.95	4.30	0.94	
SVM		4.50	6.06	4.57	5.63	4.87	6.13	7.30	4.15	5.76	11.52	3.28	3.07	2.14	1.64	4.59	6.70	4.64	6.94	5.45	4.15	
6		Ridge	611.28	133.53	508.65	116.54	346.64	74.78	111.20	23.09	557.86	123.04	494.42	102.89	234.94	49.86	521.93	105.84	375.14	86.89	145.88	25.25
		Lasso	49.38	16.47	46.54	16.79	46.05	16.50	49.24	16.13	46.09	18.76	50.63	26.99	64.78	19.48	46.08	18.05	47.89	20.60	52.20	18.77
	E-net	49.60	17.30	47.18	17.12	46.85	16.97	48.97	15.95	47.19	19.95	52.39	29.72	65.11	18.92	46.77	18.81	49.11	22.27	52.69	18.97	
	SCAD	30.37	10.42	31.64	9.47	34.94	8.88	44.55	13.66	31.53	9.61	32.52	9.51	51.15	16.15	31.62	10.25	34.49	9.33	43.19	14.24	
	MCP	32.38	10.46	33.11	9.25	35.83	9.05	42.64	13.87	32.65	9.59	34.21	9.96	52.48	16.07	32.86	10.99	35.38	9.23	40.86	13.13	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	RF	60.87	10.44	54.21	10.32	40.78	7.32	16.77	3.82	57.69	10.29	46.13	8.42	18.81	4.88	55.32	10.18	40.47	7.73	17.23	3.76	
	SVM	18.70	25.14	17.62	20.26	20.01	25.63	28.93	15.98	21.28	33.19	13.15	12.11	8.76	7.26	16.49	22.80	17.19	21.10	22.57	16.59	

Table SM3: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM3 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	17.23	3.46	15.65	3.69	9.67	2.21	2.96	0.62	17.04	3.79	15.27	3.38	10.61	3.21	16.38	4.05	11.43	4.31	2.39	1.25	
	Lasso	2.71	1.60	2.69	2.38	2.34	1.62	1.75	0.48	3.52	2.59	5.13	2.22	2.31	0.60	3.84	2.51	4.22	1.75	1.91	0.54	
	E-net	3.38	2.29	3.07	2.63	2.60	1.68	1.70	0.46	4.20	2.86	5.63	2.20	2.41	0.63	4.58	2.71	4.63	1.73	1.92	0.55	
	SCAD	0.83	0.30	0.82	0.26	0.94	0.37	1.47	0.44	0.86	0.41	1.45	1.19	1.48	0.52	0.91	0.34	0.95	0.61	1.52	0.45	
	MCP	0.94	0.30	0.94	0.28	1.09	0.45	1.43	0.42	1.08	1.13	2.21	1.61	1.55	0.45	1.04	0.42	1.24	0.87	1.58	0.45	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	RF	2.14	0.40	1.90	0.39	1.30	0.28	0.45	0.10	1.91	0.40	1.46	0.31	0.61	0.13	1.88	0.42	1.28	0.26	0.54	0.12	
	SVM	4.56	3.73	2.45	2.87	1.29	1.35	0.89	0.54	4.58	3.69	3.95	3.45	1.36	1.97	2.73	3.08	1.07	1.52	0.22	0.21	
	3	Ridge	155.11	31.15	137.31	31.01	87.42	19.36	26.04	5.18	155.75	34.85	137.91	30.96	92.22	27.90	146.37	34.31	104.27	35.08	21.61	10.88
		Lasso	24.35	14.44	24.16	19.02	24.92	15.15	14.97	4.20	32.48	24.29	48.45	18.89	20.59	5.75	29.14	20.27	38.08	14.24	16.86	4.64
E-net		30.45	20.58	27.98	21.68	27.04	15.38	14.78	3.95	38.72	27.41	53.16	19.89	21.01	6.51	35.98	21.93	41.61	13.92	16.97	4.85	
SCAD		7.44	2.74	7.49	2.48	8.13	4.71	13.05	4.07	7.49	2.76	11.59	9.25	13.93	4.23	7.39	2.90	8.80	5.48	14.12	3.79	
MCP		8.45	2.73	8.85	2.36	9.33	5.25	12.61	3.70	9.20	4.29	15.83	12.14	14.64	3.53	8.79	2.88	11.97	8.47	14.29	3.68	
XGBoost		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RF		19.26	3.62	16.43	3.32	11.97	2.38	4.11	0.94	17.28	3.91	13.17	2.82	5.57	1.25	16.95	3.49	11.83	2.58	4.67	1.06	
SVM		42.13	33.63	17.95	21.15	13.24	15.02	7.71	4.36	44.52	34.25	34.41	30.21	11.86	15.46	30.65	29.90	9.01	14.85	1.75	0.85	
6		Ridge	620.44	124.62	549.25	124.06	349.70	77.44	104.17	20.72	615.50	134.69	551.66	123.85	368.87	111.59	585.48	137.22	417.07	140.32	86.42	43.51
		Lasso	97.39	57.75	96.63	76.09	99.67	60.62	59.87	16.79	136.83	107.80	193.78	75.58	82.38	23.01	116.55	81.09	152.30	56.97	67.46	18.56
	E-net	121.80	82.32	111.94	86.72	108.17	61.53	59.12	15.80	160.64	114.39	212.65	79.54	84.02	26.03	143.93	87.70	166.45	55.69	67.88	19.42	
	SCAD	29.74	10.96	29.97	9.91	32.51	18.84	52.19	16.28	29.26	10.97	46.37	36.99	55.71	16.92	29.57	11.59	35.21	21.92	56.46	15.15	
	MCP	33.80	10.93	35.41	9.43	37.32	21.00	50.46	14.80	38.95	40.73	63.33	48.56	58.55	14.14	35.17	11.50	47.88	33.86	57.17	14.71	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	RF	76.87	14.15	65.66	13.13	47.66	9.50	16.42	3.76	68.43	14.86	52.70	11.31	22.30	4.95	67.58	13.67	47.39	10.35	18.75	4.29	
	SVM	168.49	137.29	81.76	100.97	51.02	58.93	31.87	19.60	149.20	125.77	126.61	112.50	48.41	69.21	123.76	125.31	34.76	49.83	7.00	3.41	

Table SM4: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM4 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise		
		0	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9
σ	Model	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	OLS	0.95	0.09	0.95	0.09	0.95	0.09	0.95	0.09	0.95	0.09	0.95	0.09
	AIC B	0.96	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09
	BIC B	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09
	AIC SB	0.96	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09
	BIC SB	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09
	AIC F	0.96	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09
	BIC F	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09
	AIC SF	0.96	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09	0.97	0.09
	BIC SF	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09
	Ridge	1.12	0.11	1.15	0.10	1.22	0.11	1.40	0.10	1.21	0.11	1.40	0.11
	Lasso	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11
	E-net	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11	1.08	0.11
	SCAD	0.97	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09
	MCP	0.97	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09	0.98	0.09
3	XGBoost	0.29	0.08	0.28	0.09	0.30	0.07	0.28	0.08	0.28	0.08	0.30	0.07
	RF	0.62	0.06	0.63	0.06	0.57	0.05	0.32	0.03	0.64	0.05	0.64	0.05
	SVM	0.38	0.20	0.37	0.19	0.45	0.17	0.39	0.22	0.38	0.16	0.37	0.16
	OLS	8.57	0.81	8.57	0.81	8.57	0.81	8.57	0.81	8.57	0.81	8.57	0.81
	AIC B	8.68	0.80	8.69	0.82	8.68	0.82	8.68	0.81	8.68	0.82	8.68	0.82
	BIC B	8.82	0.83	8.81	0.84	8.82	0.81	8.85	0.84	8.82	0.82	8.85	0.82
	AIC SB	8.68	0.80	8.69	0.82	8.68	0.82	8.68	0.81	8.69	0.83	8.68	0.82
	BIC SB	8.82	0.83	8.81	0.84	8.82	0.81	8.85	0.84	8.82	0.82	8.85	0.82
	AIC F	8.68	0.80	8.69	0.82	8.69	0.82	8.69	0.82	8.69	0.81	8.69	0.82
	BIC F	8.82	0.83	8.81	0.84	8.82	0.81	8.85	0.84	8.82	0.82	8.85	0.82
	AIC SF	8.68	0.80	8.69	0.82	8.69	0.82	8.69	0.82	8.69	0.81	8.69	0.82
	BIC SF	8.82	0.83	8.81	0.84	8.82	0.81	8.85	0.84	8.82	0.82	8.85	0.82
	Ridge	10.11	0.95	10.25	0.87	10.96	0.91	13.15	1.14	10.26	0.94	10.89	1.02
	Lasso	9.74	0.97	9.70	0.97	9.70	0.96	9.72	0.98	9.74	0.97	9.72	0.97
E-net	9.75	0.99	9.70	0.97	9.69	0.97	9.70	0.99	9.74	0.99	9.72	0.98	
SCAD	8.77	0.80	8.77	0.83	8.78	0.80	8.78	0.84	8.79	0.80	8.77	0.85	
MCP	8.77	0.80	8.79	0.82	8.78	0.80	8.79	0.85	8.79	0.81	8.77	0.80	
XGBoost	2.66	0.62	2.62	0.72	2.64	0.74	2.80	1.62	2.61	0.68	2.65	0.71	
RF	5.59	0.51	5.64	0.45	5.09	0.42	2.89	0.28	5.67	0.54	5.81	0.51	
SVM	3.39	1.84	3.24	1.54	4.06	1.55	7.12	1.01	3.29	1.61	3.19	1.02	
6	OLS	34.30	3.22	34.30	3.22	34.30	3.22	34.30	3.22	34.30	3.22	34.30	3.22
	AIC B	34.70	3.21	34.76	3.28	34.74	3.26	34.73	3.26	34.73	3.25	34.74	3.25
	BIC B	35.27	3.31	35.26	3.35	35.29	3.26	35.40	3.35	35.25	3.31	35.30	3.28
	AIC SB	34.70	3.21	34.76	3.28	34.74	3.26	34.73	3.26	34.73	3.25	34.74	3.25
	BIC SB	35.27	3.31	35.26	3.35	35.29	3.26	35.40	3.35	35.25	3.31	35.30	3.28
	AIC F	34.71	3.22	34.76	3.28	34.75	3.27	34.77	3.27	34.74	3.25	34.76	3.25
	BIC F	35.27	3.31	35.26	3.35	35.29	3.26	35.40	3.35	35.25	3.31	35.30	3.28
	AIC SF	34.71	3.22	34.76	3.28	34.75	3.28	34.77	3.27	34.74	3.25	34.76	3.25
	BIC SF	35.27	3.31	35.26	3.35	35.29	3.26	35.40	3.35	35.25	3.31	35.30	3.28
	Ridge	40.44	3.81	41.01	3.48	43.83	3.63	52.60	4.57	41.06	3.78	43.57	4.09
	Lasso	38.96	3.89	38.81	3.87	38.79	3.85	38.89	3.93	38.96	3.89	38.86	3.89
	E-net	38.99	3.94	38.82	3.89	38.76	3.87	38.82	3.89	38.94	3.95	38.87	3.93
	SCAD	35.00	3.18	35.10	3.30	35.12	3.21	35.10	3.35	35.16	3.21	35.10	3.30
	MCP	35.07	3.21	35.14	3.28	35.11	3.21	35.15	3.40	35.17	3.26	35.10	3.31
XGBoost	10.72	2.51	10.55	2.78	10.27	3.22	7.50	6.52	10.24	2.80	10.08	2.98	
RF	22.38	2.08	22.55	1.79	20.35	1.66	11.55	1.10	22.70	2.18	23.22	2.04	
SVM	13.54	7.36	12.97	6.14	16.26	6.20	28.47	4.00	13.15	6.46	12.78	4.08	

Table SM6: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM6 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric				Autoregressive				Blockwise									
		Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.9		
1	Ridge	16.61	3.14	13.28	2.76	9.46	1.17	2.92	0.32	15.89	2.50	14.25	2.38	4.81	1.02	12.87	3.13	7.68	1.43	2.55	
	Lasso	1.27	0.14	1.21	0.18	1.19	0.16	1.16	0.16	1.27	0.16	1.29	0.21	1.86	0.22	1.25	0.19	1.25	0.19	1.22	
	E-net	1.30	0.15	1.22	0.19	1.20	0.17	1.17	0.16	1.30	0.17	1.32	0.22	1.88	0.23	1.28	0.21	1.26	0.20	1.23	
	SCAD	0.90	0.14	0.92	0.14	0.98	0.11	1.11	0.25	0.91	0.14	0.90	0.16	1.21	0.34	0.90	0.13	0.96	0.14	1.13	
	MCP	0.96	0.11	0.96	0.12	0.98	0.11	1.03	0.13	0.94	0.12	0.93	0.14	1.09	0.31	0.94	0.13	0.96	0.13	1.04	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
	RF	1.14	0.10	1.15	0.11	0.89	0.09	0.38	0.04	1.17	0.11	0.96	0.09	0.37	0.04	1.10	0.11	0.81	0.08	0.35	
	SVM	0.86	1.33	0.65	0.68	0.57	0.51	0.83	0.34	0.85	1.21	0.74	1.02	0.28	0.08	0.52	0.31	0.30	0.08	0.16	
	3	Ridge	149.45	28.28	122.74	21.78	86.14	10.91	26.16	3.00	144.11	22.82	126.59	22.42	44.09	9.15	115.88	26.48	69.61	14.02	23.39
		Lasso	11.44	1.26	11.01	1.49	10.50	1.52	10.35	1.37	11.44	1.51	11.58	1.72	16.67	2.00	11.40	1.43	11.26	1.63	10.90
E-net		11.72	1.39	11.11	1.58	10.55	1.62	10.42	1.36	11.72	1.62	11.84	1.87	16.86	2.05	11.62	1.59	11.34	1.71	11.05	
SCAD		8.10	1.28	8.30	1.15	8.77	0.89	10.07	2.21	8.21	1.34	7.96	1.28	10.83	3.09	8.11	1.23	8.62	1.13	10.28	
MCP		8.61	1.03	8.59	1.04	8.80	0.98	9.39	1.38	8.53	1.11	8.43	1.12	9.75	2.61	8.46	1.08	8.67	1.08	9.72	
XGBoost		0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.15	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.08	
RF		10.28	0.89	10.37	0.75	7.95	0.78	3.41	0.37	10.50	1.02	8.63	0.82	3.26	0.39	9.91	0.86	7.32	0.69	3.18	
SVM		7.86	11.99	6.38	8.36	5.20	4.55	6.66	2.53	8.28	12.54	6.05	8.98	2.56	0.79	5.02	5.23	2.90	0.81	1.48	
6		Ridge	597.82	113.12	490.95	87.14	344.57	43.64	104.64	12.00	575.16	92.27	506.35	89.69	176.35	36.62	463.51	105.92	278.45	56.06	93.58
		Lasso	45.78	5.06	44.03	5.95	41.98	6.08	41.41	5.47	45.44	6.21	46.33	6.89	66.69	8.00	45.62	5.73	45.04	6.51	43.60
	E-net	46.87	5.56	44.46	6.33	42.20	6.48	41.69	5.45	46.52	6.79	47.35	7.47	67.43	8.21	46.47	6.37	45.38	6.83	44.21	
	SCAD	32.40	5.12	33.21	4.61	35.10	3.55	40.28	8.85	32.60	5.25	31.86	5.12	43.32	12.36	32.43	4.94	34.46	4.50	41.14	
	MCP	34.43	4.11	34.34	4.14	35.21	3.91	37.57	5.51	33.95	4.51	33.71	4.48	39.01	10.46	33.82	4.31	34.66	4.34	38.88	
	XGBoost	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.63	0.57	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.29	
	RF	41.06	3.58	41.51	2.98	31.84	3.14	13.67	1.50	41.88	3.81	34.50	3.22	13.03	1.55	39.62	3.47	29.28	2.76	12.71	
	SVM	31.78	48.08	25.20	33.41	21.21	18.47	27.38	10.80	26.42	25.49	27.93	47.38	10.23	3.16	18.08	6.67	11.61	3.26	5.92	

Table SM7: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM7 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Independent	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise			0.9 Mean	0.9 SD		
			0.2 Mean	0.2 SD	0.5 Mean	0.5 SD	0.9 Mean	0.9 SD	0.2 Mean	0.2 SD	0.5 Mean			0.5 SD	
1	σ	OLS	0.99	0.04	0.99	0.04	0.99	0.04	0.99	0.04	0.99	0.04	0.99	0.04	
		AIC B	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		BIC B	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		AIC SB	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		BIC SB	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		AIC F	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		BIC F	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		AIC SF	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		BIC SF	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		Ridge	1.11	0.05	1.13	0.05	1.13	0.05	1.13	0.05	1.18	0.05	1.18	0.05	
		Lasso	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	
		E-net	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	
		SCAD	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		MCP	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	1.00	0.04	
		XGBoost	0.74	0.04	0.74	0.04	0.74	0.04	0.74	0.04	0.74	0.04	0.74	0.04	
		RF	0.35	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.37	0.01	
		SVM	0.45	0.03	0.49	0.04	0.68	0.11	0.91	0.05	0.47	0.03	0.58	0.10	0.85
3	σ	OLS	8.93	0.39	8.93	0.39	8.93	0.39	8.93	0.39	8.93	0.39	8.93	0.39	
		AIC B	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	
		BIC B	8.99	0.40	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.99	0.39	
		AIC SB	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	
		BIC SB	8.99	0.40	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.99	0.39	
		AIC F	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	
		BIC F	8.99	0.40	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.99	0.39	
		AIC SF	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	8.96	0.39	
		BIC SF	8.99	0.40	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.98	0.39	8.99	0.39	8.99	0.39	
		Ridge	9.97	0.43	10.14	0.42	10.76	0.45	12.74	0.51	10.14	0.42	10.66	0.43	12.39
		Lasso	9.39	0.42	9.39	0.42	9.38	0.42	9.38	0.41	9.38	0.41	9.38	0.41	9.36
		E-net	9.39	0.42	9.39	0.42	9.38	0.42	9.38	0.41	9.36	0.41	9.36	0.41	9.36
		SCAD	8.98	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.98	0.39	8.97
		MCP	8.98	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.97	0.39	8.98	0.39	8.98
		XGBoost	6.62	0.33	6.64	0.30	6.64	0.30	6.28	2.18	6.64	0.35	6.63	0.32	6.51
		RF	3.14	0.12	3.20	0.12	3.00	0.12	2.14	0.10	3.18	0.13	3.35	0.13	2.50
		SVM	4.04	0.26	4.45	0.42	5.95	0.80	8.19	0.43	4.19	0.27	5.15	0.78	7.66
6	σ	OLS	35.73	1.56	35.73	1.56	35.73	1.56	35.73	1.56	35.73	1.56	35.73	1.56	
		AIC B	35.83	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	
		BIC B	35.95	1.60	35.93	1.58	35.94	1.56	35.95	1.58	35.95	1.57	35.95	1.57	
		AIC SB	35.83	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	35.82	1.56	
		BIC SB	35.93	1.58	35.94	1.56	35.94	1.56	35.94	1.57	35.94	1.57	35.94	1.57	
		AIC F	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	
		BIC F	35.95	1.60	35.93	1.58	35.95	1.56	35.94	1.57	35.95	1.57	35.95	1.57	
		AIC SF	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	35.83	1.56	
		BIC SF	35.95	1.60	35.93	1.58	35.95	1.56	35.94	1.57	35.95	1.57	35.95	1.57	
		Ridge	39.89	1.73	40.57	1.68	43.03	1.79	50.97	2.04	40.54	1.69	42.64	1.72	49.55
		Lasso	37.57	1.67	37.54	1.66	37.53	1.67	37.53	1.68	37.51	1.66	37.54	1.65	37.44
		E-net	37.57	1.67	37.54	1.66	37.53	1.68	37.53	1.67	37.51	1.66	37.54	1.65	37.44
		SCAD	35.91	1.57	35.90	1.57	35.89	1.58	35.89	1.58	35.89	1.58	35.91	1.57	35.90
		MCP	35.91	1.56	35.89	1.56	35.90	1.58	35.89	1.57	35.89	1.57	35.89	1.57	35.90
		XGBoost	26.48	1.34	26.56	1.33	26.55	1.21	25.45	8.34	26.56	1.38	26.50	1.24	26.59
		RF	12.54	0.50	12.80	0.47	12.01	0.50	8.54	0.41	12.73	0.54	13.41	0.53	10.02
		SVM	16.16	1.04	17.81	1.68	23.79	3.20	32.74	1.72	16.77	1.06	20.59	3.10	30.65

Table SM8: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM8 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr.	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.9		0.5		Blockwise		0.9		0.5		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	OLS	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.90	0.05	
	AIC F	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	
	BIC F	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	
	AIC SF	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.94	0.05	
	BIC SF	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	
	Ridge	1.02	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.12	0.05	1.37	0.07	1.37	0.07	1.04	0.05	1.09	0.06	1.04	0.06	1.04	0.06	1.35	0.06	
	Lasso	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.04	0.05	
	E-net	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	1.04	0.05	
	SCAD	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	1.00	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	
	MCP	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	1.00	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	0.99	0.05	
	XGBoost	0.51	0.03	0.52	0.03	0.56	0.03	0.58	0.26	0.58	0.26	0.51	0.03	0.53	0.03	0.52	0.03	0.53	0.03	0.42	0.33	
	RF	0.43	0.02	0.45	0.02	0.41	0.02	0.45	0.01	0.44	0.02	0.44	0.02	0.46	0.02	0.44	0.02	0.44	0.02	0.40	0.25	
	SVM	0.15	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.65	0.04	0.65	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.42	0.03	
	3	OLS	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41	8.11	0.41
		AIC F	8.47	0.43	8.48	0.43	8.47	0.43	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44
		BIC F	8.91	0.45	8.93	0.44	8.92	0.44	8.92	0.43	8.91	0.45	8.93	0.44	8.95	0.43	8.90	0.43	8.90	0.43	8.95	0.43
AIC SF		8.47	0.43	8.48	0.42	8.47	0.43	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44	8.47	0.44	8.52	0.43	8.47	0.43	8.47	0.43	8.52	0.43	
BIC SF		8.91	0.45	8.93	0.44	8.92	0.44	8.92	0.43	8.91	0.45	8.93	0.44	8.95	0.43	8.91	0.43	8.91	0.43	8.95	0.43	
Ridge		9.16	0.48	9.39	0.46	10.09	0.44	12.30	0.62	12.30	0.62	9.34	0.47	9.88	0.51	9.38	0.44	10.03	0.48	12.16	0.55	
Lasso		9.44	0.47	9.44	0.47	9.43	0.48	9.40	0.48	9.40	0.48	9.45	0.48	9.42	0.49	9.44	0.48	9.43	0.48	9.39	0.48	
E-net		9.45	0.48	9.46	0.47	9.43	0.48	9.40	0.48	9.40	0.48	9.46	0.49	9.49	0.48	9.45	0.48	9.45	0.48	9.40	0.47	
SCAD		8.94	0.45	8.95	0.44	8.96	0.44	8.97	0.43	8.97	0.43	8.94	0.45	8.95	0.43	8.94	0.44	8.95	0.44	8.94	0.44	
MCP		8.95	0.44	8.96	0.44	8.96	0.44	8.97	0.43	8.97	0.43	8.96	0.44	8.96	0.43	8.95	0.44	8.95	0.44	8.95	0.44	
XGBoost		4.60	0.23	4.72	0.28	5.08	0.27	5.27	2.33	5.27	2.33	4.64	0.27	4.80	0.25	4.69	0.26	4.93	0.27	4.18	2.88	
RF		3.89	0.16	4.00	0.15	3.69	0.15	2.26	0.10	2.26	0.10	3.95	0.18	4.17	0.17	3.96	0.15	3.63	0.13	2.23	0.09	
SVM		1.39	0.06	1.35	0.06	1.34	0.11	5.84	0.41	5.84	0.41	1.32	0.06	1.20	0.05	1.34	0.07	1.30	0.08	3.75	0.30	
6		OLS	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66	32.45	1.66
		AIC F	33.87	1.72	33.91	1.70	33.87	1.73	33.86	1.75	33.89	1.76	34.07	1.79	34.75	1.86	33.88	1.74	34.05	1.70	34.65	1.82
		BIC F	35.65	1.79	35.71	1.75	35.67	1.76	35.70	1.74	35.65	1.79	35.72	1.74	35.80	1.72	35.62	1.74	35.71	1.70	35.81	1.74
	AIC SF	33.87	1.72	33.92	1.70	33.88	1.74	33.87	1.75	33.89	1.76	34.09	1.79	34.75	1.86	33.89	1.74	34.06	1.70	34.66	1.81	
	BIC SF	35.65	1.79	35.71	1.75	35.67	1.76	35.70	1.74	35.65	1.79	35.72	1.74	35.80	1.72	35.62	1.74	35.71	1.78	35.81	1.74	
	Ridge	36.64	1.91	37.58	1.84	40.37	1.78	49.19	2.46	49.19	2.46	37.36	1.87	39.50	2.02	37.51	1.76	40.12	1.92	48.65	2.20	
	Lasso	37.74	1.90	37.75	1.88	37.72	1.90	37.60	1.91	37.79	1.93	37.89	1.91	37.70	1.96	37.74	1.91	37.74	1.90	37.56	1.90	
	E-net	37.82	1.92	37.82	1.88	37.74	1.92	37.60	1.92	37.85	1.93	37.96	1.93	37.70	1.97	37.79	1.93	37.79	1.91	37.60	1.90	
	SCAD	35.76	1.80	35.79	1.77	35.83	1.75	35.88	1.71	35.76	1.80	35.81	1.73	35.73	1.72	35.78	1.77	35.79	1.77	35.78	1.74	
	MCP	35.80	1.77	35.83	1.76	35.84	1.76	35.88	1.72	35.82	1.76	35.85	1.70	35.76	1.72	35.79	1.78	35.82	1.76	35.80	1.76	
	XGBoost	18.39	0.92	18.87	1.10	20.32	1.10	21.07	9.31	21.07	9.31	18.54	1.08	19.18	0.99	18.76	1.03	19.70	1.07	16.19	11.69	
	RF	15.56	0.64	15.98	0.59	14.74	0.58	9.03	0.41	9.03	0.41	15.81	0.73	16.68	0.70	15.84	0.60	14.51	0.53	8.91	0.37	
	SVM	5.57	0.25	5.41	0.24	5.37	0.43	23.34	1.62	23.34	1.62	5.29	0.24	4.80	0.22	5.37	0.27	5.19	0.33	14.98	1.21	

Table SM9: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM9 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise					
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD				
1	Ridge	11.51	0.94	10.43	0.76	8.23	0.62	2.79	0.13	11.24	0.97	9.91	0.70	5.40	0.23	10.43	0.65	7.92	0.45	2.76	0.14
	Lasso	1.07	0.05	1.07	0.06	1.06	0.06	1.07	0.05	1.07	0.06	1.08	0.06	1.10	0.07	1.07	0.05	1.08	0.06	1.07	0.06
	E-net	1.08	0.06	1.07	0.06	1.06	0.06	1.07	0.05	1.08	0.06	1.09	0.06	1.10	0.07	1.08	0.05	1.08	0.06	1.07	0.06
	SCAD	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.01	0.05	1.04	0.08	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.05	0.09	1.00	0.05	1.01	0.05	1.03	0.05
	MCP	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.03	0.04	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.04	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.05	1.03	0.05
	XGBoost	0.24	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.33	0.02	0.45	0.21	0.25	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.26	0.01	0.31	0.02	0.02	0.09
	RF	0.54	0.02	0.56	0.02	0.50	0.02	0.28	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.57	0.02	0.28	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.50	0.02	0.27	0.01
SVM	0.42	0.05	0.38	0.06	0.36	0.05	0.67	0.08	0.39	0.05	0.34	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.37	0.05	0.29	0.03	1.02	0.32	
3	Ridge	103.60	8.48	94.37	6.77	74.04	4.85	24.97	1.21	101.17	8.14	89.35	6.30	48.73	2.19	92.71	6.31	71.54	4.28	24.75	1.25
	Lasso	9.66	0.49	9.62	0.50	9.54	0.51	9.64	0.47	9.65	0.50	9.73	0.51	9.94	0.62	9.65	0.51	9.68	0.49	9.61	0.50
	E-net	9.72	0.50	9.65	0.51	9.54	0.51	9.69	0.47	9.72	0.52	9.80	0.53	9.97	0.63	9.70	0.51	9.72	0.51	9.66	0.49
	SCAD	8.98	0.41	8.99	0.40	9.11	0.42	9.45	1.10	8.99	0.41	9.03	0.41	9.43	0.85	8.99	0.41	9.11	0.42	9.32	0.77
	MCP	8.97	0.41	8.97	0.40	8.97	0.41	9.26	0.41	8.97	0.41	8.97	0.41	9.33	0.42	8.96	0.41	8.97	0.41	9.26	0.42
	XGBoost	2.18	0.12	2.38	0.11	3.00	0.15	4.08	1.93	2.22	0.12	2.39	0.12	0.09	0.52	2.30	0.13	2.71	0.29	0.04	0.39
	RF	4.82	0.17	5.07	0.20	4.49	0.18	2.48	0.10	4.87	0.18	5.12	0.19	2.56	0.13	4.94	0.19	4.45	0.15	2.37	0.10
SVM	3.81	0.46	3.48	0.42	3.19	0.37	6.00	0.63	3.56	0.45	3.05	0.39	1.35	0.12	3.22	0.41	2.52	0.25	9.13	2.88	
6	Ridge	414.41	33.94	377.48	27.07	296.15	19.39	99.88	4.83	405.48	31.22	357.42	25.20	194.92	8.77	370.85	25.25	286.16	17.10	99.00	5.00
	Lasso	38.62	1.97	38.46	1.99	38.17	2.03	38.57	1.87	38.65	2.04	38.92	2.05	39.75	2.47	38.60	2.02	38.72	1.97	38.46	1.98
	E-net	38.87	1.99	38.61	2.03	38.18	2.03	38.75	1.88	38.88	2.06	39.21	2.11	39.90	2.53	38.82	2.06	38.90	2.04	38.62	1.98
	SCAD	35.93	1.63	35.97	1.62	36.45	1.69	37.79	4.40	35.96	1.62	36.12	1.65	37.74	3.42	35.95	1.62	36.45	1.66	37.29	3.08
	MCP	35.86	1.63	35.86	1.62	35.89	1.62	37.05	1.63	35.86	1.63	35.88	1.64	37.33	1.69	35.85	1.62	35.88	1.63	37.04	1.67
	XGBoost	8.71	0.46	9.53	0.44	12.01	0.59	16.90	7.19	8.91	0.46	9.54	0.48	0.25	1.75	9.20	0.51	10.92	0.55	0.00	0.00
	RF	19.27	0.69	20.27	0.82	17.96	0.70	9.93	0.40	19.45	0.72	20.47	0.77	10.24	0.51	19.77	0.78	17.79	0.60	9.49	0.42
SVM	15.24	1.86	13.92	1.68	12.77	1.48	24.00	2.51	14.25	1.81	12.18	1.56	5.39	0.47	12.89	1.63	10.07	1.00	36.55	11.75	

Table SM11: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM11 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	18.51	3.90	15.63	3.59	10.83	2.32	3.43	0.87	17.49	3.48	14.57	2.86	7.83	1.69	16.27	3.51	11.94	2.74	4.71	1.83	
	Lasso	1.92	0.65	1.89	0.62	1.77	0.46	1.87	0.57	2.02	0.74	2.06	0.68	2.16	0.66	1.82	0.53	1.92	0.71	1.88	0.50	
	E-net	2.01	0.71	1.98	0.68	1.85	0.49	1.90	0.55	2.14	0.80	2.20	0.73	2.22	0.69	1.92	0.58	2.04	0.75	1.88	0.50	
	SCAD	1.30	0.31	1.24	0.27	1.22	0.29	1.60	0.62	1.33	0.35	1.28	0.29	1.77	0.56	1.26	0.28	1.25	0.28	1.60	0.51	
	MCP	1.29	0.31	1.23	0.27	1.23	0.27	1.58	0.62	1.33	0.35	1.28	0.30	1.77	0.51	1.26	0.29	1.28	0.32	1.55	0.52	
	XGBoost	6.74	2.46	6.76	1.98	6.29	1.61	3.20	0.76	7.25	2.44	6.70	1.84	3.35	0.89	6.79	2.55	6.15	1.65	3.14	0.80	
	RF	11.11	3.11	9.82	2.21	7.30	1.67	2.95	0.65	10.62	2.69	7.78	1.89	3.19	1.00	9.49	2.48	6.86	1.52	2.93	0.74	
	SVM	15.26	3.20	12.86	2.73	9.14	1.97	3.84	1.37	14.69	2.89	11.91	2.28	6.32	1.63	13.25	3.00	9.85	2.05	5.32	1.63	
	3	Ridge	166.58	35.12	146.49	29.65	100.52	21.75	31.74	8.08	156.80	33.54	130.27	25.90	70.46	15.25	154.31	37.41	113.86	29.99	41.15	8.65
		Lasso	17.31	5.86	17.67	4.92	17.37	5.17	16.77	4.56	17.25	6.83	19.15	8.23	19.61	6.05	16.89	5.78	17.43	6.11	16.92	4.39
E-net		18.12	6.35	18.58	5.17	18.34	5.48	17.22	4.76	18.31	8.02	20.67	9.37	20.14	6.39	17.95	6.23	18.54	6.80	17.39	4.40	
SCAD		11.72	2.76	11.51	2.70	11.18	2.59	14.86	5.24	11.49	2.57	11.56	2.63	16.15	5.04	11.62	2.85	11.04	2.23	14.61	5.16	
MCP		11.57	2.76	11.38	2.68	11.30	2.82	14.86	5.67	11.43	2.75	11.49	2.72	16.23	4.97	11.83	3.15	11.12	2.35	14.40	5.60	
XGBoost		60.79	22.15	61.23	19.91	59.02	16.41	30.04	7.65	64.66	22.84	58.64	17.35	29.40	8.20	65.29	24.72	54.70	14.36	30.14	7.51	
RF		99.91	28.06	90.95	21.92	67.66	14.67	27.40	6.60	94.63	25.22	68.99	16.25	28.45	8.93	91.36	24.31	65.25	16.79	27.45	6.03	
SVM		137.17	29.08	119.12	22.96	85.63	17.58	35.49	12.53	132.14	29.74	107.00	21.71	56.73	14.52	126.79	29.55	93.70	22.88	48.56	13.77	
6		Ridge	666.34	140.48	585.98	118.58	402.09	86.99	126.97	32.31	627.21	134.14	521.08	103.61	281.85	61.00	617.24	149.63	455.45	119.98	164.62	34.62
		Lasso	69.24	23.45	70.66	19.70	69.49	20.69	67.97	18.26	69.00	27.33	76.61	32.91	78.42	24.21	67.58	23.12	69.74	24.45	67.66	17.57
	E-net	72.48	25.40	74.31	20.69	73.37	21.93	68.88	19.05	73.22	32.08	82.68	37.49	80.55	25.58	71.78	24.93	74.15	27.19	69.58	17.60	
	SCAD	46.89	11.04	46.03	10.80	44.70	10.34	59.44	20.96	45.96	10.28	46.22	10.53	64.60	20.15	46.47	11.40	44.15	8.94	58.44	20.66	
	MCP	245.25	97.07	248.21	81.12	238.05	61.65	121.91	30.26	262.52	93.47	232.99	70.12	119.33	32.43	265.31	101.58	218.01	59.65	120.72	28.45	
	XGBoost	398.68	111.80	364.36	88.11	271.02	59.26	109.62	26.27	377.42	99.99	275.74	64.80	113.58	35.70	365.86	97.51	261.06	67.10	109.81	23.97	
	RF	549.06	116.25	476.33	90.43	342.46	70.89	141.92	50.27	528.25	118.21	428.04	86.09	227.35	59.29	506.23	118.23	373.93	91.39	193.51	54.17	
	SVM																					

Table SM12: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM12 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	18.26	4.09	16.45	3.62	11.07	2.61	3.24	0.83	17.70	3.71	15.45	2.64	12.86	2.74	17.19	3.53	15.28	3.46	5.26	1.64	
	Lasso	3.93	2.62	4.29	3.55	4.05	2.20	2.56	0.74	5.04	3.76	6.20	2.28	2.68	0.74	5.38	3.74	5.67	2.40	2.26	0.57	
	E-net	4.94	3.33	4.94	3.75	4.56	2.32	2.63	0.75	5.97	3.97	6.79	2.27	2.84	0.79	6.32	3.87	6.11	2.40	2.39	0.61	
	SCAD	1.32	0.32	1.33	0.28	1.36	0.72	2.13	0.77	1.35	0.36	2.69	2.02	1.94	0.44	1.38	0.56	1.64	1.13	1.96	0.56	
	MCP	1.31	0.27	1.33	0.29	1.47	0.92	2.01	0.73	1.49	1.42	3.11	2.11	1.94	0.42	1.41	0.56	2.14	2.22	2.00	0.50	
	XGBoost	13.07	4.31	11.25	3.27	9.00	2.21	3.45	0.80	12.15	3.90	9.36	2.26	4.01	1.26	11.23	3.36	8.77	2.42	3.54	0.91	
	RF	15.12	3.90	12.37	2.89	9.19	2.08	3.07	0.69	13.18	3.65	9.76	2.01	4.25	1.42	12.53	3.15	9.23	2.37	3.40	0.86	
	SVM	18.21	4.09	15.34	3.07	10.81	2.45	4.04	1.54	17.59	3.69	15.31	2.66	12.28	2.62	16.72	3.48	14.30	3.21	7.52	1.74	
	3	Ridge	164.35	36.81	150.51	32.67	97.78	23.37	28.75	7.20	159.29	32.76	138.96	23.87	116.54	25.33	154.77	32.38	134.34	28.18	47.45	14.78
		Lasso	35.41	23.54	39.56	31.53	36.76	18.69	22.65	7.29	46.96	36.21	57.89	21.14	24.45	7.53	40.63	26.95	48.49	17.55	20.31	4.58
E-net		44.50	29.99	45.86	33.20	41.16	19.31	23.33	7.02	55.23	39.39	62.92	22.16	25.84	7.87	49.11	28.88	52.55	17.53	21.39	4.62	
SCAD		11.87	2.86	11.83	3.01	11.76	4.85	18.98	7.47	12.02	3.26	23.02	17.75	17.31	3.32	12.46	6.68	14.02	9.41	18.62	4.86	
MCP		11.81	2.45	12.02	3.17	13.14	8.51	19.18	7.39	12.55	5.32	25.93	19.00	17.21	3.36	12.14	3.50	17.08	13.36	19.18	5.37	
XGBoost		117.95	37.64	101.44	28.63	79.55	18.57	30.29	7.55	109.00	30.53	81.55	18.59	37.71	12.68	98.03	23.80	77.15	20.33	31.76	7.92	
RF		135.80	34.62	112.34	27.49	81.23	15.94	27.61	6.93	119.64	31.55	87.90	20.24	38.83	13.27	112.97	29.21	79.94	20.82	30.55	7.88	
SVM		163.59	36.25	139.97	27.07	97.76	21.06	36.16	14.44	158.19	32.83	137.72	23.81	112.21	24.66	151.22	31.29	125.19	25.12	68.14	15.74	
6		Ridge	657.41	147.23	602.03	130.67	391.11	93.49	114.98	28.81	635.49	129.34	555.83	95.49	466.18	101.34	619.07	129.52	537.36	112.74	189.79	59.14
		Lasso	141.66	94.14	158.24	126.14	147.04	74.76	90.58	29.17	191.58	142.86	231.54	84.58	97.80	30.12	162.51	107.79	193.95	70.18	81.23	18.30
	E-net	178.00	119.95	183.44	132.80	164.64	77.22	93.33	28.07	222.48	149.93	251.66	88.64	103.37	31.48	196.43	115.53	210.21	70.10	85.55	18.46	
	SCAD	47.50	11.43	47.32	12.04	47.03	19.41	75.91	29.87	47.31	12.16	92.09	71.01	69.25	13.26	49.83	26.73	56.09	37.62	74.47	19.45	
	MCP	47.24	9.79	48.09	12.66	52.55	34.03	76.73	29.56	52.76	45.99	103.71	76.00	68.85	13.43	48.56	14.01	68.31	53.44	76.72	21.48	
	XGBoost	469.79	153.10	410.24	124.20	321.26	76.75	120.60	32.85	427.40	130.84	323.66	75.19	149.85	51.63	401.51	100.54	307.25	84.34	125.67	32.82	
	RF	544.40	138.21	449.51	110.71	323.89	63.22	110.63	27.86	475.33	125.96	351.50	80.88	155.18	52.79	451.61	116.15	319.99	83.11	122.12	31.12	
	SVM	655.31	147.70	562.14	109.84	390.52	84.30	144.29	57.22	631.61	128.77	551.01	97.28	448.94	97.82	604.68	124.27	501.74	101.37	272.56	62.96	

Table SM14: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM14 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.9		0.5		Blockwise		0.9		0.5			
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
1	OLS	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28	2.05	0.28
	AIC F	1.50	0.23	1.49	0.21	1.47	0.21	1.47	0.21	1.49	0.23	1.51	0.23	1.42	0.20	1.46	0.21	1.46	0.21	1.47	0.20	1.47	0.20
	BIC F	1.11	0.14	1.11	0.14	1.10	0.14	1.10	0.14	1.11	0.14	1.11	0.13	1.10	0.12	1.10	0.13	1.10	0.13	1.08	0.12	1.08	0.12
	AIC SF	1.51	0.23	1.50	0.21	1.47	0.23	1.50	0.23	1.50	0.23	1.52	0.23	1.42	0.20	1.46	0.21	1.46	0.21	1.49	0.22	1.49	0.22
	BIC SF	1.11	0.13	1.11	0.14	1.10	0.14	1.11	0.13	1.11	0.13	1.11	0.13	1.10	0.12	1.10	0.13	1.10	0.13	1.08	0.12	1.08	0.12
	Ridge	2.23	0.38	2.27	0.35	2.25	0.35	2.25	0.35	2.25	0.35	2.29	0.37	2.32	0.33	2.27	0.36	2.27	0.36	2.24	0.32	2.24	0.32
	Lasso	1.21	0.16	1.18	0.12	1.18	0.15	1.18	0.15	1.18	0.13	1.21	0.17	1.23	0.15	1.20	0.14	1.20	0.14	1.18	0.15	1.18	0.15
	E-net	1.22	0.17	1.20	0.13	1.19	0.15	1.20	0.13	1.20	0.13	1.23	0.17	1.25	0.15	1.22	0.14	1.22	0.14	1.20	0.15	1.20	0.15
	SCAD	1.03	0.12	1.04	0.11	1.03	0.11	1.05	0.12	1.05	0.12	1.05	0.11	1.04	0.11	1.04	0.11	1.04	0.11	1.04	0.12	1.04	0.12
	MCP	1.03	0.12	1.04	0.11	1.04	0.11	1.05	0.12	1.05	0.12	1.04	0.11	1.04	0.11	1.03	0.11	1.03	0.11	1.04	0.12	1.04	0.12
	XGBoost	2.26	0.33	2.25	0.33	2.33	0.33	2.33	0.33	2.05	0.25	2.24	0.32	2.30	0.34	2.23	0.31	2.23	0.31	2.28	0.34	2.08	0.28
	RF	5.48	0.77	5.66	0.75	4.65	0.53	2.21	0.25	5.63	0.81	5.21	0.56	5.21	0.56	5.77	0.80	5.77	0.80	4.45	0.58	2.09	0.23
	SVM	8.39	0.84	7.54	0.82	5.18	0.64	2.32	0.34	8.19	0.99	7.05	0.64	3.92	0.48	7.76	0.90	7.76	0.90	6.09	0.69	3.21	0.45
	3	OLS	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46	2.55	18.46
AIC F		13.48	2.06	13.53	1.78	13.50	2.14	13.51	1.92	13.56	2.06	12.69	1.65	11.26	1.61	13.32	1.90	12.94	1.90	11.23	1.75	12.94	1.90
BIC F		10.01	1.22	9.84	1.25	9.88	1.21	10.07	1.24	9.97	1.13	9.86	1.10	9.72	1.32	9.87	1.16	9.74	1.10	9.67	1.15	9.87	1.16
AIC SF		13.56	2.04	13.56	1.73	13.54	2.11	13.55	1.96	13.59	2.06	12.68	1.64	11.25	1.70	13.40	1.98	13.00	1.93	11.20	1.69	13.40	1.98
BIC SF		10.00	1.21	9.84	1.24	9.88	1.21	10.08	1.25	9.98	1.13	9.87	1.10	9.72	1.33	9.88	1.17	9.74	1.11	9.67	1.15	9.88	1.17
Ridge		20.09	3.38	20.56	3.56	20.27	2.80	16.79	2.15	20.53	3.12	20.70	3.32	17.67	2.17	19.91	3.20	20.68	3.36	17.35	2.13	20.68	3.36
Lasso		10.87	1.47	10.70	1.27	10.91	1.43	10.65	1.41	10.83	1.46	11.05	1.33	11.11	1.35	10.72	1.33	10.73	1.36	10.96	1.47	10.72	1.33
E-net		11.02	1.51	10.83	1.31	11.02	1.41	10.74	1.42	10.94	1.49	11.20	1.37	11.20	1.34	10.85	1.35	10.84	1.40	11.08	1.48	10.85	1.35
SCAD		9.30	1.06	9.31	1.02	9.33	1.05	9.60	1.14	9.33	0.97	9.36	1.04	9.52	1.05	9.29	0.99	9.35	1.03	9.49	1.08	9.29	0.99
MCP		9.27	1.05	9.30	1.02	9.31	1.04	9.59	1.13	9.31	0.97	9.34	1.02	9.56	1.07	9.27	0.99	9.32	1.05	9.49	1.08	9.27	0.99
XGBoost		20.30	3.04	20.51	2.81	21.01	2.95	18.51	2.56	20.31	2.91	20.81	3.37	19.81	2.84	20.50	3.49	20.58	3.12	18.56	2.46	20.50	3.49
RF		49.29	6.97	50.03	6.71	42.19	4.73	19.64	2.36	49.84	7.85	46.91	5.75	19.85	2.37	50.11	7.19	41.09	5.37	18.97	2.13	50.11	7.19
SVM		75.55	7.59	65.95	7.59	46.92	5.58	20.73	2.96	72.85	9.51	63.65	6.84	35.29	4.32	70.26	8.28	56.81	6.45	29.01	3.91	70.26	8.28
6		OLS	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85	10.20	73.85
	AIC F	53.93	8.26	54.10	7.14	54.00	8.55	54.05	7.68	54.24	8.23	50.77	6.60	45.04	6.44	53.27	7.61	51.78	7.59	44.91	6.99	51.78	7.59
	BIC F	40.05	4.89	39.37	4.98	39.53	4.85	40.29	4.97	39.88	4.51	39.43	4.40	38.86	5.28	39.50	4.64	38.95	4.39	38.68	4.60	39.50	4.64
	AIC SF	54.26	8.17	54.23	6.93	54.14	8.43	54.21	7.84	54.36	8.24	50.72	6.57	44.99	6.80	53.61	7.93	51.99	7.73	44.80	6.75	51.99	7.73
	BIC SF	40.00	4.83	39.36	4.97	39.51	4.85	40.31	5.00	39.90	4.50	39.46	4.39	38.89	5.30	39.50	4.67	38.97	4.46	38.68	4.60	39.50	4.67
	Ridge	80.38	13.51	82.26	14.25	81.09	11.18	67.17	8.61	82.13	12.49	82.79	13.27	70.69	8.69	79.64	12.80	82.72	13.44	69.39	8.50	82.72	13.44
	Lasso	43.50	5.87	42.82	5.08	43.65	5.70	42.61	5.64	43.32	5.86	44.21	5.34	44.44	5.41	42.88	5.31	42.92	5.44	43.84	5.87	42.88	5.31
	E-net	44.08	6.04	43.31	5.25	44.09	5.64	42.96	5.67	43.76	5.98	44.81	5.47	44.79	5.37	43.41	5.39	43.37	5.61	44.33	5.91	43.41	5.39
	SCAD	37.18	4.23	37.24	4.07	37.30	4.19	38.40	4.55	37.34	3.88	37.45	4.17	38.09	4.19	37.15	3.97	37.38	4.10	37.95	4.32	37.15	3.97
	MCP	37.07	4.21	37.20	4.09	37.23	4.15	38.38	4.54	37.23	3.87	37.35	4.09	38.25	4.27	37.09	3.95	37.27	4.20	37.96	4.31	37.09	3.95
	XGBoost	81.50	11.91	81.88	10.71	83.66	11.57	73.85	10.38	81.59	12.06	83.32	11.49	79.39	9.53	81.52	13.48	82.41	12.54	74.43	10.21	81.52	13.48
	RF	197.24	27.79	200.16	26.69	168.74	18.86	78.56	9.45	199.18	31.30	187.66	23.04	79.45	9.49	200.43	28.80	164.34	21.50	75.85	8.45	200.43	28.80
	SVM	302.19	30.36	263.81	30.37	187.68	22.31	82.96	11.89	291.40	38.02	254.60	27.34	141.17	17.27	281.04	33.10	227.25	25.80	116.19	15.89	281.04	33.10

Table SM15: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM15 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	18.24	1.78	15.37	1.72	10.03	1.14	2.95	0.34	17.08	1.69	15.13	1.50	9.21	1.15	16.55	1.94	10.99	1.39	3.41	0.40	
	Lasso	1.36	0.16	1.36	0.20	1.35	0.18	1.31	0.17	1.36	0.17	1.44	0.18	1.91	0.23	1.38	0.21	1.41	0.18	1.48	0.26	
	E-net	1.41	0.17	1.40	0.21	1.39	0.19	1.34	0.18	1.41	0.18	1.50	0.20	1.94	0.24	1.43	0.23	1.46	0.19	1.51	0.27	
	SCAD	1.08	0.11	1.07	0.12	1.08	0.11	1.17	0.30	1.08	0.11	1.09	0.12	1.43	0.39	1.08	0.11	1.10	0.13	1.25	0.36	
	MCP	1.06	0.11	1.06	0.11	1.07	0.12	1.08	0.14	1.07	0.11	1.07	0.11	1.28	0.35	1.06	0.11	1.08	0.12	1.13	0.25	
	XGBoost	2.86	0.42	2.92	0.46	3.22	0.56	2.54	0.32	2.96	0.46	3.34	0.57	2.46	0.29	3.02	0.58	3.23	0.60	2.51	0.32	
	RF	7.80	1.21	7.80	1.02	6.01	0.74	2.56	0.32	7.91	1.05	6.41	0.81	2.41	0.32	7.70	1.05	5.49	0.70	2.39	0.27	
	SVM	17.61	1.69	14.70	1.50	9.67	1.07	3.03	0.50	16.49	1.64	14.45	1.39	9.73	1.15	15.73	1.65	10.77	1.14	4.54	0.54	
	3	Ridge	164.19	15.99	137.35	13.97	88.81	9.56	26.52	2.98	153.91	14.22	136.63	13.51	83.56	9.80	147.09	15.34	100.31	11.60	30.21	3.33
		Lasso	12.26	1.45	12.07	1.55	11.97	1.51	12.02	1.58	12.31	1.53	12.92	1.60	17.23	2.16	12.48	1.80	12.63	1.61	12.98	2.05
E-net		12.67	1.57	12.43	1.65	12.33	1.59	12.29	1.61	12.74	1.66	13.48	1.71	17.55	2.18	12.90	1.92	13.05	1.71	13.31	2.13	
SCAD		9.71	1.02	9.68	1.01	9.76	1.03	10.86	2.96	9.76	0.99	9.80	1.03	12.91	3.67	9.82	1.10	9.84	1.08	11.24	3.18	
MCP		9.51	0.97	9.52	0.95	9.60	1.02	9.89	1.67	9.61	0.97	9.61	1.01	11.58	3.11	9.66	1.02	9.67	1.08	10.51	2.70	
XGBoost		25.69	3.90	26.96	5.37	28.35	5.28	22.88	2.49	26.77	4.41	30.29	5.09	22.52	2.55	27.44	4.72	29.13	4.40	21.98	2.74	
RF		70.19	10.91	69.60	9.68	52.80	6.29	22.99	2.40	70.83	10.21	57.90	7.36	21.57	2.68	68.14	8.93	49.46	6.04	20.88	2.45	
SVM		158.45	15.21	129.86	11.43	85.01	9.37	27.14	4.26	148.54	13.88	130.69	12.51	87.63	9.18	139.80	12.99	98.33	9.93	39.83	4.25	
6		Ridge	656.77	63.95	549.41	55.90	355.23	38.25	106.09	11.90	614.56	57.65	546.52	54.05	334.26	39.19	588.38	61.37	401.23	46.40	120.84	13.30
		Lasso	49.05	5.79	48.26	6.19	47.88	6.04	48.10	6.33	48.92	6.01	51.69	6.38	68.92	8.64	49.92	7.20	50.53	6.42	51.92	8.18
	E-net	50.68	6.27	49.72	6.61	49.33	6.38	49.17	6.44	50.62	6.46	53.91	6.82	70.20	8.73	51.59	7.68	52.19	6.83	53.25	8.51	
	SCAD	38.84	4.09	38.73	4.03	39.03	4.11	43.43	11.82	38.85	3.85	39.19	4.12	51.64	14.67	39.30	4.40	39.36	4.30	44.96	12.71	
	MCP	38.04	3.89	38.07	3.81	38.41	4.07	39.57	6.70	38.27	3.79	38.44	4.06	46.32	12.46	38.63	4.10	38.70	4.33	42.04	10.80	
	XGBoost	102.38	14.70	107.83	20.20	113.79	21.45	90.81	9.34	106.42	17.13	122.32	20.64	89.52	10.49	109.21	18.04	117.61	19.04	88.38	11.54	
	RF	280.84	43.37	278.41	38.51	211.28	25.28	91.89	9.60	283.70	40.27	231.76	29.52	86.35	10.76	272.60	35.67	197.82	24.23	83.58	9.82	
	SVM	633.86	60.83	519.38	45.68	340.05	37.47	108.60	17.11	592.76	56.91	523.03	50.00	350.50	36.72	558.84	51.50	393.34	39.70	159.33	16.98	

Table SMI7: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SMI7 for the corresponding visualization.

Table with columns for Type, Corr., sigma, Independent, Symmetric, Autoregressive, Blockwise, and sub-columns for Mean and SD at levels 0, 0.5, and 0.9. Rows include various models like OLS, AIC F, BIC F, etc., for sigma values 1, 3, and 6.

Table SM18: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM18 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	16.02	0.72	13.43	0.71	9.13	0.46	2.81	0.13	15.24	0.73	13.09	0.67	6.76	0.32	13.72	0.64	9.35	0.44	2.96	0.13	
	Lasso	1.08	0.05	1.09	0.05	1.08	0.05	1.09	0.06	1.08	0.05	1.09	0.05	1.17	0.06	1.09	0.06	1.08	0.05	1.10	0.05	
	E-net	1.09	0.05	1.09	0.05	1.09	0.05	1.10	0.06	1.09	0.05	1.10	0.05	1.18	0.06	1.09	0.06	1.09	0.05	1.11	0.06	
	SCAD	1.01	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.03	0.05	1.05	0.10	1.01	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.06	0.10	1.01	0.04	1.02	0.05	1.04	0.04	
	MCP	1.01	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.04	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.05	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.01	0.04	1.04	0.04	
	XGBoost	1.42	0.08	1.44	0.07	1.45	0.08	1.48	0.08	1.42	0.07	1.46	0.08	1.70	0.10	1.42	0.08	1.44	0.09	1.56	0.08	
	RF	3.62	0.26	3.86	0.27	3.40	0.22	1.89	0.10	3.64	0.24	3.89	0.25	1.92	0.10	3.69	0.28	3.35	0.20	1.79	0.08	
	SVM	14.80	0.66	12.24	0.60	7.98	0.39	2.56	0.14	13.98	0.61	11.79	0.57	5.46	0.25	12.59	0.58	8.82	0.40	3.71	0.18	
	3	Ridge	144.14	6.47	120.54	5.17	82.87	4.01	25.16	1.14	137.01	6.46	117.91	6.16	60.80	3.01	124.21	6.22	85.45	3.89	26.35	1.29
		Lasso	9.75	0.46	9.72	0.47	9.72	0.48	9.85	0.47	9.74	0.45	9.86	0.49	10.51	0.56	9.76	0.49	9.84	0.50	9.87	0.48
E-net		9.81	0.46	9.78	0.47	9.77	0.48	9.94	0.47	9.82	0.47	9.95	0.50	10.65	0.56	9.82	0.50	9.91	0.51	9.95	0.49	
SCAD		9.07	0.37	9.08	0.40	9.24	0.44	9.54	1.17	9.08	0.39	9.11	0.38	9.54	0.86	9.09	0.39	9.24	0.45	9.39	0.82	
MCP		9.05	0.37	9.05	0.39	9.07	0.39	9.35	0.40	9.05	0.39	9.05	0.38	9.42	0.38	9.06	0.38	9.07	0.39	9.32	0.39	
XGBoost		12.77	0.68	12.82	0.68	13.06	0.73	13.25	0.65	12.78	0.54	13.19	0.72	15.22	0.88	12.87	0.71	13.07	0.74	13.86	0.67	
RF		32.62	2.32	33.79	2.41	30.43	1.97	16.83	0.82	32.76	2.23	35.04	2.26	17.35	0.88	33.63	2.42	30.35	1.77	15.90	0.74	
SVM		133.24	5.90	109.90	4.45	72.46	3.28	22.81	1.06	125.71	5.40	106.06	5.17	49.15	2.38	114.38	5.38	80.51	3.58	32.75	1.54	
6		Ridge	576.56	25.87	482.14	20.69	331.47	16.05	100.64	4.58	548.28	25.71	471.63	24.65	243.21	12.05	496.84	24.88	341.80	15.58	105.42	5.15
		Lasso	38.98	1.82	38.89	1.88	38.87	1.91	39.38	1.86	39.00	1.81	39.44	1.95	42.06	2.23	39.03	1.96	39.34	1.99	39.48	1.93
	E-net	39.24	1.84	39.13	1.90	39.09	1.94	39.74	1.90	39.26	1.83	39.81	1.98	42.60	2.24	39.29	2.00	39.63	2.04	39.80	1.95	
	SCAD	36.27	1.49	36.32	1.58	36.95	1.76	38.16	4.69	36.31	1.58	36.45	1.53	38.16	3.44	36.35	1.54	36.96	1.82	37.55	3.27	
	MCP	36.19	1.49	36.19	1.55	36.30	1.56	37.39	1.62	36.21	1.55	36.19	1.51	37.69	1.53	36.23	1.51	36.26	1.55	37.29	1.57	
	XGBoost	51.08	2.73	51.24	2.72	52.21	2.96	52.85	2.67	51.44	2.71	52.78	2.88	60.95	3.75	51.48	2.83	52.20	2.85	55.40	2.96	
	RF	130.46	9.29	135.14	9.66	121.75	7.87	67.30	3.26	130.90	8.92	140.14	9.02	69.44	3.53	134.46	9.61	121.42	7.05	63.58	2.97	
	SVM	532.95	23.61	439.60	17.79	289.85	13.10	91.22	4.25	502.81	21.47	424.26	20.66	196.59	9.51	457.51	21.50	322.04	14.34	131.03	6.13	

SM4.3. Tables for the β -sensitivity of the linear simulations.

Table SM19: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM19 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric				Autoregressive				Blockwise			
		Mean	SD	0.2	0.5	0.9	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	0.2	0.5	0.9	Mean	SD
1	OLS	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000
	AIC B	0.998	0.0200	0.990	0.0438	0.978	0.0629	0.998	0.0200	0.998	0.0200	0.990	0.0603	0.972	0.0697
	BIC B	0.990	0.0438	0.974	0.0676	0.956	0.0833	0.854	0.0937	0.986	0.0513	0.962	0.0789	0.840	0.0858
	AIC SB	0.998	0.0200	0.990	0.0438	0.978	0.0629	0.998	0.0200	0.998	0.0200	0.990	0.0603	0.972	0.0697
	BIC SB	0.990	0.0438	0.974	0.0676	0.956	0.0833	0.854	0.0937	0.986	0.0513	0.962	0.0789	0.840	0.0858
	AIC F	0.998	0.0200	0.986	0.0513	0.974	0.0676	0.886	0.0995	0.992	0.0394	0.980	0.0603	0.972	0.0718
	BIC F	0.990	0.0438	0.970	0.0718	0.950	0.0870	0.844	0.1008	0.986	0.0513	0.962	0.0789	0.816	0.1496
	AIC SF	0.998	0.0200	0.986	0.0513	0.974	0.0676	0.886	0.0995	0.992	0.0394	0.980	0.0603	0.972	0.0718
	BIC SF	0.990	0.0438	0.970	0.0718	0.950	0.0870	0.844	0.1008	0.986	0.0513	0.962	0.0789	0.816	0.1496
	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.990	0.0438	0.984	0.0545	0.974	0.0676	0.834	0.1506	0.992	0.0394	0.984	0.0545	0.872	0.1229
	E-net	0.992	0.0394	0.988	0.0477	0.984	0.0545	0.854	0.1417	0.994	0.0343	0.992	0.0394	0.904	0.1225
	SCAD	0.976	0.0653	0.970	0.0718	0.946	0.0892	0.846	0.1019	0.978	0.0629	0.942	0.0912	0.836	0.0903
MCP	0.972	0.0697	0.968	0.0737	0.936	0.0938	0.844	0.1085	0.976	0.0653	0.932	0.0930	0.832	0.0912	
3	OLS	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000
	AIC B	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.996	0.0281	0.970	0.0718	0.866	0.1040
	BIC B	0.990	0.0438	0.972	0.0697	0.960	0.0804	0.860	0.0921	0.986	0.0513	0.948	0.0882	0.842	0.1006
	AIC SB	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.996	0.0281	0.970	0.0718	0.866	0.1040
	BIC SB	0.990	0.0438	0.972	0.0697	0.960	0.0804	0.860	0.0921	0.986	0.0513	0.948	0.0882	0.842	0.1006
	AIC F	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.994	0.0343	0.972	0.0697	0.858	0.1155
	BIC F	0.990	0.0438	0.970	0.0718	0.958	0.0819	0.832	0.1162	0.982	0.0575	0.948	0.0882	0.718	0.1477
	AIC SF	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.994	0.0343	0.972	0.0697	0.854	0.1155
	BIC SF	0.990	0.0438	0.970	0.0718	0.958	0.0819	0.832	0.1162	0.982	0.0575	0.948	0.0882	0.718	0.1477
	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.990	0.0438	0.984	0.0545	0.972	0.0697	0.878	0.1360	0.992	0.0394	0.988	0.0477	0.890	0.1336
	E-net	0.992	0.0394	0.986	0.0513	0.976	0.0653	0.868	0.1188	0.994	0.0343	0.990	0.0438	0.908	0.1283
	SCAD	0.976	0.0653	0.960	0.0804	0.928	0.0965	0.868	0.1072	0.976	0.0653	0.940	0.0755	0.930	0.0972
MCP	0.972	0.0697	0.956	0.0833	0.926	0.0970	0.866	0.1066	0.968	0.0737	0.922	0.0980	0.836	0.0988	
6	OLS	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000
	AIC B	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.996	0.0281	0.970	0.0718	0.866	0.1040
	BIC B	0.990	0.0438	0.972	0.0697	0.960	0.0804	0.860	0.0921	0.986	0.0513	0.948	0.0882	0.842	0.1006
	AIC SB	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.996	0.0281	0.970	0.0718	0.866	0.1040
	BIC SB	0.990	0.0438	0.972	0.0697	0.960	0.0804	0.860	0.0921	0.986	0.0513	0.948	0.0882	0.842	0.1006
	AIC F	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.994	0.0343	0.972	0.0697	0.858	0.1155
	BIC F	0.990	0.0438	0.970	0.0718	0.958	0.0819	0.832	0.1162	0.982	0.0575	0.948	0.0882	0.718	0.1477
	AIC SF	0.998	0.0200	0.980	0.0603	0.978	0.0629	0.898	0.1005	0.994	0.0343	0.972	0.0697	0.854	0.1155
	BIC SF	0.990	0.0438	0.970	0.0718	0.958	0.0819	0.832	0.1162	0.982	0.0575	0.948	0.0882	0.718	0.1477
	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.990	0.0438	0.984	0.0545	0.972	0.0697	0.878	0.1360	0.992	0.0394	0.988	0.0477	0.890	0.1336
	E-net	0.992	0.0394	0.986	0.0513	0.976	0.0653	0.868	0.1188	0.994	0.0343	0.990	0.0438	0.908	0.1283
	SCAD	0.976	0.0653	0.960	0.0804	0.928	0.0965	0.868	0.1072	0.976	0.0653	0.940	0.0755	0.930	0.0972
MCP	0.972	0.0697	0.956	0.0833	0.926	0.0970	0.866	0.1066	0.968	0.0737	0.922	0.0980	0.836	0.0988	

Table SM20: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM20 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise										
		Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5		
$\sigma = 1$	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	
	Lasso	0.936	0.0938	0.936	0.0938	0.912	0.0998	0.694	0.1347	0.948	0.0882	0.958	0.0819	0.614	0.1664	0.922	0.1021	0.702
	E-net	0.938	0.0930	0.940	0.0921	0.912	0.0998	0.710	0.1283	0.958	0.0819	0.968	0.0737	0.716	0.1339	0.928	0.1006	0.744
	SCAD	0.948	0.0882	0.948	0.0882	0.886	0.0995	0.610	0.1738	0.934	0.0945	0.890	0.1000	0.504	0.1595	0.938	0.0970	0.612
	MCP	0.934	0.0945	0.926	0.0970	0.864	0.0938	0.610	0.1872	0.912	0.0998	0.876	0.0976	0.488	0.1486	0.842	0.0819	0.618
$\sigma = 3$	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000
	Lasso	0.936	0.0938	0.926	0.0970	0.906	0.1003	0.736	0.1630	0.956	0.0833	0.954	0.0979	0.622	0.1580	0.934	0.0945	0.914
	E-net	0.938	0.0930	0.922	0.0980	0.908	0.1002	0.746	0.1527	0.964	0.0772	0.960	0.0943	0.710	0.1374	0.920	0.1064	0.738
	SCAD	0.948	0.0882	0.934	0.0945	0.876	0.0976	0.630	0.1894	0.940	0.0921	0.896	0.1004	0.498	0.1544	0.930	0.0952	0.624
	MCP	0.934	0.0945	0.908	0.1002	0.850	0.0870	0.616	0.1963	0.932	0.0952	0.872	0.0965	0.478	0.1474	0.900	0.1005	0.630
$\sigma = 6$	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000
	Lasso	0.936	0.0938	0.926	0.0970	0.906	0.1003	0.736	0.1630	0.956	0.0833	0.954	0.0979	0.622	0.1580	0.934	0.0945	0.914
	E-net	0.938	0.0930	0.922	0.0980	0.908	0.1002	0.746	0.1527	0.964	0.0772	0.960	0.0943	0.710	0.1374	0.920	0.1064	0.738
	SCAD	0.948	0.0882	0.934	0.0945	0.876	0.0976	0.630	0.1894	0.940	0.0921	0.896	0.1004	0.498	0.1544	0.930	0.0952	0.624
	MCP	0.934	0.0945	0.908	0.1002	0.850	0.0870	0.616	0.1963	0.932	0.0952	0.872	0.0965	0.478	0.1474	0.900	0.1005	0.630

Table SM21: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM21 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise										
		Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5		
$\sigma = 1$	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	
	Lasso	0.816	0.0972	0.798	0.1463	0.754	0.1298	0.538	0.1162	0.796	0.1928	0.558	0.2016	0.550	0.1514	0.754	0.1726	0.606
	E-net	0.792	0.1061	0.776	0.1512	0.750	0.1219	0.556	0.1157	0.784	0.1942	0.558	0.2016	0.668	0.1246	0.736	0.1703	0.632
	SCAD	0.894	0.1003	0.898	0.1005	0.842	0.0912	0.466	0.1451	0.902	0.1005	0.746	0.1772	0.412	0.0477	0.892	0.1116	0.806
	MCP	0.864	0.0938	0.860	0.0921	0.794	0.0874	0.454	0.1388	0.862	0.1162	0.648	0.1972	0.410	0.0438	0.840	0.0943	0.748
$\sigma = 3$	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000
	Lasso	0.816	0.0972	0.794	0.1434	0.732	0.1399	0.534	0.1241	0.788	0.1838	0.534	0.1799	0.544	0.1479	0.788	0.1297	0.646
	E-net	0.792	0.1061	0.784	0.1441	0.716	0.1369	0.542	0.1216	0.766	0.1950	0.528	0.1875	0.668	0.1309	0.772	0.1334	0.640
	SCAD	0.894	0.1003	0.872	0.0965	0.840	0.0804	0.470	0.1460	0.888	0.0998	0.750	0.1714	0.410	0.0438	0.882	0.0989	0.800
	MCP	0.864	0.0938	0.842	0.0819	0.794	0.0827	0.448	0.1425	0.866	0.0945	0.694	0.1852	0.408	0.0394	0.850	0.0870	0.756
$\sigma = 6$	Ridge	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000	0.0000	1.000
	Lasso	0.816	0.0972	0.794	0.1434	0.732	0.1399	0.534	0.1241	0.788	0.1838	0.534	0.1799	0.544	0.1479	0.788	0.1297	0.646
	E-net	0.792	0.1061	0.784	0.1441	0.716	0.1369	0.542	0.1216	0.766	0.1950	0.528	0.1875	0.668	0.1309	0.772	0.1334	0.640
	SCAD	0.894	0.1003	0.872	0.0965	0.840	0.0804	0.470	0.1460	0.888	0.0998	0.750	0.1714	0.410	0.0438	0.882	0.0989	0.800
	MCP	0.864	0.0938	0.842	0.0819	0.794	0.0827	0.448	0.1425	0.866	0.0945	0.694	0.1852	0.408	0.0394	0.850	0.0870	0.756

Table SM22: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM22 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise		
	Mean	SD	0	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.9
σ	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Corr.	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Model	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
OLS	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC B	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC B	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC SB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC SB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC F	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC F	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC SF	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC SF	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Ridge	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Lasso	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
E-net	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
SCAD	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
MCP	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
OLS	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC B	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC B	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC SB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC SB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC F	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC F	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC SF	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC SF	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Ridge	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Lasso	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
E-net	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
SCAD	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
MCP	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
OLS	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC B	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC B	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC SB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC SB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC F	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC F	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
AIC SF	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BIC SF	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Ridge	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Lasso	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
E-net	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
SCAD	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
MCP	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1

Table SM25: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM25 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr. Model	σ	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.2		Blockwise		0.5		0.9			
			Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
1	OLS	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.000
	AIC B	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC B	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC SB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC SB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC F	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC F	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC SF	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC SF	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	MCP	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
3	OLS	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.000
	AIC B	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC B	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC SB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC SB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC F	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC F	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC SF	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC SF	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	MCP	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
6	OLS	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.000
	AIC B	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC B	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC SB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC SB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC F	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC F	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	AIC SF	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	BIC SF	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000
	MCP	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1.000	0.000

Table SM26: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM26 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Independent	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise				
			0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9		
σ	Model	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	OLS	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
	AIC F	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	BIC F	1	0	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	AIC SF	1	0	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	BIC SF	1	0	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.994	0.0343	1	0	0.994	0.0343	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.994	0.0343	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0
3	OLS	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	AIC F	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	BIC F	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	AIC SF	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	BIC SF	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.994	0.0343	1	0	0.994	0.0343	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0
6	OLS	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	AIC F	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	BIC F	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	AIC SF	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	BIC SF	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.994	0.0343	1	0	0.994	0.0343	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.996	0.0281	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0

Table SM27: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM27 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Independent	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise				
			0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9		
σ	Model	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.798	0.0200	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0
3	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0
6	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0
	Ridge	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	Lasso	1	0	1	0	0.992	0.0394	1	0	0.998	0.0200	1	0
	E-net	1	0	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0	1.000	0.0000	1	0
	SCAD	1	0	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0	0.796	0.0281	1	0
	MCP	1	0	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0	0.800	0.0000	1	0

Table SM29: Mean and standard deviation of the β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM29 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise			0.9 Mean	0.9 SD	0.5 Mean	0.5 SD	
		Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2					Mean
$\sigma = 1$	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9611	0.0382	0.9552	0.0464	0.9400	0.0505	0.9600	0.0315	0.9588	0.0409	0.9455	0.0395	0.9781	0.0434
	E-net	0.9525	0.0386	0.9433	0.0485	0.9273	0.0531	0.9426	0.0520	0.9336	0.0418	0.9318	0.0418	0.9718	0.0397
	SCAD	0.9559	0.0458	0.9665	0.0364	0.9833	0.0192	0.9971	0.0054	0.9666	0.0346	0.9738	0.0353	0.9817	0.0228
	MCP	0.9836	0.0208	0.9870	0.0176	0.9944	0.0105	0.9978	0.0048	0.9877	0.0182	0.9880	0.0203	0.9899	0.0153
$\sigma = 3$	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9611	0.0382	0.9495	0.0561	0.9416	0.0491	0.9568	0.0297	0.9464	0.0594	0.9384	0.0483	0.9803	0.0391
	E-net	0.9525	0.0386	0.9406	0.0543	0.9308	0.0512	0.9385	0.0304	0.9369	0.0585	0.9289	0.0471	0.9729	0.0365
	SCAD	0.9559	0.0458	0.9659	0.0342	0.9845	0.0182	0.9962	0.0117	0.9649	0.0405	0.9679	0.0372	0.9838	0.0216
	MCP	0.9836	0.0208	0.9873	0.0162	0.9952	0.0080	0.9970	0.0063	0.9843	0.0230	0.9869	0.0211	0.9925	0.0122
$\sigma = 6$	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9611	0.0382	0.9495	0.0561	0.9416	0.0491	0.9568	0.0297	0.9464	0.0594	0.9384	0.0483	0.9803	0.0391
	E-net	0.9525	0.0386	0.9406	0.0543	0.9308	0.0512	0.9385	0.0304	0.9369	0.0585	0.9289	0.0471	0.9729	0.0365
	SCAD	0.9559	0.0458	0.9659	0.0342	0.9845	0.0182	0.9962	0.0117	0.9649	0.0405	0.9679	0.0372	0.9838	0.0216
	MCP	0.9836	0.0208	0.9873	0.0162	0.9952	0.0080	0.9970	0.0063	0.9843	0.0230	0.9869	0.0211	0.9925	0.0122

Table SM30: Mean and standard deviation of the β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM30 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise			0.9 Mean	0.9 SD	0.5 Mean	0.5 SD	
		Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2					Mean
$\sigma = 1$	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	Lasso	0.9976	0.0023	0.9964	0.0026	0.9955	0.0032	0.9961	0.0022	0.9977	0.0022	0.9983	0.0029	0.9995	0.0012
	E-net	0.9972	0.0025	0.9958	0.0032	0.9948	0.0031	0.9928	0.0024	0.9972	0.0027	0.9983	0.0028	0.9991	0.0011
	SCAD	0.9972	0.0033	0.9973	0.0028	0.9984	0.0019	0.9980	0.0019	0.9972	0.0029	0.9964	0.0035	0.9981	0.0031
	MCP	0.9993	0.0010	0.9994	0.0009	0.9997	0.0005	0.9998	0.0003	0.9994	0.0009	0.9994	0.0010	0.9993	0.0012
$\sigma = 3$	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	Lasso	0.9976	0.0023	0.9962	0.0029	0.9964	0.0030	0.9958	0.0020	0.9976	0.0025	0.9987	0.0021	0.9994	0.0014
	E-net	0.9972	0.0025	0.9958	0.0030	0.9955	0.0030	0.9924	0.0023	0.9973	0.0026	0.9986	0.0022	0.9987	0.0027
	SCAD	0.9972	0.0033	0.9972	0.0026	0.9982	0.0021	0.9989	0.0021	0.9971	0.0031	0.9960	0.0032	0.9985	0.0028
	MCP	0.9993	0.0010	0.9994	0.0008	0.9996	0.0006	0.9998	0.0004	0.9994	0.0009	0.9988	0.0015	0.9995	0.0009
$\sigma = 6$	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	Lasso	0.9976	0.0023	0.9962	0.0029	0.9964	0.0030	0.9958	0.0020	0.9976	0.0027	0.9987	0.0021	0.9994	0.0014
	E-net	0.9972	0.0025	0.9958	0.0030	0.9955	0.0030	0.9924	0.0023	0.9973	0.0026	0.9986	0.0022	0.9987	0.0027
	SCAD	0.9972	0.0033	0.9972	0.0026	0.9982	0.0021	0.9989	0.0021	0.9971	0.0031	0.9960	0.0032	0.9985	0.0028
	MCP	0.9993	0.0010	0.9994	0.0008	0.9996	0.0006	0.9998	0.0004	0.9994	0.0009	0.9988	0.0015	0.9995	0.0009

Table SM34: Mean and standard deviation of the β -specificity for Model 1 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM34 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Independent						Symmetric						Autoregressive						Blockwise											
		0	0.5	0.9	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2	0.5	0.9	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	0.2	0.5	0.9	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	0.2	0.5	0.9	Mean	SD			
1	OLS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
		0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000
		0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000
		0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000
		0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000
		0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000
		0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000
		0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000
		0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000
		0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000
		0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000
		0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000
		0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000
0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000		
0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000		
0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000		
0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000		
0.8317	0.1526	0.0365	0.8350	0.1431	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1562	0.0328	0.8367	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000	0.8317	0.1479	0.0000	0.0000		
0.9917	0.0365	0.0365	0.9867	0.0454	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.9883	0.0489	0.0000	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000	0.9917	0.0435	0.0328	0.0000		

Table SM38: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM38 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	21.17	4.23	18.23	4.54	15.12	3.32	10.38	2.77	21.14	4.32	21.67	4.59	19.51	3.57	19.35	4.06	16.87	3.17	12.78	2.57	
	Lasso	9.28	3.07	8.42	3.42	7.71	3.24	8.00	2.89	9.29	2.90	8.58	2.63	8.55	2.98	8.22	2.61	7.77	2.04	8.27	3.46	
	E-net	9.51	3.19	8.37	3.41	7.53	3.30	8.03	2.84	9.50	3.10	8.71	2.69	8.62	3.01	8.29	2.62	7.73	2.06	8.31	3.42	
	SCAD	5.52	1.69	5.30	1.85	6.05	2.16	7.10	2.02	5.49	1.55	5.40	1.63	6.42	2.40	5.00	1.48	5.80	1.56	7.10	2.69	
	MCP	6.08	1.86	5.89	1.99	6.26	2.30	6.76	1.95	6.11	1.70	5.90	1.58	6.78	2.61	5.52	1.62	6.05	1.55	6.90	2.51	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	RF	1.78	0.39	1.78	0.43	1.50	0.34	0.80	0.23	1.91	0.41	1.87	0.41	1.21	0.34	1.72	0.33	1.44	0.36	0.73	0.19	
	SVM	0.96	1.68	0.73	1.55	0.70	0.86	1.66	1.89	1.04	1.57	0.55	0.68	0.53	0.34	0.42	0.43	0.50	0.58	0.79	0.60	
	3	Ridge	253.54	94.40	269.66	99.81	237.16	87.14	239.19	156.69	261.68	89.40	256.18	95.45	298.23	150.34	264.52	107.19	265.06	97.08	240.03	117.28
		Lasso	224.64	109.91	235.80	109.35	209.33	89.47	204.33	111.96	229.66	106.29	213.10	102.11	250.77	154.69	225.53	112.53	228.08	108.81	212.21	112.69
E-net		226.07	109.27	236.65	109.41	208.81	90.00	205.93	113.35	231.28	105.88	215.51	101.78	251.11	155.17	227.48	111.89	229.59	108.69	211.92	112.27	
SCAD		143.36	93.27	139.03	73.26	140.05	64.13	148.31	75.22	149.03	90.06	132.43	79.61	170.90	111.00	142.07	91.14	156.99	84.70	144.76	79.93	
MCP		154.31	94.91	146.21	72.06	148.33	70.23	146.55	78.65	163.22	86.75	143.63	82.88	176.43	126.36	157.98	96.40	159.22	86.86	142.52	80.89	
XGBoost		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RF		30.44	13.12	31.26	12.92	26.29	9.26	14.55	12.46	30.55	13.34	29.23	11.97	23.53	13.25	31.24	15.28	28.40	12.11	14.44	6.83	
SVM		58.71	68.90	36.88	43.21	30.42	36.86	23.71	36.03	53.58	61.39	43.98	50.74	36.95	52.03	52.41	65.03	33.87	38.63	19.60	19.71	
6		Ridge	2805.40	1370.59	2956.79	1314.56	2708.13	1120.15	2986.54	1830.14	2926.73	1307.91	2744.40	1335.18	3288.13	1816.80	2883.26	1484.25	2929.04	1229.20	2817.89	1464.83
		Lasso	2752.69	1416.53	2890.98	1373.20	2647.54	1122.18	2890.52	1843.63	2886.09	1349.68	2672.10	1324.47	3194.62	1871.34	2828.19	1460.26	2897.90	1256.91	2732.31	1494.43
	E-net	2755.87	1413.32	2895.17	1367.69	2649.52	1124.19	2884.31	1837.15	2885.11	1350.46	2675.10	1325.90	3197.39	1870.31	2834.54	1466.71	2899.24	1255.40	2736.15	1493.70	
	SCAD	2378.51	1494.70	2388.80	1243.87	2162.57	993.13	2277.18	1309.12	2439.46	1310.85	2204.64	1271.40	2743.75	1821.86	2342.91	1433.83	2495.77	1324.98	2182.22	1299.63	
	MCP	2412.77	1484.35	2468.95	1334.72	2208.60	981.77	2282.24	1311.80	2517.08	1315.58	2272.11	1297.71	2827.36	1852.01	2438.19	1473.16	2570.48	1363.84	2227.68	1309.96	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
	RF	346.70	188.20	358.40	186.65	291.61	127.37	182.32	173.90	343.79	179.97	333.49	169.24	286.66	186.07	356.90	240.74	325.55	158.20	184.85	104.28	
	SVM	1138.38	1179.01	844.60	698.41	608.97	604.71	327.06	483.30	1152.75	1015.63	995.55	857.16	746.94	758.20	897.00	794.44	663.99	616.21	294.14	243.82	

Table SM39: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM39 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9				
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD			
1	Ridge	20.66	3.99	19.50	4.37	14.57	3.13	9.98	2.43	22.93	4.38	26.01	5.28	33.54	12.39	23.09	7.24	14.32	4.06	8.93	3.58	7.95	3.61	
	Lasso	12.85	4.72	9.54	4.18	7.39	3.38	6.95	2.77	11.61	4.68	12.20	4.64	8.82	3.52	10.78	4.08	8.93	3.58	8.59	3.26	3.17	3.17	
	E-net	13.25	4.92	9.65	4.29	7.26	3.34	7.04	2.71	12.23	4.71	12.71	4.76	8.96	3.64	11.12	4.08	9.01	3.69	8.64	3.17	7.68	2.22	
	SCAD	4.23	3.44	4.31	2.35	5.35	1.89	6.48	1.89	3.70	2.18	4.22	3.06	5.74	3.36	4.07	2.26	5.47	2.87	7.68	2.22	2.15	2.15	
	MCP	6.39	3.33	5.92	3.14	6.25	2.67	6.14	2.07	5.88	2.57	6.38	3.07	6.98	3.09	5.76	2.16	6.57	2.89	7.67	2.15	0.00	0.00	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	RF	2.43	0.50	2.38	0.47	1.93	0.43	0.89	0.35	2.61	0.53	2.77	0.50	1.56	0.46	2.40	0.41	1.93	0.46	0.91	0.58	0.91	0.25	
	SVM	5.68	4.16	0.89	1.26	0.91	2.00	1.19	0.96	5.96	4.61	5.22	4.91	3.60	4.94	2.07	3.20	0.76	0.99	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.26	
	3	Ridge	255.72	92.72	247.88	101.88	246.54	167.91	183.63	93.86	266.56	101.86	292.56	110.53	315.70	114.57	277.19	105.13	282.13	128.52	261.19	144.77	144.77	144.77
		Lasso	237.57	99.07	223.76	118.52	232.28	176.44	194.98	107.90	244.57	106.76	263.57	127.72	235.20	112.50	255.07	111.72	251.74	134.69	235.35	134.15	134.15	134.15
E-net		237.70	98.12	225.38	117.38	233.39	175.72	195.73	110.17	246.22	106.74	265.46	126.95	237.94	112.56	257.25	110.60	254.37	134.78	235.29	134.60	134.60	134.60	
SCAD		131.50	95.23	111.68	92.23	138.83	132.94	134.27	67.73	121.28	104.14	157.07	137.22	128.12	101.80	143.69	116.66	144.02	101.72	146.10	101.22	101.22	101.22	
MCP		169.99	87.95	146.45	102.51	165.43	148.72	128.59	63.32	157.74	95.39	190.57	127.59	148.64	103.53	178.03	111.33	172.30	115.86	148.86	106.49	106.49	106.49	
XGBoost		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
RF		35.91	15.17	32.96	14.36	32.16	19.34	14.17	8.49	35.92	15.09	39.63	17.66	28.24	13.14	37.99	14.94	34.86	15.76	19.79	11.95	11.95	11.95	
SVM		89.13	71.20	49.59	56.16	46.51	108.08	23.95	23.35	85.41	69.48	107.43	87.05	68.93	66.57	76.18	78.49	42.96	54.67	35.92	40.38	40.38	40.38	
6		Ridge	2884.31	1399.75	2746.91	1471.40	3017.19	2203.84	2712.98	1447.81	2945.46	1447.33	3187.68	1611.33	3015.48	1344.65	3061.06	1374.43	3154.60	1629.71	3195.81	1665.16	1665.16	1665.16
		Lasso	2867.82	1417.33	2714.19	1482.57	2965.28	2226.62	2776.50	1464.78	2921.52	1420.56	3158.87	1637.92	2924.56	1403.81	3052.96	1379.57	3068.64	1611.36	3064.39	1619.99	1619.99	1619.99
	E-net	2868.54	1416.42	2715.16	1482.98	2965.26	2227.04	2777.80	1466.78	2920.52	1418.12	3163.00	1633.87	2925.73	1393.64	3053.35	1378.57	3063.19	1614.59	3070.39	1619.08	1619.08	1619.08	
	SCAD	2276.15	1288.79	1958.15	1480.84	2282.01	2162.10	2141.11	1197.20	2246.09	1372.95	2639.24	1771.50	2303.92	1357.93	2490.74	1609.80	2440.99	1599.40	2417.30	1522.17	1522.17	1522.17	
	MCP	2586.58	1405.10	2264.54	1534.37	2596.35	2238.76	2172.68	1258.89	2481.90	1292.35	2873.81	1661.94	2458.89	1380.57	2683.91	1469.44	2659.41	1581.03	2380.36	1535.59	1535.59	1535.59	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	RF	425.65	228.30	387.34	221.97	387.81	284.31	180.77	119.19	430.55	224.50	474.97	256.86	374.64	198.94	448.81	208.36	428.16	228.67	273.18	169.09	169.09	169.09	
	SVM	1172.60	899.29	824.39	783.21	714.66	916.82	318.50	280.42	1087.68	929.10	1528.14	1142.17	1045.45	935.40	1062.54	928.32	1052.72	1111.37	850.84	858.21	858.21	858.21	

Table SM42: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM42 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	20.99	2.78	17.45	2.57	14.36	1.83	9.68	1.25	22.46	2.93	22.16	5.30	13.17	2.72	12.71	3.12	9.86	1.83	8.69	1.40	
	Lasso	8.59	1.05	7.72	1.21	7.34	1.15	7.59	1.21	8.59	1.25	7.91	0.99	7.47	1.29	8.25	1.11	7.78	1.54	8.38	1.37	
	E-net	8.74	1.10	7.61	1.21	7.18	1.12	7.55	1.23	8.71	1.31	7.97	1.02	7.51	1.29	8.30	1.12	7.75	1.55	8.35	1.37	
	SCAD	6.67	0.97	6.26	0.99	6.54	0.99	7.68	1.14	6.56	1.23	6.41	1.10	6.36	1.09	6.67	1.03	6.77	1.21	7.60	1.23	
	MCP	6.87	0.94	6.58	0.91	6.99	0.96	7.58	1.03	6.94	0.96	6.63	0.80	6.54	1.05	6.93	1.03	6.95	1.14	7.61	1.17	
	XGBoost	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	RF	1.03	0.14	0.98	0.12	0.89	0.11	0.46	0.06	1.10	0.14	1.01	0.11	0.61	0.09	1.02	0.13	0.81	0.10	0.43	0.06	
	SVM	1.69	2.41	0.60	0.70	0.64	0.57	1.18	0.43	1.30	2.12	0.87	0.82	0.68	0.24	0.48	0.19	0.42	0.10	0.48	0.05	
	3	Ridge	258.67	52.42	261.26	50.94	234.91	58.62	185.75	54.76	281.02	59.92	277.01	50.50	284.41	74.63	268.60	60.62	259.90	80.72	224.45	67.52
		Lasso	220.00	61.01	216.57	52.79	219.55	61.90	192.92	60.28	243.81	73.25	216.54	57.09	211.56	55.74	215.14	60.45	227.72	69.18	216.21	59.33
E-net		221.74	61.14	217.85	53.29	218.95	62.61	193.17	60.64	245.10	73.16	218.25	57.22	212.35	56.73	217.01	60.91	228.97	70.19	216.18	59.19	
SCAD		160.67	43.24	158.90	38.32	164.20	34.01	159.68	42.17	174.48	57.67	157.63	45.00	166.60	40.75	155.79	40.25	171.82	45.54	174.38	40.08	
MCP		171.33	47.21	167.14	38.30	171.04	35.84	159.43	42.68	187.55	54.87	165.88	44.17	169.69	40.35	166.70	44.05	181.22	46.60	173.60	41.11	
XGBoost		0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.06	
RF		18.73	4.28	19.54	4.08	17.70	4.40	8.12	2.11	21.00	6.45	19.42	4.07	12.35	2.90	19.02	5.04	17.15	5.20	8.65	3.11	
SVM		58.68	50.36	41.22	35.01	28.87	18.88	21.10	14.15	67.91	61.57	42.47	37.83	34.87	18.02	33.32	24.74	31.99	21.42	23.37	14.07	
6		Ridge	2897.93	772.37	2956.94	631.21	3044.57	766.15	2737.62	786.21	3171.84	826.06	2944.17	680.38	3091.20	643.14	2936.40	731.56	3202.54	851.92	3094.17	779.02
		Lasso	2883.77	786.18	2926.92	658.65	3050.54	765.53	2821.98	760.06	3158.84	837.16	2911.66	691.71	2984.14	666.15	2918.63	740.54	3170.64	857.34	3066.11	781.94
	E-net	2884.99	785.09	2929.49	656.32	3047.41	762.15	2822.39	761.10	3160.18	835.80	2915.59	691.05	2986.69	666.55	2919.85	739.05	3173.89	856.45	3066.63	782.34	
	SCAD	2471.21	816.83	2419.49	691.43	2467.24	603.58	2350.18	676.79	2720.37	970.25	2356.06	807.42	2510.67	669.44	2370.08	760.55	2524.58	791.94	2532.85	655.73	
	MCP	2533.60	757.81	2492.18	657.12	2556.17	622.16	2338.43	687.36	2798.28	866.06	2467.98	734.03	2538.14	683.26	2476.70	718.68	2637.46	789.03	2545.54	673.83	
	XGBoost	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.12	0.09	0.32	0.65	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.24	
	RF	169.87	59.79	173.49	58.94	157.20	60.60	82.86	34.69	198.72	88.97	176.20	57.35	117.29	39.53	169.99	71.42	167.18	74.37	94.83	46.39	
	SVM	1058.14	683.48	850.64	596.04	509.02	251.03	264.07	154.47	1324.14	997.37	1093.20	751.74	1148.18	755.53	1046.25	659.42	778.30	567.76	475.15	224.21	

Table SM45: Mean and standard deviation of the training MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM45 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	15.21	1.38	14.84	1.35	13.64	0.95	9.61	0.68	15.39	1.37	15.49	1.09	15.90	0.66	13.84	0.90	12.36	0.67	9.33	0.61	
	Lasso	7.30	0.44	7.13	0.47	7.24	0.45	7.99	0.63	7.15	0.41	7.16	0.39	7.17	0.47	7.24	0.37	7.34	0.52	8.00	0.65	
	E-net	7.32	0.45	7.11	0.47	7.19	0.44	7.91	0.62	7.17	0.41	7.16	0.39	7.18	0.47	7.25	0.37	7.33	0.51	7.96	0.64	
	SCAD	6.64	0.42	6.58	0.41	6.96	0.36	7.84	0.49	6.51	0.42	6.58	0.40	6.95	0.42	6.64	0.37	6.99	0.42	7.75	0.50	
	MCP	6.68	0.38	6.61	0.42	6.95	0.36	7.84	0.49	6.57	0.37	6.64	0.37	6.93	0.42	6.69	0.35	6.94	0.44	7.75	0.50	
	XGBoost	0.32	0.04	0.32	0.04	0.33	0.12	0.03	0.11	0.29	0.08	0.29	0.07	0.18	0.16	0.30	0.06	0.26	0.13	0.00	0.04	
	RF	0.58	0.03	0.60	0.04	0.49	0.03	0.29	0.02	0.57	0.03	0.50	0.03	0.32	0.02	0.57	0.03	0.45	0.02	0.26	0.02	
	SVM	0.52	0.08	0.43	0.07	0.44	0.09	1.25	0.28	0.52	0.08	0.49	0.08	0.32	0.06	0.41	0.07	0.40	0.04	0.85	0.44	
	3	Ridge	256.27	26.81	255.39	24.31	232.43	20.07	196.77	19.80	259.38	29.29	256.87	36.49	214.54	26.86	240.45	30.01	225.87	29.13	199.38	23.11
		Lasso	193.89	23.79	199.84	21.74	199.47	22.62	193.90	24.32	193.03	24.79	196.87	24.29	193.19	24.27	194.88	23.19	198.08	25.12	192.99	22.86
E-net		194.32	23.77	200.05	21.71	198.79	22.78	192.99	24.16	193.46	24.78	197.15	24.27	193.16	24.13	195.19	23.12	198.03	25.21	192.64	22.95	
SCAD		173.59	20.62	174.31	17.66	176.53	17.97	178.09	19.40	170.53	20.21	173.56	19.32	173.90	20.98	172.40	19.23	175.75	21.18	175.72	17.75	
MCP		173.19	20.54	175.92	17.20	178.17	18.31	177.89	19.46	171.94	19.76	173.88	18.53	174.39	20.63	173.60	19.14	177.41	20.94	175.58	17.95	
XGBoost		2.66	0.14	2.73	0.16	3.22	0.15	1.88	2.42	2.62	0.14	2.60	0.14	3.08	0.19	2.64	0.15	2.92	0.16	1.63	2.10	
RF		7.56	0.94	7.88	0.90	7.05	0.90	3.92	0.55	7.75	0.86	7.67	1.05	5.01	0.82	7.54	0.92	6.63	0.85	3.70	0.49	
SVM		30.17	8.39	29.49	6.36	23.24	5.66	15.72	5.37	30.84	7.65	29.91	7.57	31.31	8.71	29.60	7.56	27.30	6.90	12.67	2.83	
6		Ridge	2935.88	323.58	3066.65	289.79	3013.85	351.78	2764.47	376.25	2961.98	333.42	3022.21	297.11	3090.26	391.00	2999.08	300.74	3071.03	347.70	2937.92	355.21
		Lasso	2861.26	340.19	2962.98	317.39	2996.57	347.61	2916.51	363.82	2858.56	368.18	2915.35	339.43	2903.83	383.50	2890.96	333.06	2953.93	364.67	2894.24	357.52
	E-net	2863.13	339.40	2966.12	317.74	2997.39	347.46	2918.20	364.22	2862.29	367.47	2918.39	338.17	2904.86	383.51	2893.62	332.66	2958.00	364.46	2895.11	357.97	
	SCAD	2588.04	317.11	2639.78	271.75	2664.60	285.36	2620.83	295.03	2564.30	298.11	2603.00	292.56	2604.09	323.76	2592.94	292.85	2648.28	312.32	2589.11	282.02	
	MCP	2599.50	318.02	2660.02	278.07	2682.95	291.80	2618.70	294.69	2585.33	304.47	2616.86	283.45	2612.86	319.47	2607.53	294.68	2659.98	316.19	2589.99	280.63	
	XGBoost	11.80	0.67	12.26	0.79	13.89	2.13	8.19	10.10	11.77	0.62	11.70	0.62	13.27	2.84	11.92	0.71	12.87	1.99	5.98	8.58	
	RF	60.05	14.99	63.35	13.11	60.51	13.10	33.24	7.59	61.20	12.00	60.77	14.99	41.73	13.07	59.66	12.76	58.15	13.25	32.09	7.32	
	SVM	1226.72	627.93	729.20	317.42	464.41	100.51	222.26	56.97	1188.96	569.02	1057.58	495.47	775.02	354.52	1037.15	509.60	546.82	113.04	248.47	47.24	

SM5.2. Tables for the testing MSE of the non-linear simulations.

Table SM46: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM46 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9			
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
1	OLS	8.77	2.11	9.07	2.34	9.17	2.32	10.50	3.08	8.68	2.13	8.97	2.11	9.23	2.26	9.05	2.66	8.59	2.73	8.88	2.96
	AIC B	8.63	2.16	8.72	2.26	8.85	2.25	9.99	3.16	8.59	2.00	8.69	2.18	8.85	2.19	8.91	2.61	8.41	2.66	8.77	3.02
	BIC B	8.41	2.14	8.48	2.22	8.72	2.08	9.77	2.93	8.44	1.91	8.53	2.01	8.57	2.21	8.57	2.41	8.16	2.45	8.71	3.00
	AIC SB	8.63	2.16	8.72	2.26	8.85	2.25	9.99	3.16	8.59	2.00	8.69	2.18	8.85	2.19	8.91	2.61	8.41	2.66	8.77	3.03
	BIC SB	8.41	2.14	8.48	2.22	8.73	2.08	9.77	2.93	8.44	1.91	8.53	2.01	8.57	2.21	8.56	2.41	8.16	2.45	8.71	3.00
	AIC F	8.57	2.01	8.61	2.22	8.78	2.19	9.87	3.03	8.56	2.01	8.50	2.19	8.65	2.23	8.85	2.57	8.24	2.44	8.68	3.09
	BIC F	8.34	2.03	8.38	2.18	8.69	2.09	9.78	2.87	8.39	1.91	8.43	2.06	8.36	2.16	8.56	2.35	8.04	2.41	8.63	3.11
	AIC SF	8.58	2.02	8.61	2.22	8.78	2.19	9.89	3.15	8.57	2.01	8.50	2.20	8.65	2.20	8.85	2.57	8.24	2.44	8.68	3.12
	BIC SF	8.34	2.03	8.38	2.18	8.69	2.09	9.77	2.85	8.35	1.91	8.41	2.06	8.36	2.16	8.56	2.35	8.04	2.41	8.69	3.16
	Ridge	10.40	3.17	10.62	3.52	10.34	2.76	11.23	3.75	10.38	3.38	10.54	3.41	9.94	3.23	10.68	3.47	10.33	3.39	9.77	3.53
	Lasso	9.28	2.55	9.56	2.96	9.63	2.69	10.90	3.39	9.57	2.59	9.56	2.59	9.45	2.58	9.49	2.90	9.23	2.85	9.62	3.54
	E-net	9.33	2.58	9.62	2.99	9.65	2.69	10.89	3.33	9.63	2.67	9.60	2.61	9.46	2.63	9.56	2.98	9.30	2.92	9.64	3.55
	SCAD	8.18	2.08	8.15	2.25	8.64	2.29	10.01	2.89	8.17	1.79	8.28	1.99	8.41	2.14	8.48	2.35	7.87	2.41	8.79	3.36
	MCP	8.18	2.12	8.21	2.29	8.64	2.16	10.02	2.88	8.29	1.81	8.38	2.08	8.67	2.33	8.51	2.35	7.93	2.43	8.60	3.12
	XGBoost	4.98	1.90	5.09	1.72	4.77	1.61	4.27	1.60	5.10	1.66	4.77	1.53	4.47	1.60	5.24	1.71	5.36	2.11	4.57	1.52
RF	7.72	2.44	7.53	2.60	6.25	1.97	4.16	1.89	7.95	2.37	8.10	2.48	5.65	1.74	8.26	2.67	7.98	2.74	6.50	1.66	
SVM	10.30	2.56	10.73	3.00	10.06	3.74	7.06	4.60	10.55	2.94	10.69	2.89	8.42	3.56	10.53	2.88	10.05	3.26	7.64	2.88	
3	OLS	227.12	91.36	246.45	131.00	254.50	116.11	263.25	124.25	234.93	103.87	242.48	113.08	254.84	134.20	236.95	127.17	236.54	107.72	229.57	143.83
	AIC B	219.56	87.93	239.87	128.20	244.90	116.80	254.06	126.54	226.48	102.96	234.66	113.91	245.63	130.81	227.11	124.11	223.90	105.20	218.46	139.84
	BIC B	208.66	88.38	229.43	126.32	234.77	109.74	245.44	123.81	218.33	100.93	226.51	116.28	238.15	128.52	217.58	121.53	219.57	102.17	211.62	136.33
	AIC SB	219.46	88.01	239.87	128.20	244.90	116.80	253.99	126.60	226.49	102.95	235.08	114.10	241.57	130.79	227.12	124.10	224.20	105.46	219.58	142.51
	BIC SB	208.66	88.38	229.43	126.32	234.72	109.79	243.82	123.82	218.49	101.02	226.33	116.24	237.34	128.49	216.89	121.86	219.57	102.17	211.62	136.33
	AIC F	217.01	87.28	236.19	126.24	240.08	114.50	248.34	121.91	225.09	103.13	231.43	112.68	238.13	126.71	221.23	121.50	219.38	101.49	211.56	136.84
	BIC F	207.16	88.60	226.96	123.70	229.62	108.81	241.47	124.63	217.90	102.85	222.37	111.19	233.24	123.24	216.38	122.48	216.11	105.02	207.64	133.44
	AIC SF	217.01	87.28	236.19	126.24	240.74	115.43	248.23	121.92	225.16	103.06	232.05	114.12	239.37	128.12	221.35	121.43	219.46	101.61	211.75	136.73
	BIC SF	207.16	88.60	226.96	123.79	229.43	108.87	241.92	125.01	217.90	102.35	222.37	111.19	232.90	122.30	216.38	122.48	216.17	105.06	207.47	133.17
	Ridge	245.43	97.85	263.87	126.53	267.83	109.80	268.99	126.97	261.83	99.45	272.21	109.03	271.32	131.05	252.87	115.49	253.48	104.03	253.56	143.72
	Lasso	233.09	98.14	254.55	98.78	257.59	108.30	263.82	125.43	249.84	100.77	260.54	108.73	268.59	131.10	244.57	119.74	245.45	104.33	245.98	147.18
	E-net	233.79	97.92	255.01	98.72	258.97	108.30	263.87	125.10	250.86	100.42	261.23	108.73	268.62	130.77	245.16	118.43	245.80	104.02	246.44	146.49
	SCAD	205.17	86.88	226.24	127.85	232.61	115.92	249.62	129.18	215.47	101.50	222.27	111.04	241.80	130.76	214.79	124.36	213.61	101.64	215.18	134.38
	MCP	205.29	87.41	227.73	128.54	234.30	115.18	251.13	130.71	216.29	102.71	224.40	113.52	245.58	132.53	213.23	125.25	215.38	103.28	213.92	133.03
	XGBoost	70.20	49.63	73.03	38.31	83.31	71.68	71.12	44.41	73.20	51.60	76.55	62.10	82.02	56.11	73.38	54.67	78.24	55.20	79.24	104.03
RF	132.20	70.67	135.02	62.39	129.19	80.46	78.00	56.47	137.83	74.39	139.50	85.73	101.60	65.12	137.14	84.48	133.67	72.70	111.36	112.94	
SVM	156.19	70.03	157.92	69.55	135.78	97.70	88.04	92.92	163.78	77.87	147.20	75.53	97.56	78.99	154.76	85.58	138.06	69.51	97.82	121.65	
6	OLS	3416.08	1453.28	3740.49	2115.34	3820.92	1828.70	3939.45	1978.3	3540.52	1645.90	3666.41	1785.13	3844.98	2133.03	3598.89	1964.95	3568.65	1669.64	3469.61	2291.74
	AIC B	3220.16	1383.38	3589.31	2034.33	3636.60	1795.53	3781.95	1993.58	3373.34	1624.77	3483.19	1811.93	3694.69	2117.88	3393.78	1918.89	3403.66	1606.88	3306.95	2264.20
	BIC B	3113.66	1430.16	3460.08	2059.92	3496.18	1767.32	3590.24	1897.56	3252.85	1637.29	3340.98	1826.53	3555.73	2035.93	3262.57	1881.76	3341.54	1638.03	3152.95	2075.80
	AIC SB	3221.95	1381.55	3589.31	2034.33	3642.23	1796.25	3784.90	1991.18	3375.76	1624.44	3491.90	1814.25	3695.86	2137.27	3391.27	1917.09	3403.66	1606.88	3312.98	2263.58
	BIC SB	3113.66	1430.16	3460.08	2059.92	3496.18	1767.32	3594.29	1894.40	3250.56	1638.71	3335.71	1822.40	3540.33	2012.35	3264.74	1881.76	3342.98	1639.56	3154.19	2076.11
	AIC F	3196.10	1423.35	3539.03	2042.14	3578.16	1778.22	3648.79	1960.31	3349.17	1622.79	3416.14	1768.94	3540.33	2012.35	3331.11	1907.99	3324.51	1629.43	3182.74	2228.08
	BIC F	3108.18	1437.73	3405.44	2013.75	3398.22	1728.91	3456.21	1745.66	3219.23	1657.99	3298.42	1765.76	3466.19	1949.73	3253.74	1890.02	3248.38	1658.12	3069.18	2083.13
	AIC SF	3190.94	1402.93	3542.59	2042.87	3576.27	1776.80	3646.71	1957.36	3350.61	1622.97	3418.32	1769.22	3535.57	2017.50	3331.03	1908.06	3329.64	1629.89	3191.37	2235.85
	BIC SF	3105.66	1439.27	3404.96	2014.40	3398.22	1728.91	3455.33	1743.32	3219.23	1657.99	3298.42	1765.76	3464.77	1946.41	3253.74	1890.02	3248.38	1658.12	3069.18	2083.13
	Ridge	3024.74	1396.41	3081.78	1349.80	3189.77	1547.37	3367.64	1560.59	3150.50	1390.92	3204.82	1537.10	3358.96	1664.99	2984.83	1620.44	3051.09	1342.73	3065.59	2025.65
	Lasso	3020.04	1402.02	3083.70	1351.14	3185.17	1520.39	3348.09	1556.13	3139.22	1391.06	3209.15	1547.39	3352.02	1719.77	2990.72	1642.48	3052.12	1339.77	3061.42	2046.11
	E-net	3020.38	1401.55	3083.59	1350.98	3186.40	1526.71	3346.17	1553.03	3140.15	1390.47	3207.61	1544.02	3350.89	1713.66	2989.50	1637.55	3052.69	1339.98	3061.47	2044.23
	SCAD	3008.60	1419.50	3036.62	2121.56	3036.30	1813.53	3531.73	1939.65	3088.41	1491.17	3209.68	1736.18	3412.80	3310.87	3068.85	1937.80	3139.39	1596.98	3111.24	2070.88
	MCP	3006.58	1409.95	3056.26	2125.56	3457.17	1809.90	3521.21	1956.99	3128.34	1482.91	3201.48	1716.84	3436.23	1965.21	3085.66	1936.54	3152.14	1564.80	3096.02	2065.46
	XGBoost	669.76	660.72	657.71	549.66	782.0															

Table SM47: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM47 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.2		0.5		0.9			
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
1	Ridge	22.46	4.48	21.00	3.35	17.33	3.89	12.09	3.35	24.14	4.26	24.94	4.11	23.61	4.28	24.39	5.31	20.61	24.39	5.31	20.61	4.02	15.06	3.06	
	Lasso	11.13	3.28	10.88	3.31	10.94	3.61	11.79	3.36	11.29	3.28	10.71	2.79	10.23	2.85	10.59	2.90	10.62	10.59	2.90	10.62	2.56	10.77	3.11	
	E-net	11.46	3.40	11.02	3.32	11.15	3.63	11.69	3.29	11.63	3.44	10.95	2.84	10.28	2.86	10.80	2.96	10.72	10.80	2.96	10.72	2.55	10.78	3.03	
	SCAD	8.45	1.99	8.67	2.23	9.18	3.17	11.61	3.64	8.46	2.01	8.32	1.85	9.36	3.04	8.22	1.91	9.41	8.22	1.91	9.41	2.77	10.65	3.26	
	MCP	8.46	2.01	8.61	2.14	9.82	4.39	11.41	3.56	8.41	2.00	8.25	1.89	10.15	3.41	8.22	1.84	9.43	8.22	1.84	9.43	2.81	10.95	3.51	
	XGBoost	7.95	2.54	7.82	2.66	7.16	2.40	4.69	1.67	8.16	2.78	8.09	3.13	6.04	2.01	7.54	2.53	7.22	7.54	2.53	7.22	4.49	4.46	1.76	
	RF	11.64	2.99	11.12	3.26	9.64	2.62	5.06	1.64	12.73	3.52	12.63	3.77	7.51	2.13	11.93	3.34	9.05	11.93	3.34	9.05	2.33	4.76	1.87	
	SVM	19.53	3.99	18.14	3.88	15.07	3.58	7.61	3.90	20.97	3.88	20.49	3.54	17.73	3.63	19.97	3.97	17.31	19.97	3.97	17.31	3.66	12.68	4.33	
	3	Ridge	279.04	94.20	272.39	92.06	299.31	111.12	281.15	159.29	277.87	94.00	282.91	84.54	314.01	106.52	304.34	112.15	307.88	304.34	112.15	307.88	98.93	307.68	135.90
		Lasso	254.68	95.46	244.52	93.27	280.59	115.68	272.69	158.47	256.70	96.59	245.20	85.85	271.00	114.54	272.29	116.03	270.35	272.29	116.03	270.35	110.97	289.46	136.46
E-net		256.19	94.79	245.59	93.36	281.24	116.18	271.72	157.98	257.71	96.41	247.60	85.85	271.36	114.54	274.11	115.69	272.29	274.11	115.69	272.29	111.07	288.22	135.85	
SCAD		222.48	92.05	204.76	90.77	240.74	101.40	249.51	118.57	231.50	98.23	208.02	84.60	226.28	97.39	240.04	120.37	229.40	240.04	120.37	229.40	101.26	248.19	132.88	
MCP		221.60	90.35	207.55	96.46	247.56	104.83	254.03	120.70	221.68	96.29	206.34	85.85	223.10	95.00	239.34	122.18	232.72	239.34	122.18	232.72	104.90	250.31	138.03	
XGBoost		151.10	67.73	135.08	59.94	137.33	63.55	81.95	55.37	158.40	76.84	151.10	73.15	111.19	53.83	167.93	167.93	138.56	167.93	167.93	97.42	138.56	66.47	90.12	66.53
RF		202.65	78.08	186.54	80.09	192.55	74.87	90.52	64.95	201.31	85.72	194.62	74.74	137.22	62.52	218.01	218.01	97.69	218.01	218.01	97.69	183.11	71.31	106.44	75.65
SVM		263.83	94.34	235.11	88.03	215.50	79.88	101.51	92.90	261.73	93.46	257.04	85.52	230.48	79.00	274.69	274.69	109.24	274.69	274.69	109.24	234.96	79.83	158.97	102.19
6		Ridge	3151.80	1310.95	2876.59	1215.47	3376.02	1377.19	3287.23	1781.41	3127.63	1395.41	3011.73	1207.88	3258.58	1278.07	3341.77	1643.31	3204.49	3341.77	1643.31	3204.49	1343.21	3499.60	1672.78
		Lasso	3124.13	1317.89	2884.72	1256.48	3368.84	1392.12	3270.99	1781.95	3137.87	1401.69	3004.37	1207.20	3248.91	1279.02	3356.92	1663.40	3196.76	3356.92	1663.40	3196.76	1364.80	3496.55	1690.54
	E-net	3126.36	1317.58	2881.13	1243.69	3368.48	1391.61	3261.95	1781.33	3137.77	1400.25	3004.76	1207.35	3249.32	1279.63	3353.36	1661.42	3197.81	3353.36	1661.42	3197.81	1366.01	3495.08	1690.96	
	SCAD	3068.49	1306.88	2804.71	1255.17	3429.55	1408.84	3560.15	2180.05	3133.93	1435.10	3011.23	1220.56	3297.35	1377.43	3389.09	1770.02	3159.79	3389.09	1770.02	3159.79	1575.78	3520.36	1811.26	
	MCP	3101.06	1320.18	2855.92	1255.17	3429.55	1483.67	3554.70	2141.29	3152.61	1461.94	3021.61	1260.19	3297.36	1345.15	3370.02	1801.84	3213.17	3370.02	1801.84	3213.17	1610.95	3560.48	1841.78	
	XGBoost	1367.70	850.22	1167.06	871.49	1164.46	809.27	867.68	871.49	1387.51	1147.71	1386.44	1002.48	1004.68	615.20	1710.75	1393.73	1191.70	1710.75	1393.73	1191.70	1016.53	1043.00	1018.88	
	RF	2243.56	1118.57	2006.92	1047.67	2095.75	1000.91	1104.69	929.39	2274.79	1234.93	2136.64	1013.60	1594.29	876.68	2476.77	1490.61	2031.75	2476.77	1490.61	2031.75	1054.92	1330.42	1049.45	
	SVM	3115.70	1335.92	2745.72	1234.93	2674.80	1168.25	1251.15	1150.82	3106.22	1411.77	2959.97	1262.70	2835.28	1102.72	3261.57	1653.97	2835.09	3261.57	1653.97	2835.09	1226.89	1875.05	1217.84	

Table SM48: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM48 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.2		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	22.28	4.18	23.02	5.74	16.87	3.31	11.25	2.58	24.33	4.80	26.82	4.75	42.20	7.93	28.12	5.41	27.83	7.29	18.77	5.66	18.77	5.66	
	Lasso	15.83	5.23	13.57	4.45	13.04	3.84	11.74	3.16	14.86	4.62	14.61	5.20	11.10	4.23	13.46	4.67	12.73	4.34	12.10	3.64	12.10	3.64	
	E-net	16.33	5.13	14.04	4.52	13.33	3.77	11.61	3.13	15.55	4.54	15.28	5.17	11.32	4.50	14.05	4.69	13.09	4.43	12.06	3.63	12.06	3.63	
	SCAD	10.53	4.87	9.97	4.59	10.88	3.46	12.10	3.08	9.80	3.48	9.86	3.55	10.73	3.43	9.59	2.81	10.83	3.91	11.94	3.18	11.94	3.18	
	MCP	10.52	4.75	9.97	4.11	11.76	4.87	12.56	3.30	12.88	4.46	12.35	5.08	11.36	3.87	9.16	2.74	11.31	4.88	11.90	3.08	11.90	3.08	
	XGBoost	12.72	4.76	11.39	3.25	10.38	3.49	5.45	2.00	12.88	4.46	12.35	5.08	6.96	2.84	11.07	3.73	9.23	3.10	4.98	1.70	4.98	1.70	
	RF	17.40	4.68	15.76	4.05	12.84	3.12	5.76	1.43	18.34	4.58	18.84	4.80	10.85	3.77	16.60	4.52	13.52	4.01	6.10	1.96	6.10	1.96	
	SVM	22.20	4.06	20.82	4.50	16.42	3.78	7.52	3.42	24.20	4.85	26.57	4.81	40.28	7.62	26.76	5.06	28.76	5.69	26.08	4.72	26.08	4.72	
	3	Ridge	275.16	101.18	274.34	81.95	267.40	99.70	222.66	111.16	294.30	125.36	296.19	103.90	366.93	136.71	300.56	126.20	333.43	128.76	307.60	128.09	307.60	128.09
		Lasso	263.78	106.37	259.03	86.10	266.19	98.18	253.56	120.06	278.18	124.10	275.74	102.28	294.35	126.01	281.60	133.60	295.15	125.50	267.06	128.52	267.06	128.52
E-net		264.84	105.92	260.23	85.62	266.55	98.06	253.28	123.29	279.82	124.30	277.70	102.51	296.83	126.31	283.11	133.08	297.61	125.79	266.72	129.77	266.72	129.77	
SCAD		242.80	109.09	226.29	80.95	231.12	96.56	226.90	109.14	250.99	114.91	246.71	106.13	248.97	119.63	257.90	144.30	257.02	112.33	241.06	106.89	241.06	106.89	
MCP		235.55	106.41	226.08	87.85	251.38	111.61	237.57	110.55	246.23	117.76	241.28	105.98	246.38	121.08	249.24	129.56	253.87	121.25	244.22	103.09	244.22	103.09	
XGBoost		258.07	111.22	230.48	82.95	199.59	95.53	83.02	45.50	252.08	116.29	243.70	94.71	195.07	104.72	257.87	115.33	237.73	100.72	103.24	56.70	103.24	56.70	
RF		251.20	101.43	229.58	77.51	204.78	81.02	83.59	45.67	261.98	119.43	255.23	99.60	201.75	112.10	258.91	118.13	242.62	106.24	115.44	66.04	115.44	66.04	
SVM		275.92	103.66	251.44	78.91	215.99	91.21	93.20	63.70	294.24	128.01	296.29	105.01	359.97	136.25	294.67	127.87	310.23	118.27	260.09	101.35	260.09	101.35	
6		Ridge	3162.64	1580.01	2974.67	1140.33	3104.03	1429.27	3099.37	1559.22	3342.73	1853.27	3184.88	1486.69	3504.06	1670.63	3291.90	1731.31	3470.73	1560.07	3207.90	1468.19	3207.90	1468.19
		Lasso	3161.45	1581.05	2975.47	1136.57	3122.67	1435.69	3107.47	1551.61	3346.18	1853.53	3188.95	1497.14	3453.56	1623.46	3284.44	1734.65	3453.57	1541.20	3157.81	1479.73	3157.81	1479.73
	E-net	3161.64	1580.99	2972.68	1135.87	3123.16	1436.00	3111.79	1557.54	3347.47	1853.02	3187.51	1496.30	3455.51	1627.47	3285.39	1733.96	3450.40	1543.86	3157.80	1478.02	3157.80	1478.02	
	SCAD	3224.52	1631.18	3050.92	1237.75	3066.71	1373.85	3122.84	1590.92	3499.15	1931.62	3244.93	1537.01	3427.21	1544.73	3294.07	1730.88	3426.82	1541.69	3222.48	1665.21	3222.48	1665.21	
	MCP	3188.01	1592.86	3039.49	1222.96	3115.90	1410.48	3191.00	1608.55	3506.72	1966.68	3228.99	1577.52	3428.71	1566.27	3309.53	1735.73	3460.21	1569.71	3336.00	1728.81	3336.00	1728.81	
	XGBoost	2845.99	1614.96	2444.29	1142.57	1945.23	1390.77	829.71	637.82	2751.56	1539.94	2913.11	1466.27	2426.51	1529.11	2932.59	1561.86	2891.76	2028.38	1494.57	1348.33	1494.57	1348.33	
	RF	2958.06	1550.83	2659.94	1066.64	2400.91	1193.17	1032.01	668.38	3101.20	1793.24	2969.93	1414.42	2668.81	1534.78	3036.09	1600.36	2977.22	1384.81	1607.95	982.46	1607.95	982.46	
	SVM	3170.45	1604.25	2877.11	1144.59	2540.77	1262.32	1132.02	822.15	3353.56	1887.85	3204.39	1517.47	3499.77	1701.79	3275.51	1756.74	3430.75	1544.96	2961.02	1378.05	2961.02	1378.05	

Table SM49: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM49 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.2		0.5		0.9			
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
1	OLS	7.13	0.93	7.12	0.79	7.33	1.06	8.32	1.20	6.99	0.82	7.07	0.85	7.26	1.06	6.93	0.83	6.99	0.82	6.99	0.83	6.99	0.92	7.05	1.12
	AIC B	7.08	0.94	7.11	0.81	7.34	1.05	8.24	1.21	6.99	0.83	7.10	0.86	7.21	1.06	6.95	0.82	6.99	0.81	6.99	0.82	6.99	0.91	7.02	1.12
	BIC B	7.12	0.92	7.17	0.81	7.43	1.03	8.18	1.17	7.04	0.83	7.17	0.85	7.21	1.05	7.05	0.78	7.03	0.78	7.03	0.78	7.03	0.91	6.99	1.10
	AIC SB	7.08	0.94	7.11	0.81	7.34	1.05	8.24	1.21	6.99	0.83	7.09	0.86	7.21	1.05	6.95	0.82	6.99	0.81	6.99	0.82	6.99	0.91	7.02	1.12
	BIC SB	7.12	0.92	7.17	0.81	7.43	1.03	8.18	1.17	7.04	0.83	7.17	0.85	7.21	1.05	7.05	0.78	7.03	0.78	7.03	0.78	7.03	0.91	6.99	1.10
	AIC F	7.09	0.94	7.11	0.81	7.33	1.05	8.22	1.20	6.98	0.82	7.08	0.86	7.19	1.06	6.95	0.82	6.99	0.81	6.99	0.82	6.99	0.91	7.01	1.13
	BIC F	7.12	0.92	7.18	0.81	7.43	1.03	8.18	1.17	7.04	0.83	7.17	0.85	7.18	1.06	7.04	0.78	7.04	0.78	7.04	0.78	7.04	0.90	6.98	1.10
	AIC SF	7.09	0.94	7.11	0.81	7.33	1.05	8.22	1.20	6.98	0.82	7.08	0.86	7.19	1.06	6.95	0.82	6.99	0.81	6.99	0.82	6.99	0.91	7.01	1.13
	BIC SF	7.12	0.92	7.18	0.81	7.43	1.03	8.18	1.17	7.04	0.83	7.17	0.85	7.18	1.06	7.04	0.78	7.04	0.78	7.04	0.78	7.04	0.90	6.98	1.10
	Ridge	7.78	1.00	7.94	0.99	8.00	1.05	9.23	1.33	7.70	1.00	7.90	1.00	8.18	1.32	7.80	1.01	7.72	1.01	7.72	1.01	7.72	1.10	8.01	1.26
	Lasso	7.65	0.99	7.74	0.95	7.83	1.03	8.89	1.30	7.60	1.01	7.75	1.05	7.97	1.23	7.67	1.01	7.54	1.03	7.54	1.03	7.54	1.03	7.80	1.19
	E-net	7.65	0.99	7.74	0.94	7.81	1.02	8.92	1.31	7.60	1.01	7.75	1.05	8.00	1.28	7.67	1.01	7.53	1.04	7.53	1.04	7.53	1.04	7.79	1.19
	SCAD	7.10	0.92	7.15	0.80	7.38	1.04	8.18	1.16	7.01	0.82	7.13	0.85	7.20	1.03	7.01	0.78	7.02	0.78	7.02	0.78	7.02	0.90	7.01	1.12
	MCP	7.10	0.92	7.16	0.80	7.38	1.05	8.19	1.15	7.02	0.83	7.15	0.85	7.23	1.07	7.02	0.78	7.03	0.78	7.03	0.78	7.03	0.90	7.01	1.13
XGBoost	2.32	0.44	2.28	0.40	2.30	0.40	2.08	0.43	2.24	0.38	2.25	0.34	2.15	0.42	2.25	0.32	2.22	0.32	2.22	0.32	2.22	0.36	2.08	0.33	
RF	3.99	0.72	3.94	0.71	3.29	0.60	2.09	0.44	3.92	0.76	3.73	0.72	2.59	0.49	3.91	0.61	3.64	0.64	3.64	0.64	3.64	0.55	3.00	0.55	
SVM	6.97	0.89	6.99	0.94	6.20	1.18	3.88	1.35	7.01	0.91	6.70	1.00	4.74	1.18	6.89	0.81	6.12	0.85	6.12	0.85	6.12	0.85	4.10	0.67	
3	OLS	188.43	43.24	191.74	43.63	195.38	50.87	194.36	52.23	180.64	39.63	183.76	47.66	187.32	48.15	181.68	41.70	186.22	49.04	181.74	41.70	186.22	49.04	181.74	45.58
	AIC B	186.50	43.45	190.96	43.48	194.56	51.44	192.46	52.15	178.73	39.87	182.87	47.08	185.88	49.27	180.33	41.27	184.47	48.25	179.25	41.27	184.47	48.25	179.25	44.80
	BIC B	185.66	42.12	188.93	42.90	192.21	51.68	190.72	52.36	177.73	40.44	181.47	47.70	184.71	49.44	179.86	42.37	183.95	47.62	177.51	42.37	183.95	47.62	177.51	43.72
	AIC SB	186.50	43.45	190.96	43.48	194.56	51.44	192.46	52.15	178.73	39.87	182.85	47.07	185.88	49.27	180.33	41.27	184.47	48.25	179.25	41.27	184.47	48.25	179.25	44.80
	BIC SB	185.66	42.12	188.93	42.90	192.21	51.68	190.72	52.36	177.73	40.44	181.47	47.70	184.71	49.44	179.86	42.37	183.95	47.62	177.51	42.37	183.95	47.62	177.51	43.72
	AIC F	186.31	42.89	190.75	43.30	194.40	51.64	192.09	52.27	178.65	40.04	182.41	47.39	184.54	49.44	180.34	41.30	184.19	48.00	178.54	41.30	184.19	48.00	178.54	44.71
	BIC F	185.38	41.95	189.04	42.80	192.16	51.72	190.20	52.47	177.65	40.38	181.31	47.75	183.49	48.48	179.60	42.60	184.08	47.54	177.65	42.60	184.08	47.54	177.65	44.94
	AIC SF	186.31	42.89	190.75	43.32	194.40	51.64	192.09	52.27	178.65	40.04	182.44	47.39	184.56	49.57	180.37	41.31	184.19	48.00	178.54	41.31	184.19	48.00	178.54	44.71
	BIC SF	185.38	41.95	189.04	42.80	192.16	51.72	190.20	52.45	177.76	40.38	181.35	47.71	183.46	48.50	179.60	42.60	184.08	47.54	177.65	42.60	184.08	47.54	177.65	43.97
	Ridge	219.63	46.06	225.25	49.90	228.86	56.31	223.26	67.66	220.25	47.96	221.13	60.63	222.01	61.44	217.63	51.45	219.68	52.47	215.48	51.45	219.68	52.47	215.48	57.48
	Lasso	209.98	45.23	215.02	48.24	219.94	57.03	218.19	65.89	211.81	46.35	213.58	58.13	215.59	60.20	208.58	51.04	213.19	52.02	210.28	51.04	213.19	52.02	210.28	59.13
	E-net	210.73	45.58	215.76	48.53	220.48	57.72	218.03	65.53	212.25	46.78	213.85	58.10	216.11	60.55	209.22	51.32	213.95	51.95	211.06	51.32	213.95	51.95	211.06	59.45
	SCAD	186.08	42.85	188.83	42.61	192.99	51.31	191.85	52.87	177.38	40.76	181.26	47.99	184.72	49.08	178.86	43.13	184.43	48.19	179.24	43.13	184.43	48.19	179.24	44.33
	MCP	186.24	42.64	188.90	42.41	193.11	51.20	192.05	52.85	177.88	40.13	181.41	47.75	184.97	49.94	178.78	42.83	185.68	48.82	179.27	42.83	185.68	48.82	179.27	44.45
XGBoost	24.56	10.14	27.63	11.80	27.83	13.69	28.94	15.45	25.02	13.43	25.64	11.76	27.61	10.74	25.35	10.61	26.94	12.12	27.80	10.61	26.94	12.12	27.80	11.71	
RF	65.08	23.82	68.40	22.10	58.64	23.79	34.99	16.74	62.17	21.72	62.53	25.92	42.63	17.45	61.70	21.24	64.87	24.66	48.05	21.24	64.87	24.66	48.05	17.66	
SVM	73.56	20.85	74.57	21.07	63.36	28.47	37.65	28.71	72.48	19.71	70.16	26.74	43.02	25.66	71.37	22.38	67.09	25.17	38.73	22.38	67.09	25.17	38.73	15.91	
6	OLS	2843.38	666.76	2886.06	687.68	2929.16	796.89	2893.56	838.09	2716.47	618.83	2775.74	755.44	2811.58	752.39	2732.13	655.64	2807.69	775.50	2748.06	655.64	2807.69	775.50	2748.06	722.34
	AIC B	2801.08	663.10	2847.87	684.89	2898.66	809.57	2857.72	831.74	2673.40	616.50	2738.28	751.61	2775.52	750.02	2699.04	661.89	2765.32	772.39	2714.70	661.89	2765.32	772.39	2714.70	721.42
	BIC B	2750.01	654.65	2796.68	674.66	2839.12	800.56	2819.68	830.54	2613.25	621.72	2675.47	745.26	2756.36	760.71	2656.22	665.34	2732.05	754.82	2700.88	665.34	2732.05	754.82	2700.88	721.60
	AIC SB	2801.08	663.10	2847.87	684.89	2898.66	809.57	2857.72	831.74	2673.40	615.79	2738.28	751.61	2775.52	755.02	2699.04	661.89	2765.32	772.39	2714.70	661.89	2765.32	772.39	2714.70	721.42
	BIC SB	2750.01	654.65	2796.68	674.66	2839.12	800.56	2819.68	830.54	2613.25	621.72	2675.73	745.46	2756.36	760.71	2656.22	665.34	2732.05	754.82	2700.88	665.34	2732.05	754.82	2700.88	721.60
	AIC F	2798.82	660.67	2847.51	685.20	2889.62	811.86	2848.40	821.62	2669.40	612.51	2730.16	755.99	2753.01	751.17	2696.02	664.00	2761.24	768.80	2700.88	664.00	2761.24	768.80	2700.88	721.60
	BIC F	2750.01	654.65	2797.16	678.32	2835.04	802.82	2807.31	816.88	2611.69	620.24	2672.55	747.10	2731.89	768.30	2654.23	669.02	2727.40	758.85	2671.09	669.02	2727.40	758.85	2671.09	709.06
	AIC SF	2798.82	660.67	2847.51	685.20	2889.46	811.96	2848.40	821.62	2669.40	612.51	2730.60	755.93	2751.38	751.00	2695.52	663.91	2761.24	768.80	2702.28	663.91	2761.24	768.80	2702.28	722.86
	BIC SF	2750.01	654.65	2797.16	678.32	2835.04	802.8																		

Table SM50: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM50 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.9		0.2		Blockwise		0.5		0.9	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	OLS	13.57	1.99	13.92	1.99	14.38	2.31	13.55	2.60	13.27	1.90	13.63	2.56	13.81	1.58	14.34	2.13	14.34	2.12	15.61	2.57
	AIC F	10.24	1.70	10.50	1.70	10.80	1.80	10.10	1.53	9.67	1.57	8.62	1.50	10.10	1.54	10.39	1.58	10.39	1.54	9.97	1.84
	BIC F	7.89	1.04	7.88	1.15	8.07	1.15	7.83	1.13	7.55	1.13	7.26	1.09	7.81	0.98	7.90	0.98	7.90	0.98	8.37	1.33
	AIC SF	10.32	1.76	10.58	1.76	10.86	1.71	10.24	1.56	9.65	1.53	8.61	1.52	10.14	1.61	10.43	1.61	10.43	1.63	9.98	1.81
	BIC SF	7.89	1.04	7.89	1.15	8.07	1.15	7.82	1.13	7.54	1.13	7.27	1.09	7.81	0.99	7.90	0.99	7.90	0.99	8.37	1.33
	Ridge	12.48	1.95	11.94	1.77	11.29	1.56	11.69	1.42	12.21	1.62	9.47	1.30	11.79	1.63	11.05	1.60	11.05	1.60	9.96	1.37
	Lasso	8.22	1.27	8.11	1.15	8.35	1.08	8.19	1.02	7.86	1.05	7.90	1.19	8.10	1.12	8.24	1.17	8.24	1.17	8.91	1.19
	E-net	8.29	1.28	8.15	1.15	8.38	1.11	8.23	1.03	7.89	1.07	7.93	1.16	8.14	1.13	8.25	1.18	8.25	1.18	8.96	1.18
	SCAD	7.30	0.97	7.32	0.97	7.60	0.92	7.32	0.84	7.20	0.99	7.13	1.04	7.35	0.80	7.58	0.80	7.58	0.80	8.24	1.28
	MCP	7.32	0.97	7.38	0.96	7.69	0.93	7.34	0.86	7.21	0.99	7.33	1.19	7.36	0.78	7.62	0.78	7.62	0.78	8.18	1.32
	XGBoost	2.95	0.52	2.92	0.50	2.91	0.51	2.89	0.47	2.78	0.50	2.77	0.40	2.79	0.52	2.77	0.49	2.77	0.49	2.33	0.38
	RF	5.72	0.92	5.52	0.96	4.62	0.66	5.66	0.81	5.12	0.81	3.21	0.59	5.35	0.98	4.37	0.75	4.37	0.75	2.41	0.38
	SVM	13.89	1.48	12.75	1.53	10.11	1.25	13.65	1.42	12.93	1.32	10.54	1.11	13.09	1.41	11.61	1.20	11.61	1.20	7.55	0.99
3	OLS	355.54	82.14	360.26	77.76	354.59	76.34	352.00	72.20	349.98	72.29	342.65	65.96	348.36	75.89	358.91	83.01	357.67	75.44	366.12	74.19
	AIC F	262.80	65.20	262.62	61.35	266.63	58.66	261.19	56.15	262.84	59.61	246.93	54.09	218.23	55.03	263.95	61.68	258.29	63.08	238.08	61.59
	BIC F	202.08	49.96	198.55	47.51	201.19	48.57	194.62	44.79	201.70	45.39	195.88	45.60	189.15	50.27	204.12	49.58	195.77	44.13	199.30	50.66
	AIC SF	263.97	65.96	263.72	61.21	266.54	58.75	262.48	59.33	265.26	60.77	248.26	54.34	216.76	54.83	265.66	62.15	260.65	64.14	238.57	61.63
	BIC SF	202.15	50.06	198.55	47.50	201.28	48.53	194.57	44.66	201.74	45.44	195.82	45.60	189.18	50.22	204.20	49.57	195.95	44.00	199.30	50.66
	Ridge	255.57	51.88	260.53	49.67	250.56	58.90	219.51	53.97	261.12	45.83	259.43	50.25	236.93	60.86	265.14	58.75	249.64	55.69	236.69	69.51
	Lasso	222.00	56.87	221.45	49.63	221.76	54.92	212.76	52.59	224.64	50.73	217.90	48.65	217.07	58.72	226.08	58.24	221.52	59.92	226.28	65.08
	E-net	222.82	56.84	222.73	49.97	222.99	52.72	213.38	52.64	225.72	50.80	219.44	48.81	217.44	58.74	226.90	58.14	221.55	59.86	227.47	65.71
	SCAD	184.69	48.59	186.14	45.69	187.33	45.98	189.09	44.10	185.42	42.39	182.96	44.16	186.41	50.02	189.30	46.85	184.06	42.30	198.68	52.68
	MCP	185.24	48.46	187.37	45.81	189.53	45.43	188.06	42.84	185.44	42.23	183.30	43.66	188.36	50.87	189.97	46.32	185.18	42.09	197.79	51.21
	XGBoost	32.45	14.23	34.49	15.36	37.16	16.70	32.80	13.76	35.68	26.41	35.29	19.69	35.25	17.09	34.08	13.76	32.28	12.75	32.54	14.51
	RF	90.16	30.59	94.79	32.29	83.67	27.68	42.32	14.36	95.32	30.04	95.89	32.15	57.28	23.21	94.40	29.99	73.90	20.40	41.13	16.81
	SVM	221.97	50.16	204.54	44.50	154.46	37.21	56.48	23.56	222.90	42.05	213.16	44.97	155.78	33.41	216.39	46.45	170.95	31.77	87.89	35.01
6	OLS	5336.11	1310.03	5388.83	1185.49	5307.31	1195.24	5231.89	1140.97	5270.81	1105.90	5135.89	1022.73	5224.72	1152.33	5394.82	1305.70	5334.45	1187.24	5428.55	1126.30
	AIC F	3946.31	1012.20	3903.83	980.34	4001.70	919.61	3874.51	862.60	3926.27	866.64	3671.81	789.20	3276.82	868.26	3935.09	959.98	3822.21	967.14	3486.70	962.26
	BIC F	2951.76	784.90	2934.06	754.07	2980.67	755.40	2846.57	688.43	2929.55	708.58	2891.67	719.21	2826.02	809.89	3019.70	779.22	2874.62	709.38	2953.00	792.22
	AIC SF	3965.74	1034.64	3923.92	1006.42	4002.54	934.25	3874.43	879.36	3917.05	876.87	3680.04	800.12	3271.11	874.17	3952.42	973.09	3881.09	959.33	3486.52	960.03
	BIC SF	2951.76	784.90	2933.16	753.68	2979.63	755.13	2846.57	688.43	2988.18	707.78	2890.98	717.42	2826.24	809.69	3019.70	779.22	2875.94	710.50	2953.19	792.28
	Ridge	2977.85	778.14	3009.38	718.48	3087.92	746.63	3009.50	725.84	3013.87	657.20	3045.43	701.60	3137.18	788.02	3092.40	721.86	3011.63	655.71	3236.02	902.18
	Lasso	2968.70	776.01	2997.76	725.75	3061.34	737.42	2999.97	740.78	3001.85	653.98	3013.21	698.27	3081.30	780.43	3061.91	730.15	2973.05	649.07	3213.22	908.17
	E-net	2968.99	777.76	2998.53	725.22	3063.43	737.10	2999.82	741.30	3002.98	653.93	3014.77	698.62	3084.40	780.58	3062.75	729.56	2975.39	649.38	3213.99	908.19
	SCAD	2770.83	778.44	2783.32	716.44	2818.31	701.84	2788.38	692.96	2779.77	662.54	2724.61	695.82	2817.28	850.66	2832.96	725.45	2722.78	658.93	2932.99	795.94
	MCP	2752.32	777.89	2770.50	714.07	2825.19	699.88	2768.36	695.18	2759.76	660.63	2713.18	699.23	2813.45	851.56	2820.90	726.26	2718.68	662.70	2927.29	797.79
	XGBoost	236.16	205.71	251.33	209.22	287.38	231.34	246.37	183.41	293.97	431.28	292.62	280.49	287.83	262.70	267.14	205.82	249.46	158.45	269.38	224.94
	RF	809.42	416.37	831.30	403.60	761.70	351.66	416.91	215.47	847.79	373.15	862.26	443.68	531.37	341.56	861.58	402.62	675.13	259.25	434.23	281.80
	SVM	2864.89	778.83	2680.94	686.57	2006.52	552.21	655.75	313.31	2888.23	656.91	2796.43	690.69	2071.19	551.93	2854.65	702.23	2204.90	505.10	1079.35	463.73

Table SM51: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM51 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	Ridge	22.02	1.86	19.87	1.99	15.42	1.66	10.23	1.37	23.15	2.16	26.18	2.55	28.77	3.14	22.80	2.23	17.33	1.80	11.58	1.37
	Lasso	8.83	1.20	8.66	1.13	8.83	1.20	9.41	1.41	8.71	1.13	8.63	1.20	8.27	1.31	8.64	1.10	8.62	1.31	9.26	1.19
	E-net	9.00	1.24	8.78	1.15	8.93	1.19	9.47	1.43	8.88	1.16	8.75	1.23	8.34	1.33	8.76	1.13	8.69	1.32	9.33	1.18
	SCAD	7.46	0.91	7.42	0.94	7.50	0.81	8.79	1.51	7.34	0.88	7.55	0.90	7.36	1.10	7.53	0.84	7.68	1.15	8.68	1.43
	MCP	7.47	0.93	7.46	0.95	7.57	0.82	8.70	1.52	7.33	0.87	7.53	0.89	7.35	1.25	7.57	0.89	7.70	1.20	8.62	1.38
	XGBoost	3.99	0.81	3.98	0.82	3.96	0.75	2.89	0.51	3.77	0.64	3.62	0.63	3.15	0.63	3.68	0.77	3.50	0.75	2.67	0.51
	RF	6.87	0.99	6.74	1.10	5.99	1.02	3.18	0.55	7.03	1.03	7.01	1.20	4.18	0.93	6.91	1.11	5.45	0.90	2.86	0.53
SVM	21.44	1.85	18.94	1.69	14.28	1.54	5.96	1.34	22.42	2.09	25.07	2.37	31.43	3.24	22.67	1.96	18.55	1.69	13.20	1.35	
3	Ridge	264.65	49.76	277.61	55.95	238.86	54.98	207.60	56.09	269.78	46.64	290.98	50.37	329.44	67.21	286.34	48.06	284.19	64.91	252.66	68.12
	Lasso	226.78	49.23	231.17	52.21	228.25	62.41	228.49	63.28	232.68	50.76	230.02	51.30	230.36	59.22	228.57	51.93	230.16	59.14	228.71	65.49
	E-net	228.51	49.35	232.95	52.45	229.53	62.87	228.49	63.23	233.97	50.62	231.89	51.32	231.61	60.01	230.51	52.17	231.97	59.23	229.19	65.36
	SCAD	188.46	44.11	191.52	47.54	183.35	45.61	203.16	52.10	187.53	41.85	189.40	44.09	193.42	45.37	191.68	45.29	194.93	52.10	190.05	45.17
	MCP	187.53	44.11	191.81	47.35	185.29	46.61	202.55	52.13	185.95	41.10	188.94	43.52	193.67	45.63	190.86	44.64	195.24	52.51	189.40	44.01
	XGBoost	49.38	20.14	52.66	21.06	52.80	20.08	44.58	20.34	48.15	19.94	50.34	22.23	50.11	20.98	51.03	23.54	51.18	27.73	37.42	15.00
	RF	120.50	33.31	131.89	38.30	110.43	30.34	57.06	23.27	120.12	31.62	130.23	35.57	81.58	28.55	127.42	37.25	105.79	38.66	50.84	20.46
SVM	262.24	50.48	249.18	49.91	188.26	40.89	71.91	36.45	266.25	47.08	284.46	50.94	302.19	58.79	267.24	47.41	246.31	59.10	175.19	39.40	
6	Ridge	2969.87	716.41	3092.28	753.30	3044.21	788.25	3067.23	857.22	3049.50	727.16	3111.77	713.23	3259.78	777.73	3085.27	711.92	3169.32	869.97	3144.13	757.93
	Lasso	2959.77	720.44	3076.83	755.18	3043.90	777.63	3133.14	841.43	3039.29	731.23	3086.85	713.38	3194.77	815.04	3068.63	714.58	3143.84	878.84	3108.78	759.92
	E-net	2960.61	720.02	3078.60	756.22	3043.09	778.56	3131.90	841.42	3040.40	730.88	3089.98	714.03	3196.62	813.87	3069.46	714.68	3146.46	878.36	3107.50	757.24
	SCAD	2821.62	702.21	2895.28	749.72	2778.52	691.05	2889.99	795.63	2887.97	702.88	2876.96	704.22	2928.42	736.85	2859.75	720.21	2899.14	847.80	2826.62	685.76
	MCP	2799.40	706.73	2887.96	753.82	2787.77	714.04	2929.79	814.19	2850.15	709.51	2839.83	706.98	2914.90	740.99	2821.11	719.29	2874.97	839.09	2846.78	699.95
	XGBoost	406.09	271.79	420.99	307.56	364.75	245.11	344.49	298.76	406.84	274.39	404.35	287.00	398.90	304.72	437.19	304.72	428.11	350.26	270.63	185.45
	RF	1034.77	422.05	1096.10	458.02	931.69	378.13	584.70	343.09	1066.04	434.42	1119.44	462.41	748.68	383.72	1095.63	470.63	981.70	533.17	513.48	276.57
SVM	2969.59	725.72	2927.46	731.24	2285.71	588.44	853.28	467.23	3042.26	735.78	3106.35	719.42	3191.85	784.46	3045.24	713.01	2976.76	875.66	2242.13	566.79	

Table SM52: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM52 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Model	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9			
			Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	OLS	AIC B	6.83	0.37	6.91	0.38	7.01	0.39	7.01	0.39	7.78	0.56	6.76	0.36	6.83	0.34	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.74	0.37	6.74	0.41
		AIC B	6.81	0.37	6.90	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.78	0.56	6.74	0.36	6.82	0.34	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.73	0.37	6.74	0.41
		AIC B	6.79	0.37	6.88	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.80	0.55	6.73	0.35	6.81	0.35	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.66	0.37	6.67	0.41
		AIC SB	6.81	0.37	6.90	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.78	0.56	6.74	0.36	6.82	0.34	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.67	0.37	6.74	0.41
		AIC SB	6.79	0.37	6.88	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.80	0.55	6.73	0.35	6.81	0.35	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.66	0.37	6.67	0.41
		AIC F	6.81	0.37	6.90	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.78	0.56	6.74	0.36	6.82	0.34	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.67	0.37	6.74	0.41
		AIC F	6.79	0.37	6.88	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.80	0.55	6.73	0.35	6.81	0.35	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.66	0.37	6.67	0.41
		AIC SF	6.81	0.37	6.90	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.78	0.56	6.74	0.36	6.82	0.34	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.67	0.37	6.74	0.41
		AIC SF	6.79	0.37	6.88	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.80	0.55	6.73	0.35	6.81	0.35	6.89	0.49	6.88	0.34	6.66	0.37	6.67	0.41
		Ridge	7.12	0.45	7.19	0.46	7.45	0.44	7.45	0.44	8.45	0.56	7.10	0.39	7.10	0.39	7.24	0.44	7.05	0.37	7.05	0.37	7.12	0.48
		Lasso	7.12	0.45	7.19	0.46	7.32	0.42	7.32	0.42	8.18	0.51	7.10	0.38	7.11	0.38	7.23	0.45	6.99	0.37	6.99	0.37	7.03	0.48
		E-net	6.80	0.37	6.90	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.79	0.55	6.74	0.36	6.81	0.35	6.89	0.49	6.87	0.34	6.67	0.37	6.75	0.41
		SCAD	6.81	0.37	6.90	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.79	0.55	6.74	0.36	6.81	0.35	6.89	0.49	6.87	0.34	6.67	0.37	6.75	0.41
		MCP	6.81	0.37	6.90	0.38	7.00	0.39	7.00	0.39	7.79	0.55	6.74	0.36	6.81	0.35	6.89	0.49	6.87	0.34	6.67	0.37	6.75	0.41
		XGBoost	1.53	0.11	1.56	0.10	1.52	0.10	1.52	0.10	1.46	0.09	1.52	0.09	1.52	0.10	1.42	0.11	1.54	0.09	1.52	0.10	1.37	0.09
RF	2.30	0.20	2.31	0.18	1.97	0.14	1.97	0.14	1.39	0.09	2.28	0.18	2.17	0.18	1.58	0.11	2.27	0.17	2.12	0.20	1.71	0.13		
SVM	4.85	0.30	4.80	0.29	4.15	0.27	4.15	0.27	2.68	0.22	4.82	0.27	4.58	0.31	3.33	0.29	4.76	0.28	4.35	0.28	3.08	0.21		
3	OLS	AIC B	178.48	20.29	178.54	18.40	179.81	19.81	180.63	24.23	174.55	16.46	174.55	16.46	176.55	18.29	178.48	20.84	177.10	20.22	176.41	18.58	176.12	18.98
		AIC B	178.14	20.33	178.14	18.34	179.48	19.77	180.31	24.29	174.31	16.46	174.31	16.46	176.08	18.07	178.28	20.95	176.90	20.13	176.23	18.52	175.96	18.86
		AIC B	177.68	20.18	177.96	18.41	179.31	19.64	180.33	24.19	173.97	16.23	173.97	16.23	176.08	18.19	178.07	20.92	176.63	20.08	175.79	18.66	175.82	18.83
		AIC SB	178.14	20.33	178.14	18.34	179.48	19.77	180.31	24.29	174.31	16.46	174.31	16.46	176.08	18.19	178.28	20.95	176.90	20.13	176.23	18.52	175.96	18.86
		AIC SB	177.68	20.18	177.96	18.41	179.31	19.64	180.33	24.19	173.97	16.23	173.97	16.23	176.08	18.19	178.07	20.92	176.63	20.08	175.79	18.66	175.82	18.83
		AIC F	178.14	20.33	178.14	18.34	179.45	19.77	180.28	24.28	174.29	16.46	174.29	16.46	176.04	18.17	178.14	20.94	176.90	20.13	176.21	18.51	175.89	18.87
		AIC F	177.68	20.18	177.96	18.41	179.27	19.62	180.30	24.16	173.97	16.23	173.97	16.23	176.04	18.17	178.14	20.94	176.90	20.13	176.21	18.51	175.86	18.92
		AIC SF	178.14	20.33	178.14	18.34	179.45	19.77	180.28	24.28	174.29	16.46	174.29	16.46	176.04	18.17	178.14	20.94	176.90	20.13	176.21	18.51	175.89	18.87
		AIC SF	177.68	20.18	177.96	18.41	179.27	19.62	180.30	24.16	173.97	16.23	173.97	16.23	176.04	18.17	178.14	20.94	176.90	20.13	176.21	18.51	175.86	18.92
		Ridge	196.16	24.13	197.32	20.38	197.50	19.88	198.32	24.32	191.23	18.79	194.59	20.98	194.59	20.98	195.82	22.71	195.70	23.53	195.42	21.44	193.11	20.32
		Lasso	194.60	23.36	195.30	19.67	195.66	20.49	196.07	24.79	189.92	18.94	192.95	21.34	193.37	22.98	194.33	23.24	194.33	23.24	193.45	21.14	191.25	20.97
		E-net	194.69	23.36	195.41	19.89	195.78	20.46	196.08	24.77	189.92	19.01	192.92	21.52	193.44	23.21	194.55	23.47	194.55	23.47	193.55	21.00	191.24	21.06
		SCAD	177.99	20.40	178.20	18.48	179.53	19.76	180.55	24.22	174.13	16.40	176.36	18.27	178.28	21.06	178.28	21.06	176.90	20.21	176.11	18.65	175.99	18.79
		MCP	177.96	20.36	178.18	18.45	179.57	19.68	180.54	24.17	174.21	16.39	176.40	18.23	178.19	20.95	178.19	20.95	176.89	20.09	176.10	18.66	175.89	18.92
		XGBoost	13.05	2.10	13.10	1.90	13.70	2.81	14.70	3.27	13.34	3.15	13.32	2.24	14.15	3.17	13.45	2.44	13.45	2.44	13.40	2.71	13.65	2.58
RF	29.47	6.43	28.71	5.42	25.53	4.89	17.01	3.12	29.24	6.49	28.60	5.49	20.53	4.54	29.78	5.82	29.78	5.82	28.29	5.40	22.58	4.06		
SVM	38.91	6.45	35.72	5.34	27.90	4.80	16.96	5.58	37.17	5.73	32.70	5.64	20.67	6.44	37.10	6.22	37.10	6.22	30.70	5.50	20.45	5.23		
6	OLS	AIC B	2685.11	321.65	2681.03	290.53	2693.97	315.60	2688.88	380.44	2627.28	264.68	2657.71	290.75	2681.07	329.88	2655.97	301.03	2669.62	319.31	2653.24	297.06	2655.97	301.03
		AIC B	2680.84	321.36	2676.94	290.66	2689.45	316.70	2680.40	379.80	2623.09	265.06	2652.12	288.61	2674.36	330.21	2668.99	319.28	2649.50	296.26	2649.50	296.26	2646.33	302.84
		AIC B	2673.93	321.96	2672.07	287.70	2683.69	315.27	2669.74	377.79	2614.05	263.04	2644.55	289.57	2668.42	332.51	2662.65	315.24	2640.90	295.29	2640.90	295.29	2646.33	302.84
		AIC SB	2680.84	321.36	2676.94	290.66	2689.45	316.70	2680.40	379.80	2623.09	265.06	2652.12	288.61	2674.36	330.21	2668.99	319.28	2649.50	296.26	2649.50	296.26	2646.33	302.84
		AIC SB	2673.93	321.96	2672.07	287.70	2683.69	315.27	2669.74	377.79	2614.05	263.04	2644.55	289.57	2668.42	332.51	2662.65	315.24	2640.90	295.29	2640.90	295.29	2646.33	302.84
		AIC F	2680.75	321.34	2676.10	289.96	2688.15	316.80	2677.23	380.46	2623.04	265.04	2651.29	288.27	2671.46	329.52	2668.55	319.03	2648.43	296.54	2648.43	296.54	2650.86	300.73
		AIC F	2673.34	322.12	2672.07	287.70	2683.29	315.45	2669.74	377.79	2613.70	263.20	2644.30	289.69	2667.58	332.92	2662.65	315.24	2640.48	295.07	2640.48	295.07	2646.63	303.15
		AIC SF	2680.75	321.34	2676.10	289.96	2688.15	316.80	2677.23	380.46	2623.04	265.04	2651.29	288.27	2671.46	329.52	2668.55	319.03	2648.43	296.54	2648.43	296.54	2650.86	300.73
		AIC SF	2673.34	322.12	2672.07	287.70	2683.29	315.45	2669.74	377.79	2613.70	263.20	2644.30	289.69	2667.58	332.92	2662.65	315.24	2640.48	295.07	2640.48	295.07	2646.63	303.15
		Ridge	2929.29	349.67	2942.89	291.69	2967.01	317.15	2952.16	386.78	2864.22	281.97	2929.88	319.63	2945.32	338.81	2920.99	349.24	2913.64	311.21	2913.64	311.21	2891.17	309.37
		Lasso	2909.34	355.91	2919.02	298.62	2930.73	322.98	2916.61	393.04	2840.92	287.29	2895.79	320.95	2913.09	373.81	2899.60	351.35	2890.65	310.92	2899.60	310.92	2869.77	309.43
		E-net	2910.20	355.59	2920.01	297.80	2933.67	324.17	2920.77	392.48	2896.64	288.24	2896.64	321.23	2									

Table SM53: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM53 for the corresponding visualization.

Table with 18 columns: Type, Corr., sigma, Independent, Symmetric, Autoregressive, Blockwise, and sub-columns for Mean and SD at 0.2, 0.5, and 0.9. Rows include various models like OLS, AIC, BIC, MCP, Ridge, Lasso, E-net, SCAD, XGBoost, RF, SVM, and their performance metrics.

Table SM54: Mean and standard deviation of the testing MSE for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM54 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Corr.	Independent		Symmetric		0.5		0.9		Autoregressive		0.5		0.9		Blockwise		0.5		0.9		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1	Ridge	20.36	0.93	18.03	0.93	14.40	0.63	9.68	0.48	20.99	0.96	21.64	0.94	20.43	0.93	18.65	0.73	14.89	0.68	10.02	0.59	
	Lasso	7.36	0.46	7.33	0.43	7.56	0.43	8.35	0.47	7.28	0.40	7.25	0.40	7.29	0.49	7.32	0.41	7.48	0.46	8.22	0.56	
	E-net	7.38	0.47	7.35	0.43	7.58	0.43	8.38	0.47	7.30	0.40	7.27	0.40	7.30	0.49	7.33	0.42	7.49	0.46	8.24	0.56	
	SCAD	6.90	0.40	6.91	0.37	7.21	0.38	7.90	0.43	6.90	0.35	6.89	0.36	7.01	0.44	6.95	0.36	7.15	0.41	7.81	0.50	
	MCP	6.86	0.41	6.88	0.38	7.18	0.39	7.90	0.43	6.86	0.35	6.87	0.36	7.01	0.44	6.92	0.36	7.12	0.41	7.81	0.50	
	XGBoost	1.79	0.12	1.79	0.10	1.78	0.12	1.63	0.12	1.77	0.12	1.75	0.11	1.68	0.13	1.75	0.10	1.73	0.11	1.58	0.12	
	RF	3.92	0.31	4.02	0.28	3.23	0.24	1.94	0.12	3.83	0.29	3.38	0.30	2.15	0.20	3.76	0.25	2.96	0.21	1.76	0.12	
	SVM	19.17	0.87	16.67	0.75	12.19	0.53	5.00	0.32	19.68	0.91	19.90	0.84	16.64	0.77	17.40	0.71	14.04	0.57	9.69	0.47	
	3	Ridge	262.79	20.16	254.60	26.44	230.35	22.21	193.27	17.93	268.52	17.45	279.27	22.67	259.77	28.21	264.95	24.30	242.97	24.75	205.95	21.21
		Lasso	195.12	20.76	196.78	24.76	197.11	22.65	192.88	19.57	194.50	18.99	198.77	22.75	197.95	25.93	198.46	22.69	198.83	24.35	194.74	20.87
E-net		195.58	20.82	197.07	24.72	197.36	22.76	193.34	19.36	194.94	18.93	199.18	22.77	198.12	25.70	198.83	22.69	199.11	24.35	195.08	20.89	
SCAD		177.52	19.61	178.19	21.93	180.45	19.98	178.29	16.87	178.67	18.04	178.78	19.86	181.72	21.66	180.60	21.88	181.23	21.83	179.58	17.03	
MCP		176.92	19.45	177.75	22.05	180.62	20.05	178.51	16.79	178.14	18.17	178.27	19.98	181.27	21.68	179.92	21.93	180.95	21.78	179.55	17.02	
XGBoost		16.37	2.98	16.38	3.08	17.09	2.95	17.22	2.62	15.97	2.78	17.00	3.31	17.93	5.01	16.48	3.96	16.97	4.19	16.80	3.07	
RF		48.74	9.86	49.26	9.32	44.66	6.51	24.93	3.44	48.95	8.81	50.58	9.66	33.65	7.26	49.17	10.40	42.34	8.58	23.72	4.81	
SVM		250.15	20.77	228.13	21.70	170.84	14.35	51.33	6.19	252.93	17.13	255.33	20.94	234.28	24.67	241.43	22.45	207.29	20.19	98.84	9.51	
6		Ridge	2952.93	300.31	2998.70	363.51	2965.62	367.96	2728.49	311.34	2978.69	262.96	3055.14	317.69	3178.68	386.24	3044.21	346.35	3081.63	353.46	2955.37	338.43
		Lasso	2880.77	307.03	2901.67	369.63	2930.25	355.82	2850.12	310.41	2878.86	275.61	2948.24	348.21	2964.82	406.83	2940.29	341.10	2953.77	372.17	2893.53	337.77
	E-net	2882.67	307.02	2904.65	369.02	2931.91	355.19	2853.14	310.79	2882.34	275.12	2951.51	348.55	2966.70	405.33	2942.82	341.73	2957.61	370.63	2896.08	336.92	
	SCAD	2637.34	304.57	2643.80	351.02	2663.38	313.00	2631.89	264.31	2651.19	276.21	2658.69	313.58	2692.91	343.54	2683.60	345.53	2677.31	347.32	2638.15	276.77	
	MCP	2635.39	303.10	2644.36	350.02	2665.88	313.43	2640.00	268.58	2648.63	277.54	2657.11	312.85	2697.34	343.94	2681.20	346.18	2676.51	347.17	2639.24	276.32	
	XGBoost	91.99	36.47	89.95	37.57	95.22	38.79	90.70	29.18	88.05	40.05	103.18	48.16	109.84	70.38	93.38	54.03	98.81	55.42	95.99	35.67	
	RF	371.61	121.81	367.47	120.90	361.20	89.39	198.64	46.92	367.37	105.97	390.42	117.24	274.09	97.04	374.79	133.72	351.17	118.05	197.82	65.85	
	SVM	2935.73	304.45	2773.80	333.73	2134.83	223.66	582.15	82.33	2953.28	264.04	2993.89	314.79	2947.32	364.92	2935.84	347.39	2629.77	324.09	1213.28	140.09	

SM5.3. Tables for the β -sensitivity of the non-linear simulations.

Table SM55: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM55 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent				Symmetric				Autoregressive				Blockwise					
		Mean	SD	0.2	0.5	Mean	SD	0.9	0.2	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD		
																		Mean	SD
1	OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
	AIC B	0.4517	0.1729	0.4350	0.1673	0.4150	0.1749	0.3417	0.1731	0.4167	0.1598	0.4317	0.1677	0.4117	0.1946	0.4300	0.1678	0.1812	
	BIC B	0.3217	0.1540	0.3067	0.1396	0.3000	0.1361	0.2167	0.1219	0.3017	0.1415	0.2917	0.1369	0.2933	0.3000	0.1231	0.3033	0.1348	
	AIC SB	0.4517	0.1729	0.4350	0.1673	0.4150	0.1749	0.3417	0.1731	0.4167	0.1598	0.4317	0.1677	0.4117	0.1946	0.4300	0.1678	0.1812	
	BIC SB	0.3217	0.1540	0.3067	0.1396	0.3000	0.1361	0.2167	0.1219	0.3017	0.1415	0.2917	0.1369	0.2933	0.3000	0.1231	0.3033	0.1348	
	AIC F	0.4450	0.1693	0.4067	0.1559	0.3983	0.1690	0.2917	0.1524	0.4100	0.1631	0.3900	0.1593	0.3250	0.3431	0.3967	0.1620	0.3517	
	BIC F	0.3117	0.1434	0.2800	0.1273	0.2850	0.1191	0.2000	0.1086	0.2900	0.1374	0.2683	0.1182	0.2333	0.3094	0.2900	0.1267	0.2333	
	AIC SF	0.4433	0.1679	0.4067	0.1559	0.3967	0.1671	0.2900	0.1472	0.4083	0.1596	0.3867	0.1569	0.3150	0.3431	0.3950	0.1601	0.3417	
	BIC SF	0.3117	0.1434	0.2800	0.1273	0.2850	0.1191	0.1983	0.1078	0.2900	0.1374	0.2683	0.1182	0.2333	0.3094	0.2900	0.1267	0.2333	
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	Lasso	0.3033	0.1779	0.3317	0.1858	0.4100	0.1945	0.3767	0.1652	0.3033	0.1825	0.3583	0.1648	0.4150	0.1580	0.3367	0.1953	0.3733	0.1897
	E-net	0.3150	0.1849	0.3550	0.1919	0.4450	0.2025	0.5117	0.1777	0.3333	0.1895	0.3883	0.1725	0.5233	0.3600	0.1978	0.4233	0.1795	0.5000
	SCAD	0.4100	0.2362	0.3983	0.2208	0.4267	0.2620	0.2617	0.2014	0.4033	0.2250	0.3667	0.2235	0.3133	0.4250	0.2599	0.3483	0.1955	0.3533
	MCP	0.3667	0.2333	0.3133	0.2109	0.3567	0.2563	0.2517	0.2125	0.3400	0.2508	0.3067	0.1964	0.3083	0.4220	0.2649	0.2867	0.1881	0.2438
	3	OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	
		AIC B	0.4150	0.1873	0.4100	0.1748	0.4267	0.1748	0.3750	0.1698	0.3750	0.1665	0.3950	0.1652	0.3517	0.1879	0.4050	0.1540	0.1653
		BIC B	0.2800	0.1273	0.2833	0.1489	0.2967	0.1433	0.2283	0.1312	0.2600	0.1068	0.2750	0.1429	0.2417	0.1348	0.2967	0.1331	0.2550
AIC SB		0.4150	0.1873	0.4100	0.1748	0.4267	0.1748	0.3750	0.1698	0.3750	0.1665	0.3950	0.1652	0.3517	0.1879	0.4050	0.1540	0.1653	
BIC SB		0.2800	0.1273	0.2833	0.1489	0.2967	0.1433	0.2283	0.1312	0.2600	0.1068	0.2750	0.1429	0.2417	0.1348	0.2967	0.1331	0.2550	
AIC F		0.3933	0.1733	0.3850	0.1736	0.3833	0.1781	0.3050	0.1625	0.3450	0.1484	0.3517	0.1533	0.2800	0.1379	0.3667	0.1553	0.3717	
BIC F		0.2683	0.1158	0.2667	0.1361	0.2600	0.1215	0.1783	0.1066	0.2567	0.1017	0.2467	0.0990	0.1950	0.1186	0.2600	0.1161	0.2100	
AIC SF		0.3933	0.1733	0.3850	0.1736	0.3833	0.1781	0.3050	0.1625	0.3450	0.1484	0.3517	0.1533	0.2800	0.1379	0.3667	0.1553	0.3717	
BIC SF		0.2683	0.1158	0.2667	0.1361	0.2600	0.1215	0.1767	0.1055	0.2567	0.1017	0.2467	0.0990	0.1883	0.1128	0.2600	0.1161	0.2083	
Ridge		1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000		
Lasso		0.1550	0.1729	0.1300	0.1331	0.2117	0.1689	0.2683	0.1952	0.1183	0.1067	0.1300	0.1075	0.2133	0.1790	0.1517	0.1626	0.1917	
E-net		0.1567	0.1786	0.1350	0.1415	0.2283	0.1875	0.3500	0.2327	0.1167	0.1073	0.1333	0.1111	0.2833	0.2291	0.1633	0.1708	0.2467	
SCAD		0.3983	0.2550	0.3867	0.2391	0.3933	0.2351	0.2917	0.2577	0.3233	0.2103	0.3250	0.2373	0.2617	0.2238	0.3317	0.4167	0.2524	
MCP		0.3533	0.2419	0.3333	0.2540	0.3533	0.2565	0.2783	0.2649	0.2783	0.2079	0.2817	0.2218	0.2483	0.2501	0.3500	0.2600	0.2617	
6		OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	
		AIC B	0.3900	0.1792	0.3733	0.1852	0.3800	0.1969	0.3500	0.1633	0.3433	0.1705	0.3583	0.1794	0.3150	0.1995	0.3750	0.1731	0.3450
		BIC B	0.2433	0.1525	0.2317	0.1690	0.2450	0.1544	0.1900	0.1441	0.2200	0.1419	0.2217	0.1320	0.1933	0.1548	0.2267	0.1287	0.1369
	AIC SB	0.3933	0.1792	0.3733	0.1852	0.3783	0.1944	0.3500	0.1633	0.3467	0.1686	0.3617	0.1758	0.3150	0.1995	0.3767	0.1702	0.3450	
	BIC SB	0.2433	0.1525	0.2317	0.1690	0.2450	0.1544	0.1917	0.1448	0.2217	0.1403	0.2233	0.1302	0.1950	0.1554	0.2300	0.1293	0.2433	
	AIC F	0.3617	0.1693	0.3333	0.1820	0.3183	0.1742	0.2500	0.1667	0.3233	0.1532	0.3183	0.1519	0.2083	0.1747	0.3417	0.1505	0.1615	
	BIC F	0.2300	0.1437	0.2083	0.1467	0.2067	0.1463	0.1317	0.1119	0.2050	0.1316	0.2100	0.1245	0.1383	0.1162	0.2200	0.1273	0.2283	
	AIC SF	0.3617	0.1676	0.3333	0.1820	0.3150	0.1739	0.2483	0.1650	0.3217	0.1503	0.3167	0.1526	0.2017	0.1646	0.3417	0.1505	0.1686	
	BIC SF	0.2283	0.1415	0.2050	0.1418	0.2067	0.1463	0.1300	0.1100	0.2050	0.1316	0.2100	0.1245	0.1383	0.1162	0.2200	0.1273	0.2283	
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000		
	Lasso	0.0300	0.1193	0.0217	0.0907	0.0600	0.1220	0.1000	0.1553	0.0666	0.0700	0.0655	0.0217	0.0666	0.0700	0.0611	0.0367	0.1100	
	E-net	0.0300	0.1193	0.0233	0.0948	0.0650	0.1273	0.1167	0.1812	0.0217	0.0655	0.0183	0.0666	0.0850	0.1700	0.0217	0.0611	0.0367	
	SCAD	0.2767	0.2755	0.2850	0.3027	0.3083	0.2827	0.1967	0.2522	0.2283	0.2341	0.2483	0.2433	0.1717	0.1887	0.1900	0.1939	0.2833	
	MCP	0.2417	0.2684	0.2533	0.3057	0.2767	0.2894	0.1933	0.2548	0.1967	0.2500	0.1800	0.2006	0.1500	0.1796	0.1550	0.1761	0.2600	

Table SM56: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM56 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise				
		0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9		
σ	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.2067	0.1008	0.2383	0.1066	0.2633	0.1365	0.2837	0.1270	0.2933	0.1306	0.3233
	E-net	0.2117	0.1029	0.2550	0.1147	0.2867	0.1573	0.2367	0.1258	0.2317	0.1108	0.2767
	SCAD	0.2767	0.1236	0.2600	0.1168	0.2400	0.1094	0.2350	0.1121	0.2783	0.1480	0.2350
	MCP	0.2183	0.0877	0.2083	0.0833	0.1850	0.0666	0.1783	0.0931	0.2117	0.0943	0.2083
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
3	Lasso	0.0950	0.1118	0.1200	0.1162	0.1400	0.1201	0.0933	0.1119	0.1050	0.1200	0.1383
	E-net	0.0950	0.1142	0.1233	0.1222	0.1433	0.1254	0.1233	0.1316	0.1017	0.1182	0.1350
	SCAD	0.2383	0.1214	0.2550	0.1264	0.1983	0.1103	0.2383	0.1142	0.2433	0.1369	0.2383
	MCP	0.1917	0.1069	0.2117	0.0973	0.1567	0.0881	0.1633	0.0847	0.1917	0.1043	0.1933
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
	Lasso	0.0250	0.0833	0.0333	0.1111	0.0350	0.0956	0.0267	0.0614	0.0150	0.0631	0.0267
6	E-net	0.0250	0.0833	0.0333	0.1033	0.0367	0.0993	0.0400	0.0790	0.0183	0.0707	0.0267
	SCAD	0.1400	0.1548	0.1350	0.1334	0.1033	0.1356	0.0350	0.0760	0.1333	0.1460	0.1517
	MCP	0.1017	0.1338	0.1100	0.1258	0.0567	0.0893	0.0267	0.0658	0.1017	0.1229	0.1133
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
	Lasso	0.0250	0.0833	0.0333	0.1111	0.0350	0.0956	0.0267	0.0614	0.0150	0.0631	0.0267
	E-net	0.0250	0.0833	0.0333	0.1033	0.0367	0.0993	0.0400	0.0790	0.0183	0.0707	0.0267

Table SM57: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM57 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise				
		0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9		
σ	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.1383	0.0672	0.1733	0.0525	0.1800	0.0565	0.1783	0.0836	0.1667	0.0711	0.1967
	E-net	0.1383	0.0672	0.1750	0.0549	0.1817	0.0585	0.1950	0.0984	0.1650	0.0767	0.2050
	SCAD	0.1783	0.0721	0.1867	0.0594	0.1683	0.0443	0.0550	0.0788	0.2033	0.0733	0.1933
	MCP	0.1583	0.0435	0.1767	0.0520	0.1467	0.0544	0.0367	0.0694	0.1767	0.0520	0.1767
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
3	Lasso	0.0500	0.0768	0.0933	0.0927	0.0950	0.0894	0.0233	0.0581	0.0733	0.0896	0.0683
	E-net	0.0517	0.0810	0.0883	0.0931	0.1000	0.0917	0.0300	0.0686	0.0700	0.0923	0.0717
	SCAD	0.1600	0.0915	0.1717	0.0869	0.1300	0.0905	0.0217	0.0563	0.1700	0.0947	0.1733
	MCP	0.1417	0.0833	0.1383	0.0856	0.0917	0.0866	0.1833	0.0524	0.1500	0.0902	0.1517
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
	Lasso	0.0033	0.0235	0.0067	0.0328	0.0100	0.0463	0.0017	0.0167	0.0050	0.0286	0.0083
6	E-net	0.0033	0.0235	0.0067	0.0328	0.0117	0.0489	0.0067	0.0328	0.0050	0.0286	0.0067
	SCAD	0.0500	0.0838	0.0567	0.0924	0.0333	0.0786	0.0067	0.0328	0.0700	0.1037	0.0650
	MCP	0.0267	0.0614	0.0417	0.0763	0.0150	0.0479	0.0033	0.0235	0.0400	0.0825	0.0483
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
	Lasso	0.0500	0.0768	0.0933	0.0927	0.0950	0.0894	0.0233	0.0581	0.0733	0.0896	0.0683
	E-net	0.0517	0.0810	0.0883	0.0931	0.1000	0.0917	0.0300	0.0686	0.0700	0.0923	0.0717

Table SM58: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM58 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise				
		0		0.5		0.9		0.5		0.9		0.5		0.9	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1	OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
	AIC B	0.5467	0.1537	0.5333	0.1641	0.4833	0.1489	0.3583	0.1560	0.3533	0.1530	0.4683	0.1284	0.3333	0.1407
	BIC B	0.3400	0.1296	0.3600	0.1247	0.3300	0.1319	0.2250	0.0898	0.3583	0.1517	0.3200	0.0908	0.2567	0.1097
	AIC SB	0.5467	0.1537	0.5333	0.1641	0.4833	0.1489	0.3583	0.1560	0.3533	0.1517	0.4700	0.1284	0.3333	0.1407
	BIC SB	0.3400	0.1296	0.3600	0.1247	0.3300	0.1319	0.2250	0.0898	0.3583	0.1517	0.3217	0.0894	0.2567	0.1097
	AIC F	0.5433	0.1582	0.5317	0.1619	0.4783	0.1492	0.3677	0.1553	0.3523	0.1517	0.4583	0.1284	0.3333	0.1407
	BIC F	0.3400	0.1296	0.3567	0.1208	0.3250	0.1284	0.2200	0.0850	0.3567	0.1185	0.3183	0.0920	0.2517	0.1124
	AIC SF	0.5433	0.1582	0.5317	0.1619	0.4783	0.1492	0.3677	0.1553	0.3523	0.1517	0.4567	0.1276	0.3333	0.1407
	BIC SF	0.3400	0.1296	0.3567	0.1208	0.3250	0.1284	0.2200	0.0850	0.3567	0.1176	0.3167	0.0870	0.2517	0.1124
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.3467	0.1875	0.4250	0.1714	0.4967	0.1606	0.4933	0.1707	0.3667	0.1835	0.4033	0.1323	0.4633	0.1747
	E-net	0.3600	0.1891	0.4600	0.1710	0.5550	0.1608	0.6350	0.1784	0.3867	0.1802	0.4383	0.1290	0.5867	0.1673
	SCAD	0.6250	0.2610	0.6017	0.2679	0.5350	0.2555	0.3083	0.2070	0.6383	0.2474	0.5667	0.2235	0.5417	0.2339
	MCP	0.5750	0.2837	0.5417	0.2876	0.4883	0.2735	0.3000	0.2038	0.5850	0.2727	0.4833	0.2398	0.3083	0.2847
	3	OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
AIC B		0.3733	0.1573	0.3850	0.1636	0.3767	0.1491	0.3200	0.1548	0.3667	0.1535	0.3900	0.1645	0.3967	0.1683
BIC B		0.2250	0.0898	0.2400	0.0927	0.2400	0.1041	0.1967	0.0763	0.2383	0.0984	0.2383	0.1012	0.2317	0.0974
AIC SB		0.3733	0.1573	0.3850	0.1636	0.3767	0.1491	0.3200	0.1548	0.3667	0.1535	0.3917	0.1648	0.3983	0.1690
BIC SB		0.2250	0.0898	0.2400	0.0927	0.2400	0.1041	0.1967	0.0763	0.2383	0.0984	0.2400	0.1014	0.2333	0.0948
AIC F		0.3633	0.1560	0.3767	0.1565	0.3550	0.1374	0.2933	0.1384	0.3583	0.1486	0.3467	0.1529	0.3233	0.1476
BIC F		0.2217	0.0856	0.2417	0.0929	0.2333	0.0977	0.1867	0.0722	0.2367	0.0953	0.2333	0.0977	0.2267	0.0871
AIC SF		0.3633	0.1560	0.3767	0.1565	0.3550	0.1374	0.2933	0.1384	0.3583	0.1486	0.3450	0.1522	0.3083	0.1284
BIC SF		0.2217	0.0856	0.2417	0.0929	0.2333	0.0977	0.1867	0.0722	0.2367	0.0953	0.2317	0.0974	0.2267	0.0871
Ridge		1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
Lasso		0.1733	0.0576	0.2117	0.1132	0.2383	0.1118	0.4483	0.1905	0.1683	0.0730	0.1850	0.0745	0.3333	0.1460
E-net		0.3583	0.2466	0.4067	0.2715	0.3667	0.2496	0.2683	0.2144	0.3817	0.2641	0.3383	0.2215	0.2900	0.2195
SCAD		0.3217	0.2187	0.3683	0.2641	0.3200	0.2400	0.2600	0.2083	0.3483	0.2733	0.2967	0.2018	0.2650	0.1852
MCP		1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
6		OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
	AIC B	0.3583	0.1486	0.3867	0.1496	0.3750	0.1681	0.2883	0.1587	0.3650	0.1625	0.3650	0.1670	0.3617	0.1642
	BIC B	0.2217	0.0856	0.2433	0.1017	0.2233	0.1039	0.1467	0.0956	0.2300	0.0941	0.2250	0.0866	0.2000	0.1161
	AIC SB	0.3583	0.1486	0.3867	0.1496	0.3750	0.1681	0.2883	0.1587	0.3617	0.1625	0.3650	0.1670	0.3617	0.1642
	BIC SB	0.2217	0.0856	0.2433	0.1017	0.2233	0.1039	0.1467	0.0956	0.2300	0.0941	0.2267	0.0871	0.2000	0.1161
	AIC F	0.3517	0.1458	0.3783	0.1438	0.3517	0.1723	0.2500	0.1544	0.3450	0.1522	0.3350	0.1598	0.2867	0.1500
	BIC F	0.2217	0.0856	0.2400	0.1041	0.2067	0.0921	0.1233	0.0842	0.2283	0.0937	0.2217	0.0788	0.1783	0.1039
	AIC SF	0.3517	0.1458	0.3783	0.1438	0.3500	0.1700	0.2500	0.1544	0.3450	0.1522	0.3333	0.1553	0.2783	0.1442
	BIC SF	0.2217	0.0856	0.2400	0.1041	0.2067	0.0921	0.1233	0.0842	0.2283	0.0937	0.2217	0.0788	0.1783	0.1039
	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.0383	0.0849	0.0633	0.1054	0.0533	0.0944	0.1017	0.1399	0.0317	0.0699	0.0450	0.0849	0.0733	0.1304
	E-net	0.0383	0.0849	0.0600	0.1047	0.0567	0.1039	0.1350	0.1799	0.0317	0.0699	0.0450	0.0882	0.0917	0.1542
	SCAD	0.3417	0.2070	0.3717	0.2414	0.3483	0.2273	0.2717	0.2400	0.3400	0.2170	0.3500	0.2254	0.2767	0.1957
	MCP	0.2817	0.2006	0.3167	0.2422	0.3117	0.2602	0.2250	0.2373	0.2750	0.2057	0.2883	0.2246	0.2567	0.2177

Table SM59: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM59 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	σ	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise									
		Mean	SD	0	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.9				
OLS	1	1.0000	0.1781	1.0000	0.1465	1.0000	0.4783	0.1799	0.3850	0.1784	1.0000	0.3833	0.1431	1.0000	0.1583	0.3367	0.1499			
		0.5500	0.1748	0.3250	0.1262	0.2833	0.4783	0.1371	0.3500	0.1705	0.5617	0.3533	0.1686	0.5267	0.3200	0.1128	0.3883			
		0.3583	0.1448	0.5400	0.1443	0.4783	0.1804	0.3883	0.1804	0.3500	0.1805	0.3383	0.1147	0.3450	0.0894	0.1588	0.1518			
		0.5483	0.1746	0.3250	0.1262	0.2783	0.1362	0.2033	0.0694	0.3367	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.1273	0.1669			
		0.3550	0.1415	0.5400	0.1443	0.4783	0.1804	0.3883	0.1804	0.3500	0.1805	0.3383	0.1147	0.3450	0.0894	0.1588	0.1518			
		1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000		
		2.4000	0.1261	0.3333	0.1479	0.3650	0.1435	0.3183	0.1321	0.2733	0.1351	0.3967	0.1293	0.4767	0.1910	0.3583	0.4200	0.1580		
		0.2533	0.1308	0.3683	0.1447	0.3850	0.1454	0.3583	0.1486	0.1454	0.3850	0.1427	0.4367	0.1578	0.3750	0.1369	0.1733	0.1798		
		0.3683	0.1972	0.3700	0.1617	0.2883	0.1294	0.1800	0.0512	0.3417	0.1596	0.3650	0.1548	0.1883	0.0655	0.3917	0.1742	0.0489		
		0.2983	0.1680	0.3100	0.1461	0.2300	0.0999	0.1750	0.0365	0.2867	0.1383	0.2917	0.1095	0.1867	0.0594	0.3250	0.1330	0.0512		
		OLS	3	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	
				0.4283	0.1761	0.3967	0.1637	0.3983	0.1864	0.1648	0.3250	0.1648	0.4417	0.1578	0.1681	0.4367	0.1769	0.3083	0.1429	
				0.2300	0.0970	0.2233	0.0893	0.2117	0.0744	0.1600	0.0915	0.2433	0.1017	0.2300	0.0847	0.2150	0.0864	0.2433	0.0960	
				0.4083	0.1630	0.3900	0.1539	0.3783	0.1722	0.3200	0.1583	0.4367	0.1549	0.3750	0.1714	0.3117	0.1415	0.4383	0.3000	0.1421
				0.2300	0.0970	0.2233	0.0893	0.2117	0.0744	0.1600	0.0915	0.2433	0.1017	0.2300	0.0847	0.2150	0.0864	0.2433	0.0960	0.0626
				1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
				0.1450	0.0655	0.1750	0.0725	0.2100	0.0874	0.2183	0.1103	0.1567	0.0520	0.1783	0.0427	0.1374	0.1683	0.0604	0.1933	0.1219
				0.2517	0.1265	0.2533	0.1172	0.2333	0.1005	0.1533	0.0810	0.2400	0.1215	0.2250	0.0898	0.1850	0.0974	0.2767	0.1445	0.1745
				0.1983	0.0810	0.2150	0.0926	0.2017	0.0760	0.1417	0.0799	0.2033	0.0806	0.2033	0.0733	0.1450	0.0773	0.2200	0.0944	0.0763
				1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
		1.0000	0.1708	0.4000	0.1498	0.4033	0.1999	0.2850	0.1958	0.4217	0.1525	0.3717	0.1833	0.1502	0.4450	0.1820	0.3633	0.1714	0.2133	
0.2200	0.0883	0.2183	0.0938	0.1917	0.0959	0.0500	0.0902	0.2300	0.0879	0.2367	0.0953	0.1500	0.1019	0.2233	0.0893	0.1900	0.0870			
0.3917	0.1630	0.4017	0.1519	0.3967	0.1936	0.2767	0.1838	0.4117	0.1430	0.3667	0.1788	0.2483	0.1470	0.4417	0.1810	0.3533	0.1651			
0.2200	0.0883	0.2183	0.0938	0.1900	0.0977	0.0500	0.0902	0.2300	0.0879	0.2367	0.0953	0.1500	0.1019	0.2233	0.0893	0.1900	0.0870			
1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000			
0.0183	0.0575	0.0250	0.0686	0.0550	0.0978	0.0417	0.0866	0.0200	0.0639	0.0333	0.0749	0.0683	0.1114	0.0400	0.0825	0.0533	0.0914	0.1133		
0.0167	0.0556	0.0250	0.0686	0.0550	0.0978	0.0417	0.0866	0.0200	0.0639	0.0333	0.0749	0.0683	0.1114	0.0400	0.0825	0.0533	0.0914	0.1133		
0.2367	0.1235	0.2450	0.1147	0.2167	0.1124	0.0700	0.0923	0.2417	0.1217	0.2433	0.1070	0.1683	0.1242	0.2433	0.1390	0.2367	0.1323	0.1517		
0.1883	0.0907	0.1933	0.0909	0.1800	0.0938	0.0650	0.0851	0.2067	0.1036	0.2067	0.0780	0.1233	0.0906	0.1967	0.0898	0.1900	0.1137	0.0967		

Table SM60: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 200$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM60 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	σ	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise												
		Mean	SD	0	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.9							
Ridge	1	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000						
		0.1783	0.0489	0.2183	0.0844	0.2133	0.0823	0.1767	0.0619	0.2200	0.0944	0.3217	0.1214	0.4467	0.1496	0.2883	0.1205	0.3467	0.1375	0.2700	0.1203		
		0.1800	0.0512	0.2250	0.0929	0.2183	0.0877	0.1817	0.0674	0.2367	0.1037	0.3500	0.1308	0.5733	0.1559	0.3117	0.1223	0.3783	0.1378	0.3300	0.1460		
		0.2167	0.0902	0.2400	0.1068	0.2117	0.0816	0.1530	0.0489	0.2483	0.1098	0.2350	0.1138	0.1683	0.0167	0.2633	0.0968	0.2117	0.0849	0.1600	0.0328		
		0.1817	0.0535	0.2050	0.0849	0.1817	0.0479	0.1383	0.0629	0.2167	0.0902	0.2067	0.0754	0.1667	0.0237	0.2183	0.0968	0.1850	0.0524	0.1567	0.0398		
		1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000		
		1.0000	0.0503	0.1667	0.0530	0.1683	0.0443	0.1083	0.0898	0.1383	0.0672	0.1700	0.0473	0.2467	0.1329	0.1650	0.0167	0.1867	0.0639	0.1733	0.1003		
		0.1483	0.0524	0.1667	0.0580	0.1700	0.0529	0.1217	0.0849	0.1367	0.0686	0.1700	0.0473	0.2983	0.1466	0.1650	0.0167	0.1967	0.0763	0.1950	0.1112		
		0.1950	0.0672	0.2017	0.0760	0.1867	0.0544	0.0983	0.0889	0.1867	0.0594	0.2117	0.0816	0.1817	0.0789	0.2000	0.0786	0.1983	0.0699	0.1400	0.0877		
		0.1800	0.0454	0.1850	0.0524	0.1700	0.0333	0.0833	0.0902	0.1750	0.0365	0.1883	0.0563	0.1533	0.0656	0.1800	0.0512	0.1733	0.0328	0.1200	0.0789		
		Ridge	3	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
				0.1333	0.0454	0.0267	0.0658	0.0333	0.0749	0.0117	0.0427	0.0150	0.0479	0.0283	0.0629	0.0517	0.1024	0.0233	0.0581	0.0383	0.0882	0.0233	0.0671
				0.1333	0.0454	0.0267	0.0658	0.0333	0.0749	0.0133	0.0454	0.0133	0.0454	0.0283	0.0629	0.0617	0.1233	0.0233	0.0581	0.0350	0.0896	0.0250	0.0686
				0.1733	0.0974	0.1800	0.0876	0.1400	0.0969	0.1630	0.0503	0.1550	0.0829	0.1967	0.0867	0.2100	0.1394	0.1850	0.0883	0.1917	0.0898	0.0733	0.1068
				0.1600	0.0851	0.1567	0.0848	0.1100	0.0924	0.0117	0.0427	0.1467	0.0796	0.1683	0.0690	0.1150	0.0810	0.1733	0.0818	0.1667	0.0854	0.0433	0.0735
				1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
				1.0000	0.0454	0.0267	0.0658	0.0333	0.0749	0.0117	0.0427	0.0150	0.0479	0.0283	0.0629	0.0517	0.1024	0.0233	0.0581	0.0383	0.0882	0.0233	0.0671
				0.1333	0.0454	0.0267	0.0658	0.0333	0.0749	0.0133	0.0454	0.0133	0.0454	0.0283	0.0629	0.0617	0.1233	0.0233	0.0581	0.0350	0.0896	0.0250	0.0686
				0.1733	0.0974	0.1800	0.0876	0.1400	0.0969	0.1630	0.0503	0.1550	0.0829	0.1967	0.0867	0.2100	0.1394	0.1850	0.0883	0.1917	0.0898	0.0733	0.1068
				0.1600	0.0851	0.1567	0.0848	0.1100	0.0924	0.0117	0.0427	0.1467	0.0796	0.1683	0.0690	0.1150	0.0810	0.1733	0.0818	0.1667	0.0854	0.0433	0.0735

Table SM61: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM61 for the corresponding visualization.

Type	Independent			Symmetric			0.5			0.9			0.5			0.9		
	Corr.	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
$\sigma = 1$																		
OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	
AIC B	0.6183	0.1143	0.6217	0.1250	0.6100	0.1258	0.4550	0.1587	0.5933	0.1144	0.6183	0.1304	0.4883	0.1366	0.5800	0.1148	0.4850	0.1423
BIC B	0.5100	0.0520	0.5100	0.0619	0.4700	0.1258	0.2850	0.1041	0.5017	0.0374	0.4800	0.1304	0.3383	0.3563	0.4800	0.1148	0.4850	0.0894
AIC SB	0.6183	0.1143	0.6217	0.1250	0.6100	0.1258	0.4550	0.1587	0.5933	0.1144	0.6183	0.1304	0.4883	0.1366	0.5800	0.1148	0.4850	0.1423
BIC SB	0.5100	0.0520	0.5100	0.0619	0.4700	0.1258	0.2850	0.1041	0.5017	0.0374	0.4800	0.1304	0.3383	0.3563	0.4800	0.1148	0.4850	0.0894
AIC F	0.6183	0.1143	0.6217	0.1250	0.6100	0.1258	0.4550	0.1587	0.5933	0.1144	0.6183	0.1304	0.4883	0.1366	0.5800	0.1148	0.4850	0.1423
BIC F	0.5100	0.0520	0.5100	0.0619	0.4700	0.1258	0.2850	0.1041	0.5017	0.0374	0.4800	0.1304	0.3383	0.3563	0.4800	0.1148	0.4850	0.0894
AIC SF	0.6183	0.1143	0.6217	0.1250	0.6100	0.1258	0.4550	0.1587	0.5933	0.1144	0.6183	0.1304	0.4883	0.1366	0.5800	0.1148	0.4850	0.1423
BIC SF	0.5100	0.0520	0.5100	0.0619	0.4700	0.1258	0.2850	0.1041	0.5017	0.0374	0.4800	0.1304	0.3383	0.3563	0.4800	0.1148	0.4850	0.0894
Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
Lasso	0.4867	0.0967	0.5267	0.0739	0.5833	0.1219	0.5700	0.1425	0.4900	0.0463	0.5217	0.0907	0.5350	0.1522	0.4933	0.0966	0.5733	0.1347
E-net	0.5017	0.0837	0.5467	0.0920	0.6183	0.1238	0.7600	0.1577	0.4983	0.0374	0.5267	0.0939	0.6383	0.1480	0.5000	0.1099	0.7100	0.1528
SCAD	0.6783	0.1484	0.6617	0.1732	0.6667	0.1880	0.3800	0.1955	0.6717	0.1507	0.6583	0.1747	0.5417	0.2577	0.6350	0.1653	0.6533	0.2770
MCP	0.6283	0.1457	0.6450	0.1703	0.6433	0.2024	0.3850	0.2020	0.6150	0.1548	0.6233	0.1767	0.5333	0.2462	0.6067	0.1684	0.5983	0.2763
$\sigma = 3$																		
OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
AIC B	0.4233	0.1449	0.4333	0.1692	0.4100	0.1648	0.3367	0.1589	0.4500	0.1562	0.4133	0.1598	0.3633	0.1560	0.3900	0.1444	0.3600	0.1355
BIC B	0.2200	0.0816	0.2233	0.0954	0.2150	0.0896	0.1983	0.0699	0.2367	0.0860	0.2217	0.0919	0.2017	0.0760	0.2117	0.0882	0.2050	0.0749
AIC SB	0.4233	0.1449	0.4333	0.1692	0.4100	0.1648	0.3367	0.1589	0.4500	0.1562	0.4133	0.1598	0.3633	0.1560	0.3900	0.1444	0.3600	0.1355
BIC SB	0.2200	0.0816	0.2233	0.0954	0.2150	0.0896	0.1983	0.0699	0.2367	0.0860	0.2217	0.0919	0.2017	0.0760	0.2117	0.0882	0.2050	0.0749
AIC F	0.4233	0.1449	0.4333	0.1692	0.4100	0.1648	0.3367	0.1589	0.4500	0.1562	0.4133	0.1598	0.3633	0.1560	0.3900	0.1444	0.3600	0.1355
BIC F	0.2200	0.0816	0.2233	0.0954	0.2150	0.0896	0.1983	0.0699	0.2367	0.0860	0.2217	0.0919	0.2017	0.0760	0.2117	0.0882	0.2050	0.0749
AIC SF	0.4233	0.1449	0.4333	0.1692	0.4100	0.1648	0.3367	0.1589	0.4500	0.1562	0.4133	0.1598	0.3633	0.1560	0.3900	0.1444	0.3600	0.1355
BIC SF	0.2200	0.0816	0.2233	0.0954	0.2150	0.0896	0.1983	0.0699	0.2367	0.0860	0.2217	0.0919	0.2017	0.0760	0.2117	0.0882	0.2050	0.0749
Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
Lasso	0.1683	0.0167	0.1817	0.0479	0.2133	0.1035	0.3167	0.1544	0.1717	0.0286	0.1850	0.0575	0.2783	0.1232	0.1700	0.0235	0.1833	0.0556
E-net	0.1700	0.0235	0.1833	0.0503	0.2400	0.1192	0.5433	0.1635	0.1733	0.0405	0.1867	0.0594	0.4133	0.1632	0.1733	0.0328	0.1917	0.0686
SCAD	0.4700	0.2455	0.4933	0.2710	0.4517	0.2725	0.3267	0.2461	0.5567	0.2418	0.4733	0.2790	0.3017	0.2206	0.4367	0.2538	0.4400	0.2590
MCP	0.3983	0.2495	0.3967	0.2730	0.4267	0.2933	0.3317	0.2479	0.4933	0.2710	0.4117	0.2886	0.2667	0.2197	0.3817	0.2544	0.3967	0.2850
$\sigma = 6$																		
OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
AIC B	0.3667	0.1401	0.3633	0.1681	0.3867	0.1739	0.3350	0.1451	0.4017	0.1423	0.3767	0.1617	0.3500	0.1633	0.3583	0.1648	0.3617	0.1422
BIC B	0.2183	0.0844	0.2200	0.0850	0.2233	0.0861	0.1867	0.0594	0.2183	0.0908	0.2150	0.0760	0.2067	0.0825	0.2067	0.0715	0.2050	0.0760
AIC SB	0.3667	0.1401	0.3633	0.1681	0.3867	0.1739	0.3350	0.1451	0.4017	0.1423	0.3767	0.1617	0.3500	0.1633	0.3583	0.1648	0.3617	0.1422
BIC SB	0.2183	0.0844	0.2200	0.0850	0.2233	0.0861	0.1867	0.0594	0.2183	0.0908	0.2150	0.0760	0.2067	0.0825	0.2067	0.0715	0.2050	0.0760
AIC F	0.3650	0.1375	0.3533	0.1576	0.3550	0.1565	0.3000	0.1340	0.3933	0.1372	0.3500	0.1615	0.2967	0.1373	0.3483	0.1626	0.3417	0.1409
BIC F	0.2167	0.0838	0.2200	0.0850	0.2217	0.0856	0.1867	0.0594	0.2133	0.0789	0.2133	0.0752	0.2050	0.0816	0.2067	0.0715	0.2017	0.0682
AIC SF	0.3650	0.1375	0.3533	0.1576	0.3550	0.1565	0.3000	0.1340	0.3933	0.1372	0.3500	0.1615	0.2967	0.1373	0.3483	0.1626	0.3417	0.1409
BIC SF	0.2167	0.0838	0.2200	0.0850	0.2217	0.0856	0.1867	0.0594	0.2133	0.0789	0.2133	0.0752	0.2050	0.0816	0.2067	0.0715	0.2017	0.0682
Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000
Lasso	0.0933	0.0831	0.1133	0.0850	0.1467	0.0544	0.2117	0.1205	0.1167	0.0803	0.1350	0.0657	0.1650	0.0690	0.0983	0.0824	0.1167	0.0768
E-net	0.0933	0.0831	0.1167	0.0870	0.1483	0.0575	0.2600	0.1848	0.1167	0.0803	0.1367	0.0686	0.1917	0.0959	0.0983	0.0824	0.1167	0.0768
SCAD	0.2900	0.1889	0.3083	0.2277	0.3017	0.2231	0.2617	0.1943	0.3233	0.2343	0.2967	0.1798	0.2517	0.1932	0.2850	0.2123	0.3000	0.1953
MCP	0.2750	0.1973	0.2633	0.1985	0.2700	0.2116	0.2567	0.1795	0.2783	0.2052	0.2633	0.1927	0.2283	0.1601	0.1988	0.2683	0.2023	0.2517

Table SM62: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM62 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise			0.9			0.5			0.9						
	Mean	SD	0	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD		
																								0	0.2
1	OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
AIC F	0.6150	0.1177	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
BIC F	0.5117	0.0592	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
AIC SF	0.6150	0.1177	0.6067	0.1197	0.6133	0.2300	0.0911	0.6133	0.2300	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165
BIC SF	0.5117	0.0592	0.6067	0.1197	0.6133	0.2300	0.0911	0.6133	0.2300	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165	0.6117	0.1165
Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	
Lasso	0.4533	0.1062	0.5183	0.0622	0.5300	0.0959	0.4183	0.1470	0.4883	0.0489	0.5100	0.0881	0.5367	0.1373	0.5117	0.0721	0.5400	0.0980	0.4657	0.1217	0.5217	0.0980	0.4657	0.1217	
E-net	0.4633	0.0905	0.5200	0.0639	0.5400	0.0921	0.4867	0.1492	0.4917	0.0435	0.5167	0.0870	0.5321	0.1373	0.5117	0.0721	0.5400	0.0980	0.4657	0.1217	0.5217	0.0980	0.4657	0.1217	
SCAD	0.5733	0.1168	0.5617	0.0875	0.5217	0.0843	0.2100	0.0874	0.5383	0.0780	0.5433	0.1127	0.5600	0.0963	0.5167	0.0991	0.5700	0.0991	0.5167	0.0991	0.5217	0.0978	0.5167	0.0991	
MCP	0.5250	0.0833	0.5333	0.0670	0.4650	0.1093	0.2033	0.0806	0.5200	0.0594	0.4850	0.1088	0.5217	0.0773	0.4783	0.0875	0.5233	0.0875	0.4783	0.0875	0.5217	0.0978	0.4783	0.0875	
3	OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	
AIC F	0.4083	0.1714	0.3917	0.1596	0.3700	0.1813	0.3250	0.1505	0.4050	0.1594	0.4083	0.1389	0.4200	0.1700	0.3800	0.1573	0.4200	0.1700	0.3800	0.1573	0.4200	0.1700	0.3800	0.1573	
BIC F	0.2267	0.0871	0.2183	0.0877	0.1900	0.0581	0.1850	0.0524	0.2200	0.0944	0.2183	0.0810	0.2083	0.0799	0.2133	0.0789	0.2067	0.1983	0.2067	0.1983	0.2067	0.1983	0.2067	0.1983	
AIC SF	0.4083	0.1714	0.3883	0.1608	0.3700	0.1813	0.3250	0.1505	0.4017	0.1573	0.4083	0.1389	0.4200	0.1700	0.3800	0.1573	0.4200	0.1700	0.3800	0.1573	0.4200	0.1700	0.3800	0.1573	
BIC SF	0.2267	0.0871	0.2183	0.0877	0.1900	0.0581	0.1850	0.0524	0.2200	0.0944	0.2183	0.0810	0.2083	0.0799	0.2133	0.0789	0.2067	0.1983	0.2067	0.1983	0.2067	0.1983	0.2067	0.1983	
Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	
Lasso	0.1683	0.0167	0.1783	0.0489	0.2050	0.0882	0.2183	0.0844	0.1767	0.0571	0.1800	0.0512	0.2683	0.1273	0.1767	0.0398	0.2033	0.0873	0.2033	0.0873	0.2033	0.0873	0.2033	0.0873	
E-net	0.1683	0.0167	0.1783	0.0489	0.2050	0.0882	0.2183	0.0844	0.1767	0.0571	0.1800	0.0512	0.2683	0.1273	0.1767	0.0398	0.2033	0.0873	0.2033	0.0873	0.2033	0.0873	0.2033	0.0873	
SCAD	0.2933	0.1300	0.3050	0.1403	0.2550	0.1195	0.1717	0.0286	0.2917	0.1560	0.2917	0.1505	0.3017	0.1415	0.2950	0.1438	0.3017	0.1505	0.2950	0.1438	0.3017	0.1505	0.2950	0.1438	
MCP	0.2383	0.1142	0.2633	0.1189	0.2017	0.0722	0.1700	0.0235	0.2483	0.1371	0.2483	0.1371	0.2483	0.1371	0.2483	0.1371	0.2483	0.1371	0.2483	0.1371	0.2483	0.1371	0.2483	0.1371	
6	OLS	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	
AIC F	0.3933	0.1392	0.3683	0.1522	0.3417	0.1409	0.3050	0.1554	0.3600	0.1493	0.3533	0.1427	0.3600	0.1493	0.3533	0.1427	0.3600	0.1493	0.3533	0.1427	0.3600	0.1493	0.3533	0.1427	
BIC F	0.2167	0.0803	0.2050	0.0705	0.1900	0.0581	0.1418	0.0725	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	
AIC SF	0.3900	0.1365	0.3683	0.1522	0.3433	0.1418	0.3017	0.1548	0.3600	0.1493	0.3517	0.1419	0.3633	0.1409	0.3317	0.1470	0.2917	0.3317	0.1470	0.2917	0.3317	0.1470	0.2917	0.3317	
BIC SF	0.2167	0.0803	0.2050	0.0705	0.1900	0.0581	0.1417	0.0725	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	0.2033	0.0733	
Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	
Lasso	0.0917	0.0866	0.1300	0.0771	0.1383	0.0672	0.1417	0.0898	0.1100	0.0793	0.1317	0.0722	0.1683	0.0902	0.1200	0.0857	0.1400	0.0739	0.1200	0.0857	0.1400	0.0739	0.1200	0.0857	
E-net	0.0900	0.0868	0.1300	0.0771	0.1433	0.0750	0.1600	0.0945	0.1100	0.0793	0.1317	0.0722	0.1683	0.0902	0.1200	0.0857	0.1400	0.0739	0.1200	0.0857	0.1400	0.0739	0.1200	0.0857	
SCAD	0.2200	0.0883	0.2267	0.0903	0.1950	0.0672	0.1450	0.0655	0.2217	0.1186	0.2067	0.0890	0.2250	0.1043	0.2117	0.0943	0.2117	0.0943	0.2117	0.0943	0.2117	0.0943	0.2117	0.0943	
MCP	0.1967	0.0686	0.2017	0.0796	0.1817	0.0479	0.1550	0.0592	0.1983	0.0908	0.1850	0.0622	0.1617	0.0602	0.1617	0.0602	0.1617	0.0602	0.1617	0.0602	0.1617	0.0602	0.1617	0.0602	

Table SM63: Mean and standard deviation of the β -sensitivity for Model 2 when $n = 1000$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM63 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise			0.9			0.5			0.9					
	Mean	SD	0	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.5	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD	
																								0
1	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Lasso	0.3900	0.1302	0.4850	0.0714	0.4367	0.1027	0.2517	0.1046	0.4650	0.0831	0.4800	0.0760	0.5500	0.1391	0.4983	0.0690	0.5183	0.0817	0.4983	0.0690	0.5183	0.0817	0.4983	0.0690
E-net	0.4033	0.1258	0.4900	0.0619	0.4483	0.0906	0.2633	0.1141	0.4783	0.0736	0.4950	0.0766	0.6733	0.1274	0.5083	0.0598	0.5300	0.0834	0.5083	0.0598	0.5300	0.0834	0.5083	0.0598
SCAD	0.4950	0.0647	0.5033	0.0626	0.4167	0.1073	0.1667	0.0000	0.5200	0.0682	0.4917	0.0763	0.1800	0.0454	0.5233	0.0671	0.4650	0.0896	0.5233	0.0671	0.4650	0.0896	0.5233	0.0671
MCP	0.4767	0.0711	0.4917	0.0549	0.3550	0.1246	0.1667	0.0000	0.5067	0.0746	0.4400	0.0871	0.1800	0.0454	0.4883	0.0681	0.4650	0.0896	0.4883	0.0681	0.4650	0.0896	0.4883	0.0681
3	Ridge	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
Lasso	0.1667	0.0000	0.1683	0.0167	0.1733	0.0328	0.1700	0.0235	0.1667	0.0000	0.1700	0.0235	0.1683	0.0280	0.1717	0.0286	0.1850	0.0524	0.1717	0.0286	0.1850	0.0524	0.2200	0.1002
E-net	0.1667	0.0000																						

SM5.4. Tables for the β -specificity of the non-linear simulations.

Table SM64: Mean and standard deviation of the β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 10$. See Figure SM64 for the corresponding visualization.

σ	Type Corr. Model	Independent			Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise										
		Mean	SD	0	0.2	Mean	SD	0.9	0.5	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.9	Mean	SD				
1	OLS	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000				
	AIC B	0.412	0.1472	0.408	0.1656	0.428	0.1505	0.486	0.1664	0.398	0.1670	0.428	0.1558	0.458	0.1713	0.382	0.1497	0.1609			
	BIC B	0.506	0.1081	0.500	0.1255	0.518	0.1104	0.590	0.1314	0.496	0.1255	0.526	0.1125	0.546	0.1417	0.508	0.1279	0.1609			
	AIC SB	0.412	0.1472	0.408	0.1656	0.428	0.1505	0.486	0.1664	0.398	0.1670	0.428	0.1558	0.458	0.1713	0.382	0.1497	0.1605			
	BIC SB	0.506	0.1081	0.498	0.1255	0.518	0.1104	0.590	0.1314	0.496	0.1255	0.526	0.1125	0.546	0.1417	0.508	0.1279	0.1605			
	AIC F	0.416	0.1441	0.440	0.1477	0.444	0.1493	0.528	0.1621	0.404	0.1705	0.466	0.1385	0.480	0.1504	0.392	0.1435	0.1665			
	BIC F	0.512	0.1076	0.514	0.1247	0.522	0.1060	0.606	0.1153	0.504	0.1222	0.542	0.0997	0.544	0.1209	0.524	0.1013	0.1102			
	AIC SF	0.416	0.1441	0.440	0.1477	0.448	0.1453	0.528	0.1621	0.406	0.1693	0.468	0.1309	0.504	0.1406	0.394	0.1435	0.1665			
	BIC SF	0.512	0.1076	0.514	0.1247	0.522	0.1060	0.606	0.1153	0.504	0.1222	0.542	0.0997	0.542	0.1209	0.524	0.1013	0.1102			
	Lasso	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000			
	E-net	0.500	0.1348	0.462	0.1575	0.396	0.1504	0.412	0.1552	0.490	0.1432	0.478	0.1418	0.420	0.1717	0.476	0.1628	0.1629	0.1776		
	SCAD	0.410	0.1872	0.424	0.1870	0.434	0.1908	0.548	0.2082	0.416	0.1879	0.478	0.1727	0.492	0.1830	0.464	0.1609	0.372	0.1776		
	MCP	0.450	0.1829	0.496	0.1669	0.474	0.1790	0.542	0.1996	0.416	0.1959	0.512	0.1641	0.470	0.1830	0.464	0.1595	0.472	0.2118		
	3	OLS	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000		
AIC B		0.500	0.2118	0.524	0.1881	0.546	0.1702	0.598	0.1645	0.538	0.1857	0.560	0.1886	0.550	0.1977	0.572	0.1827	0.582	0.1559		
BIC B		0.658	0.1512	0.634	0.1609	0.656	0.1479	0.702	0.1223	0.686	0.1429	0.694	0.1286	0.666	0.1241	0.682	0.1306	0.668	0.1278		
AIC SB		0.498	0.2118	0.524	0.1881	0.546	0.1702	0.598	0.1645	0.538	0.1857	0.560	0.1886	0.550	0.1977	0.572	0.1827	0.582	0.1559		
BIC SB		0.658	0.1512	0.634	0.1609	0.656	0.1479	0.702	0.1223	0.686	0.1429	0.694	0.1286	0.666	0.1241	0.682	0.1306	0.668	0.1278		
AIC F		0.532	0.1825	0.554	0.1839	0.574	0.1721	0.648	0.1396	0.564	0.1761	0.584	0.1900	0.606	0.1830	0.596	0.1752	0.584	0.1600	0.1463	
BIC F		0.666	0.1423	0.648	0.1480	0.672	0.1464	0.730	0.1040	0.696	0.1286	0.710	0.1185	0.688	0.1217	0.696	0.1222	0.692	0.1346	0.1188	
AIC SF		0.532	0.1825	0.554	0.1839	0.574	0.1721	0.648	0.1396	0.566	0.1754	0.588	0.1860	0.620	0.1853	0.598	0.1717	0.584	0.1600	0.1469	
BIC SF		0.666	0.1423	0.648	0.1480	0.676	0.1415	0.730	0.1040	0.696	0.1286	0.710	0.1185	0.700	0.1155	0.696	0.1222	0.694	0.1317	0.1188	
Ridge		0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
Lasso		0.752	0.1396	0.756	0.1085	0.666	0.1683	0.656	0.1800	0.784	0.0615	0.768	0.0931	0.670	0.1567	0.766	0.0807	0.734	0.1506	0.710	0.1541
E-net		0.752	0.1396	0.746	0.1201	0.654	0.1749	0.574	0.2121	0.780	0.0667	0.766	0.0987	0.616	0.1813	0.764	0.0871	0.728	0.1544	0.684	0.1686
SCAD		0.540	0.2535	0.548	0.2584	0.536	0.2460	0.634	0.2345	0.590	0.2153	0.576	0.2332	0.602	0.2265	0.608	0.1968	0.536	0.2393	0.644	0.2022
MCP		0.590	0.2627	0.580	0.2629	0.610	0.2468	0.626	0.2321	0.656	0.2071	0.642	0.2226	0.594	0.2317	0.642	0.1795	0.598	0.2486	0.662	0.2004
6	OLS	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
	AIC B	0.594	0.1979	0.578	0.1883	0.590	0.1691	0.590	0.1829	0.612	0.1725	0.634	0.1799	0.570	0.1936	0.644	0.1623	0.584	0.1791	0.590	0.1617
	BIC B	0.720	0.1271	0.706	0.1347	0.700	0.1287	0.700	0.1318	0.740	0.1223	0.732	0.1246	0.690	0.1432	0.744	0.0988	0.706	0.1347	0.688	0.1402
	AIC SB	0.594	0.1979	0.578	0.1883	0.588	0.1677	0.590	0.1829	0.612	0.1725	0.634	0.1821	0.568	0.1943	0.642	0.1615	0.584	0.1791	0.588	0.1629
	BIC SB	0.720	0.1271	0.706	0.1347	0.700	0.1287	0.700	0.1318	0.740	0.1223	0.730	0.1283	0.690	0.1432	0.744	0.0988	0.704	0.1348	0.686	0.1400
	AIC F	0.620	0.1853	0.614	0.1688	0.620	0.1764	0.662	0.1674	0.624	0.1615	0.664	0.1703	0.654	0.1500	0.676	0.1357	0.642	0.1615	0.626	0.1574
	BIC F	0.734	0.1174	0.722	0.1133	0.734	0.1066	0.738	0.1013	0.750	0.1115	0.750	0.0959	0.724	0.1129	0.748	0.0926	0.738	0.1013	0.714	0.1215
	AIC SF	0.622	0.1840	0.616	0.1674	0.622	0.1750	0.664	0.1630	0.622	0.1630	0.666	0.1683	0.658	0.1458	0.678	0.1330	0.646	0.1553	0.628	0.1558
	BIC SF	0.734	0.1174	0.722	0.1133	0.734	0.1066	0.740	0.0964	0.750	0.1115	0.750	0.0959	0.726	0.1088	0.748	0.0926	0.738	0.1013	0.714	0.1215
	Ridge	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.794	0.0445	0.796	0.0281	0.778	0.0746	0.762	0.0930	0.798	0.0200	0.798	0.0200	0.756	0.1085	0.798	0.0200	0.788	0.0477	0.778	0.0799
	E-net	0.794	0.0445	0.796	0.0281	0.778	0.0746	0.740	0.1318	0.798	0.0200	0.796	0.0281	0.742	0.1281	0.798	0.0200	0.792	0.0394	0.772	0.0944
	SCAD	0.640	0.2395	0.640	0.2494	0.612	0.2341	0.694	0.1958	0.684	0.1710	0.688	0.1849	0.670	0.1957	0.734	0.1304	0.634	0.2413	0.660	0.2040
	MCP	0.678	0.2290	0.668	0.2465	0.642	0.2383	0.690	0.1850	0.722	0.1630	0.726	0.1599	0.694	0.1808	0.746	0.1201	0.666	0.2328	0.688	0.1996

Table SM65: Mean and standard deviation of the β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 100$. See Figure SM65 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise			0.9			0.5			0.9					
		Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
σ 1	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
	Lasso	0.9598	0.0430	0.9418	0.0409	0.9181	0.0427	0.9151	0.0302	0.9639	0.0279	0.9627	0.0284	0.9657	0.0159	0.9491	0.0263	0.9438	0.0221	0.9438	0.0221	0.9438
	E-net	0.9571	0.0455	0.9338	0.0406	0.9009	0.0476	0.8793	0.0312	0.9604	0.0311	0.9591	0.0293	0.9612	0.0162	0.9413	0.0271	0.9240	0.0220	0.9424	0.0319	0.9625
	SCAD	0.9241	0.0358	0.9226	0.0379	0.9457	0.0272	0.9641	0.0301	0.9321	0.0368	0.9321	0.0411	0.9486	0.0266	0.9273	0.0377	0.9424	0.0319	0.9625	0.0210	0.9625
	MCP	0.9591	0.0216	0.9588	0.0231	0.9669	0.0177	0.9743	0.0108	0.9621	0.0208	0.9639	0.0193	0.9653	0.0178	0.9578	0.0236	0.9646	0.0163	0.9700	0.0163	0.9700
σ 3	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9858	0.0114	0.9823	0.0190	0.9724	0.0228	0.9578	0.0267	0.9847	0.0170	0.9851	0.0154	0.9800	0.0248	0.9831	0.0190	0.9787	0.0183	0.9714	0.0198	0.9714
	E-net	0.9852	0.0140	0.9802	0.0215	0.9661	0.0292	0.9385	0.0368	0.9836	0.0212	0.9845	0.0170	0.9762	0.0285	0.9826	0.0154	0.9768	0.0186	0.9606	0.0254	0.9606
	SCAD	0.9361	0.0434	0.9365	0.0391	0.9493	0.0278	0.9680	0.0226	0.9415	0.0478	0.9412	0.0364	0.9638	0.0249	0.9386	0.0413	0.9529	0.0295	0.9671	0.0188	0.9671
	MCP	0.9672	0.0254	0.9662	0.0282	0.9769	0.0140	0.9795	0.0123	0.9739	0.0204	0.9734	0.0210	0.9762	0.0193	0.9709	0.0214	0.9723	0.0219	0.9766	0.0142	0.9766
σ 6	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9871	0.0152	0.9837	0.0335	0.9848	0.0137	0.9805	0.0151	0.9873	0.0211	0.9865	0.0162	0.9847	0.0236	0.9868	0.0193	0.9882	0.0066	0.9851	0.0111	0.9851
	E-net	0.9871	0.0152	0.9839	0.0290	0.9840	0.0154	0.9742	0.0249	0.9872	0.0211	0.9857	0.0184	0.9841	0.0247	0.9867	0.0203	0.9881	0.0074	0.9828	0.0157	0.9828
	SCAD	0.9636	0.0389	0.9613	0.0357	0.9648	0.0268	0.9734	0.0182	0.9633	0.0385	0.9617	0.0359	0.9715	0.0286	0.9602	0.0381	0.9671	0.0279	0.9719	0.0238	0.9719
	MCP	0.9758	0.0235	0.9761	0.0209	0.9798	0.0137	0.9819	0.0108	0.9793	0.0177	0.9773	0.0176	0.9818	0.0159	0.9797	0.0158	0.9792	0.0160	0.9803	0.0149	0.9803

Table SM66: Mean and standard deviation of the β -specificity for Model 2 when $n = 50$ and $p = 2000$. See Figure SM66 for the corresponding visualization.

Type Corr. Model	Independent 0	Symmetric			Autoregressive			Blockwise			0.9			0.5			0.9				
		Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	0.2	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
σ 1	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9980	0.0024	0.9959	0.0027	0.9929	0.0028	0.9931	0.0020	0.9976	0.0025	0.9981	0.0018	0.9981	0.0012	0.9979	0.0017	0.9965	0.0020	0.9962	0.0017
	E-net	0.9978	0.0029	0.9951	0.0029	0.9911	0.0028	0.9894	0.0024	0.9974	0.0027	0.9979	0.0021	0.9977	0.0014	0.9974	0.0021	0.9958	0.0021	0.9942	0.0018
	SCAD	0.9918	0.0035	0.9929	0.0026	0.9941	0.0028	0.9960	0.0030	0.9916	0.0028	0.9921	0.0033	0.9952	0.0034	0.9927	0.0032	0.9944	0.0030	0.9976	0.0020
	MCP	0.9973	0.0014	0.9977	0.0012	0.9981	0.0008	0.9988	0.0004	0.9974	0.0013	0.9977	0.0012	0.9981	0.0014	0.9976	0.0012	0.9979	0.0012	0.9988	0.0009
σ 3	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9993	0.0006	0.9985	0.0025	0.9978	0.0021	0.9970	0.0020	0.9994	0.0004	0.9991	0.0020	0.9991	0.0010	0.9992	0.0013	0.9983	0.0023	0.9982	0.0011
	E-net	0.9993	0.0009	0.9983	0.0027	0.9973	0.0023	0.9949	0.0032	0.9993	0.0005	0.9990	0.0023	0.9989	0.0013	0.9991	0.0015	0.9980	0.0026	0.9972	0.0019
	SCAD	0.9939	0.0042	0.9935	0.0033	0.9952	0.0023	0.9972	0.0022	0.9934	0.0044	0.9945	0.0042	0.9951	0.0039	0.9946	0.0039	0.9950	0.0030	0.9971	0.0021
	MCP	0.9984	0.0011	0.9980	0.0013	0.9986	0.0009	0.9990	0.0004	0.9982	0.0014	0.9985	0.0013	0.9984	0.0014	0.9984	0.0013	0.9985	0.0010	0.9986	0.0012
σ 6	Ridge	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	Lasso	0.9994	0.0006	0.9994	0.0005	0.9990	0.0015	0.9989	0.0012	0.9995	0.0001	0.9993	0.0016	0.9993	0.0010	0.9995	0.0002	0.9991	0.0017	0.9991	0.0007
	E-net	0.9994	0.0007	0.9994	0.0006	0.9989	0.0016	0.9984	0.0021	0.9995	0.0001	0.9993	0.0015	0.9993	0.0011	0.9995	0.0002	0.9990	0.0019	0.9989	0.0012
	SCAD	0.9971	0.0034	0.9958	0.0039	0.9965	0.0027	0.9981	0.0015	0.9966	0.0038	0.9971	0.0037	0.9975	0.0028	0.9967	0.0038	0.9969	0.0032	0.9977	0.0021
	MCP	0.9988	0.0011	0.9985	0.0014	0.9989	0.0008	0.9991	0.0004	0.9987	0.0014	0.9989	0.0010	0.9989	0.0010	0.9988	0.0013	0.9989	0.0009	0.9987	0.0014

